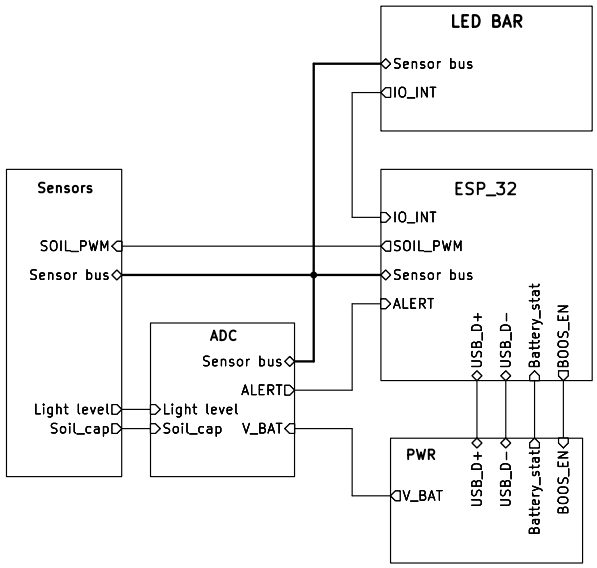
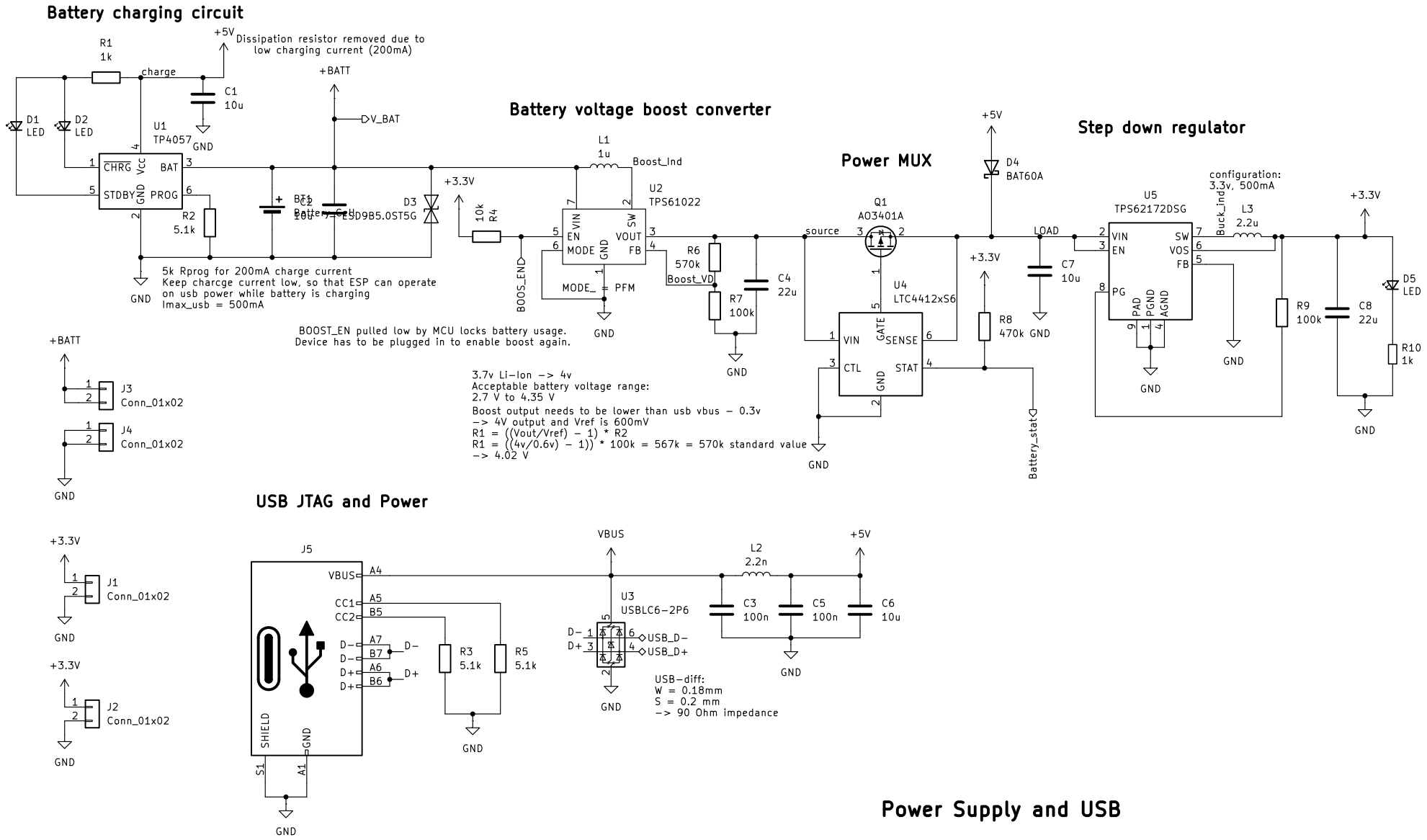
