```
1 import components.binarytree.BinaryTree;
2
3 /**
4 * Utility class with implementation of {@code BinaryTree} static, generic
5 * methods height and isInTree.
7 * @author Sam Espanioly
8 *
9 */
10 public final class BinaryTreeMethods {
      /**
12
13
       * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
14
15
      private BinaryTreeMethods() {
16
      }
17
      /**
18
19
       * Returns the {@code String} prefix representation of the given
20
       * {@code BinaryTree<T>}.
21
22
       * @param <T>
23
                     the type of the {@code BinaryTree} node labels
       * @param t
24
25
                     the {@code BinaryTree} to convert to a {@code String}
       * @return the prefix representation of {@code t}
26
27
       * @ensures treeToString = [the String prefix representation of t]
28
29
      public static <T> String treeToString(BinaryTree<T> t) {
30
          // i need help with understanding what are we turning into a string exactly
31
          // the whole tree? the root? or one value inside the tree?
32
          return t.toString();
33
      }
34
      /**
35
       * Returns a copy of the the given {@code BinaryTree}.
36
37
       * @param t
38
39
                     the {@code BinaryTree} to copy
40
       * @return a copy of the given {@code BinaryTree}
41
       * @ensures copy = t
       */
42
43
      public static BinaryTree<Integer> copy(BinaryTree<Integer> t) {
44
          BinaryTree<Integer> copied = new BinaryTree<>(t);
45
          return copied;
46
      }
47
48 //
49 //
         * Returns the height of the given {@code BinaryTree<T>}.
50 //
         * @param <T>
51 //
52 //
                       the type of the {@code BinaryTree} node labels
         * @param t
53 //
54 / /
                       the {@code BinaryTree} whose height to return
         * @return the height of the given {@code BinaryTree}
55 //
56 //
         * @ensures height = <a href="ht">ht</a>(t)
57 //
```

```
58 //
          public static <T> int height(BinaryTree<T> t) {
 59 //
              assert t != null : "Violation of: t is not null";
 60 //
              int height = 0;
 61 //
              BinaryTree<T> ls = t.newInstance();
              BinaryTree<T> rs = t.newInstance();
 62 //
              int leftS = 0;
 63 //
 64 //
              int rightS = 0;
 65 //
              if (t.size() > 0) {
 66 //
                  T root = t.disassemble(<u>ls</u>, <u>rs</u>);
 67 //
                  leftS = leftS + height(ls) + 1;
                  rightS = rightS + height(<u>rs</u>) + 1;
 68 //
 69 //
                  t.assemble(root, <u>ls</u>, <u>rs</u>);
 70 //
 71 //
              height = Math.max(leftS, rightS);
 72 //
              return height;
 73 //
          }
 74 //
 75 //
 76 //
           * Returns true if the given {@code T} is in the given {@code BinaryTree<T>}
 77 //
           * or false otherwise.
 78 //
 79 //
           * @param <T>
 80 //
                        the type of the {@code BinaryTree} node labels
           * @param t
 81 //
                        the {@code BinaryTree} to search
 82 //
           * @param x
 83 //
 84 //
                        the {@code T} to search for
 85 //
           * @return true if the given {@code T} is in the given {@code BinaryTree},
 86 //
                     false otherwise
 87 //
           * @ensures isInTree = [true if x is in t, false otherwise]
          */
 88 //
          public static <T> boolean isInTree(BinaryTree<T> t, T x) {
 89 //
              assert t != null : "Violation of: t is not null";
 90 //
              assert x != null : "Violation of: x is not null";
 91 //
 92 //
              boolean check = false;
 93 //
              for (T w : t) {
 94 //
                  if (w.equals(x)) {
 95 //
                       check = true;
 96 //
 97 //
              }
 98 //
              return check;
 99 //
         }
100 //
101 //
          * Main method.
102 //
103 //
           * @param args
104 //
105 //
                        the command line arguments
106 //
           */
107 //
          public static void main(String[] args) {
108 //
              SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
109 //
              SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
110 //
111 //
              out.print("Input a tree (or just press Enter to terminate): ");
112 //
              String str = in.nextLine();
113 //
              while (str.length() > 0) {
114 //
                  BinaryTree<String> t = BinaryTreeUtility.treeFromString(str);
```

```
115 //
                 out.println("Tree = " + BinaryTreeUtility.treeToString(t));
                 out.println("Height = " + height(t));
116 //
                 out.print(" Input a label to search "
117 //
                         + "(or just press Enter to input a new tree): ");
118 //
119 //
                 String label = in.nextLine();
                 while (label.length() > 0) {
120 //
121 //
                     if (isInTree(t, label)) {
                         out.println(" \"" + label + "\" is in the tree");
122 //
123 //
                     } else {
                         out.println(" \"" + label + "\" is not in the tree");
124 //
125 //
                     }
                     out.print(" Input a label to search "
126 //
                            + "(or just press Enter to input a new tree): ");
127 //
                     label = in.nextLine();
128 //
129 //
130 //
                 out.println();
                 out.print("Input a tree (or just press Enter to terminate): ");
131 //
132 //
                 str = in.nextLine();
133 //
134 //
135 //
             in.close();
136 //
             out.close();
137 //
         }
138
139 }
140
```