

# Causal Inference Report

## Topic 3:

Compulsory Licensing of Patents and Innovation  
We here

Table 1: Variable Descriptions

Variable	Description
uspto_class	specific technology grouping of patent based on common subject matter
grntyr	year of patent grant
count_cl	Number of patents adopted under forced licensing
anypatent	1 if any patent have been adopted under forced licensing.
count_usa	Number of patents developed domestically
counter_cl_itt	Number of available patents under forced licensing
mainclass_id	Main class code
subcl	Subclass code
twea	Whether TWEA was enacted