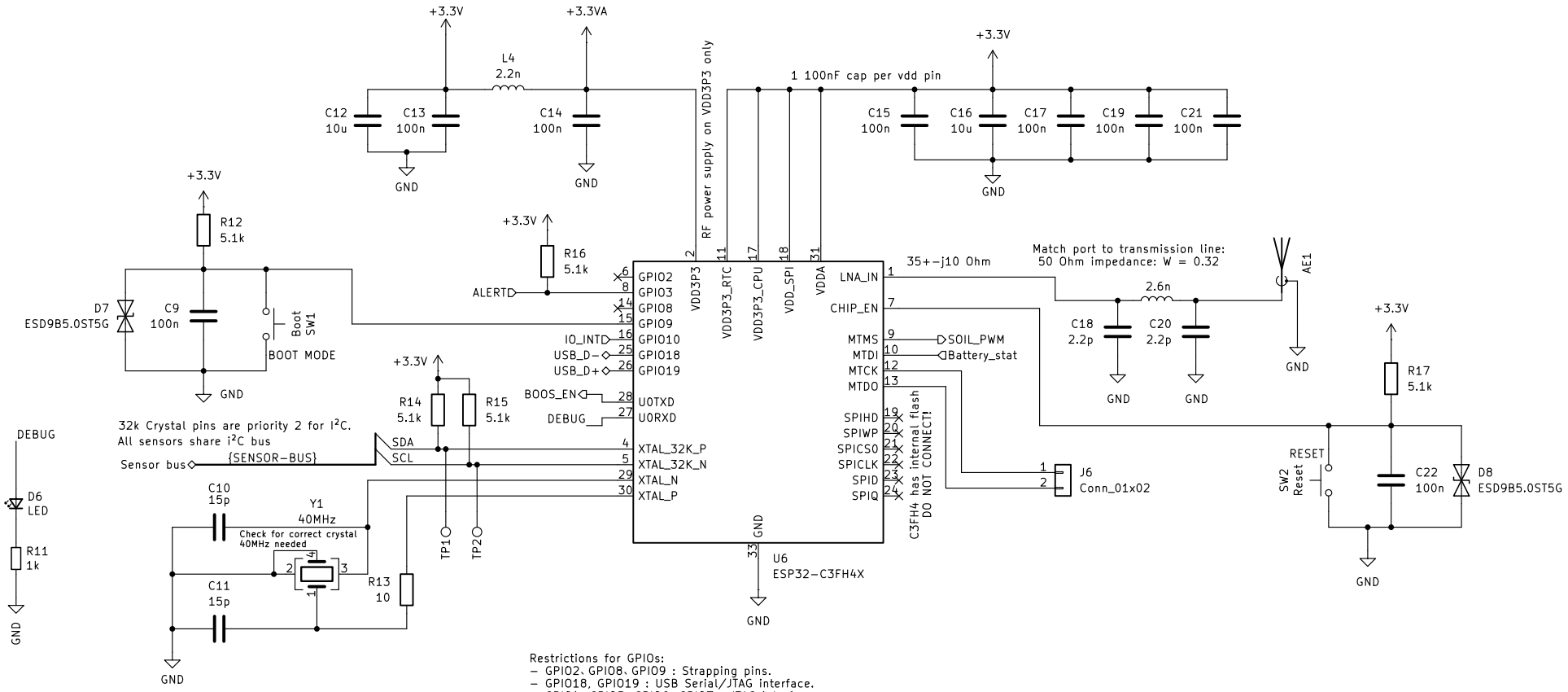


Block Diagram

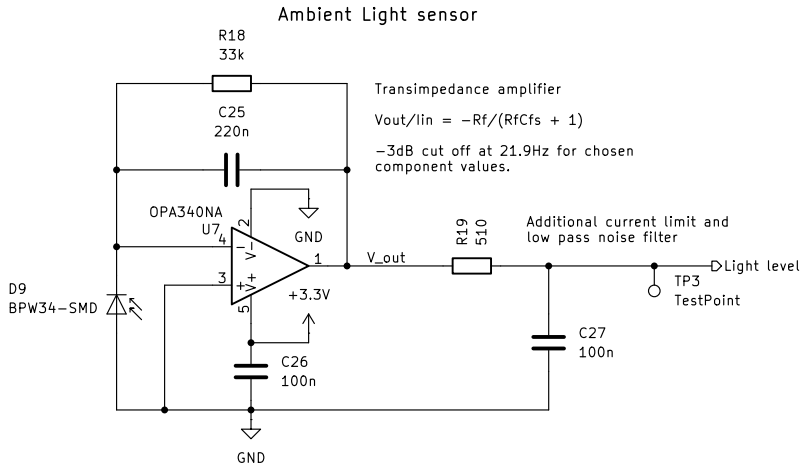

Battery charging circuit
R1
1k
+5V
Dissipation resistor removed due to
low charging current (200mA)
charge
C1
10u
+BATT
V_BAT
D1
LED
D2
LED
U1
TP4057
GND
CHRG
Vcc
BAT
STDBY
GND
PROG
R2
5.1k
Batt+
Batt-
D3
ESD9B5.0ST5G
5k Rprog for 200mA charge current
Keep charcge current low, so that ESP can operate
on usb power while battery is charging
Imax_usb = 500mA
Battery voltage boost converter
+3.3V
10k
R4
L1
1u
Boost_Ind
U2
TPS61022
VIN
SW
EN
VOUT
MODE
GND
FB
BOOS_END
MODE_
PFM
R6
570k
Boost_VD
R7
100k
C4
22u
BOOST_EN pulled low by MCU locks battery usage.
Device has to be plugged in to enable boost again.
3.7v Li-Ion -> 4v
Acceptable battery voltage range:
2.7 V to 4.35 V
Boost output needs to be lower than usb vbus - 0.3v
-> 4V output and Vref is 600mV
R1 = ((Vout/Vref) - 1) * R2
R1 = ((4v/0.6v) - 1)) * 100k = 567k = 570k standard value
-> 4.02 V
Power MUX
+5V
D4
BAT60A
Q1
AO3401A
source
LOAD
U4
LTC4412xS6
VIN
GATE
SENSE
CTL
STAT
GND
R8
470k
C7
10u
Battery_stat
Step down regulator
configuration:
3.3v, 500mA
U5
TPS62172DSG
VIN
SW
EN
VOS
FB
PG
PAD
PGND
AGND
Buck_ind
L3
2.2u
R9
100k
C8
22u
D5
LED
R10
1k
+BATT
J3
Conn_01x02
J4
Conn_01x02
GND
USB JTAG and Power
+3.3V
J1
Conn_01x02
J2
Conn_01x02
J5
VBUS
A4
CC1
A5
CC2
B5
D-
A7
B7
D+
A6
B6
SHIELD
GND
S1
A1
R3
5.1k
R5
5.1k
U3
USBLC6-2P6
USB_D-
USB_D+
L2
2.2n
C3
100n
C5
100n
C6
10u
USB-diff:
W = 0.18mm
S = 0.2 mm
-> 90 Ohm impedance
Power Supply and USB

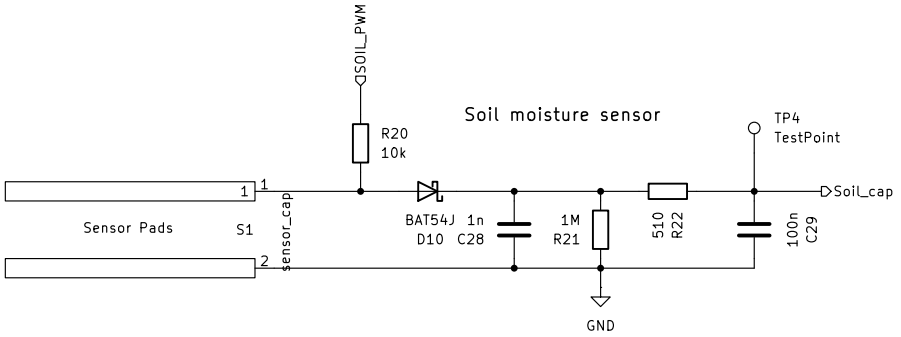


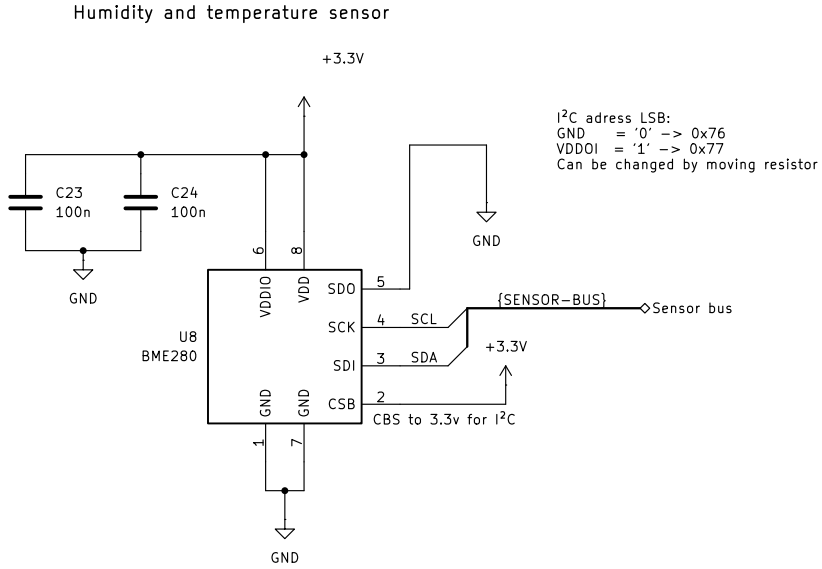
Restrictions for GPIOs:
- GPIO2、GPIO8、GPIO9 : Strapping pins.
- GPIO18, GPIO19 : USB Serial/JTAG interface.
- GPIO4, GPIO5, GPIO6, GPIO7 : JTAG interface.
- GPIO20, GPIO21 : UART0 interface.
- GPIO11 : The VDD_SPI pin. The power supply pin for flash by default, and can only be reconfigured as a GPIO pin if the flash is powered by an external power supply.

Default start up configuration
GPIO2 Floating –
GPIO8 Floating –
GPIO9 Weak pull-up 1

ESP32-C3 and Peripherals

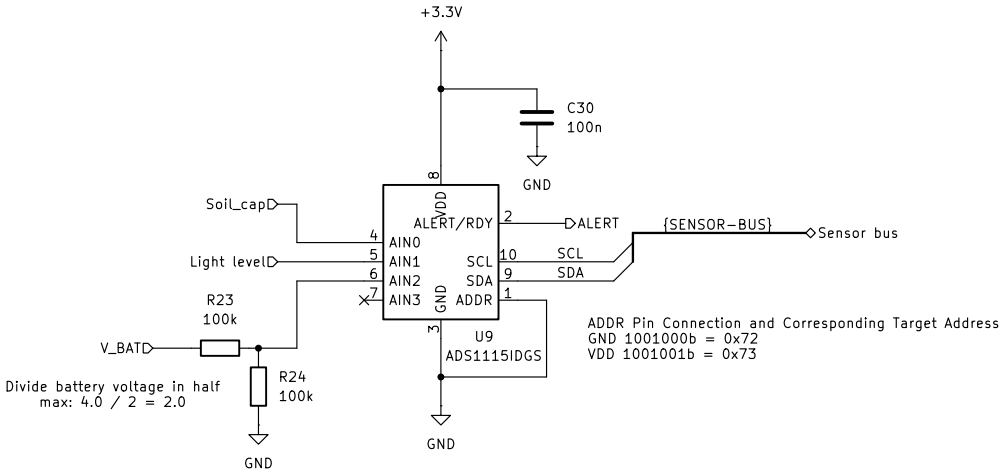

Ambient Light sensor
R18
33k
C25
220n
Transimpedance amplifier
Vout/Iin = −Rf/(RfCfs + 1)
−3dB cut off at 21.9Hz for chosen component values.
OPA340NA
U7
GND
R19
510
Additional current limit and low pass noise filter
V_out
Light level
TP3
TestPoint
D9
BPW34−SMD
+3.3V
C27
100n
C26
100n
GND


SOIL_PWM
Soil moisture sensor
TP4
TestPoint
R20
10k
Soil_cap
Sensor Pads
S1
sensor_cap
BAT54J 1n
D10 C28
1M
R21
510
R22
100n
C29
GND


Humidity and temperature sensor
+3.3V
I²C adress LSB:
GND = '0' −> 0x76
VDDOI = '1' −> 0x77
Can be changed by moving resistor
C23
100n
C24
100n
GND
GND
U8
BME280
VDDIO
VDD
SDO
SCK
SDI
CSB
GND
GND
SCL
SDA
{SENSOR−BUS}
Sensor bus
+3.3V
CBS to 3.3v for I²C
GND

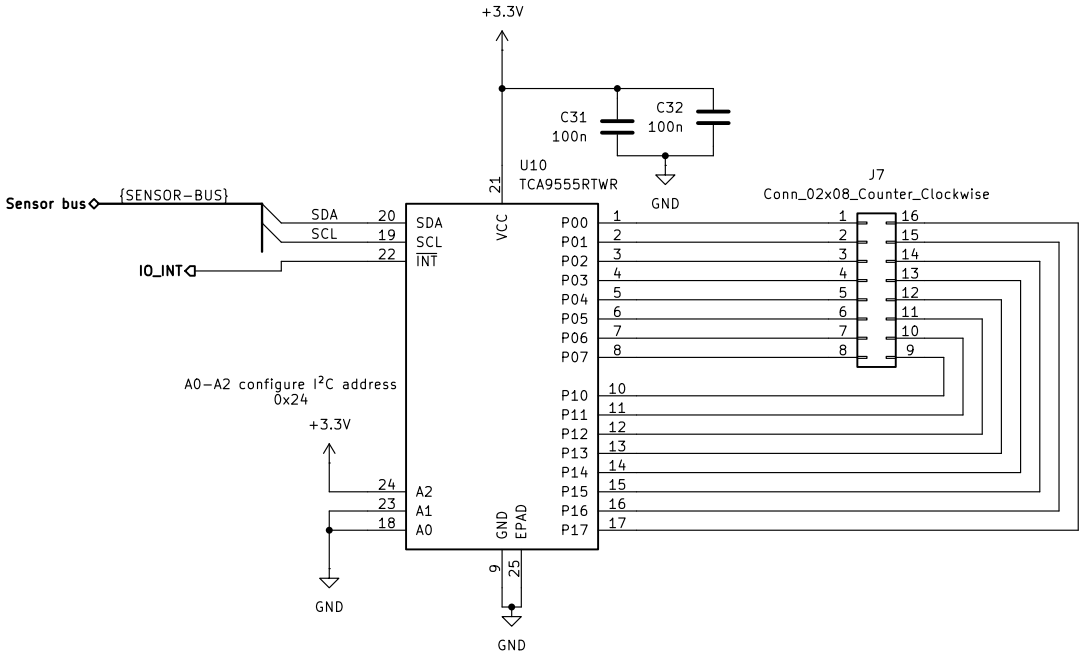
Sensors

16bit ADC for analog sensor inputs



ADC

I2C I/O Expander for LED bar



I/O Expander