

Question Answering and Chatbots

5th Practical exercise – Qanary Framework

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Hochschule Anhalt

Anhalt University of Applied Sciences

Plan for today

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- Demo Session;

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- Task for the exercise 5;

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- Hands-on with Qanary Framework.

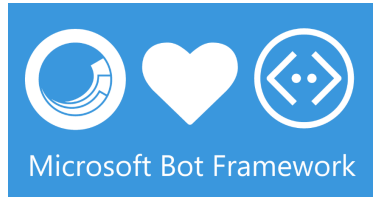
Let's start the demo.

Frameworks for Question Answering & Chatbots – Low Code

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Frameworks for Question Answering & Chatbots – Traditional

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- a user of the framework may reuse **components**, developed and deployed by other users without having access the source code;
- the question answering process becomes transparent, interpretable, and explainable because all the data generated by **components** is stored in a triplestore (i.e., the process can be traced).

Qanary Pipeline

Serves a similar to API gateway function which is to execute components with certain parameters in a certain order.

 **Start a QA process with a new textual question**

Please insert a textual question:

Activate the components to be executed and drag them in the intended execution order:

Currently available Qanary components	QA
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> QAnswerQueryBuilderAndExecutor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> QA-Interface-Component-QAnswer-41060	
<input type="checkbox"/> QA-Interface-Component-DeepPavlov-41061	

start Question Answering process provided by your configured Qanary pipeline ↗

Qanary Components

Set of components that were developed and deployed by the Qanary community (note: be aware that this is just an open collection, there might be many more components out there).

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Qanary Annotations

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    ?newAnnotation oa:hasBody "sparqlQuery"^^xsd:string .  
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  }  
}  
WHERE {  
  BIND (IRI(str(RAND())) AS ?newAnnotation) .  
  BIND (now() as ?time)  
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¹<http://www.w3.org/TR/annotation-model>

Qanary Annotations

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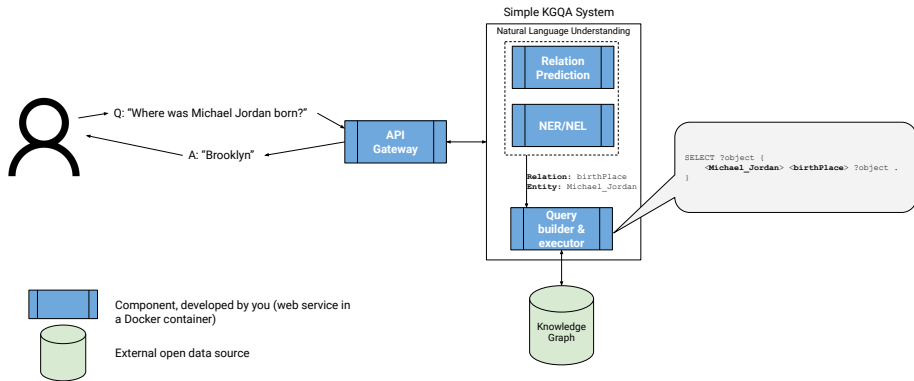
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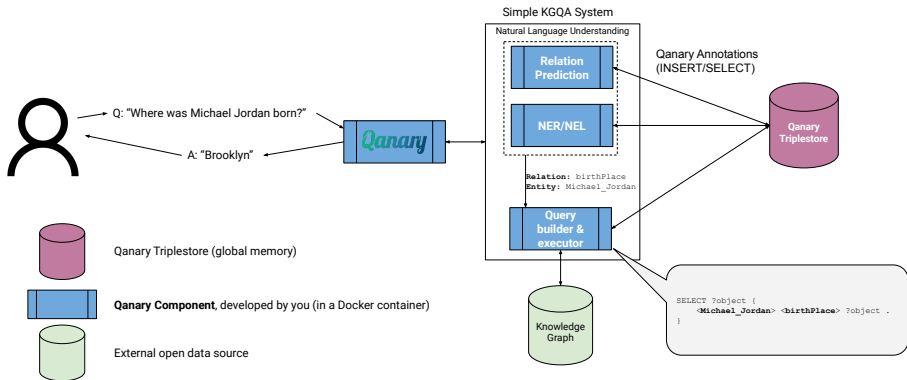
...this RDF data is called *semantic annotations of the given question*¹

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Your system architecture so far



System architecture with Qanary Framework



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²guide will be provided in the Moodle

The task

- 1 Sketch a component-oriented solution + your data flow for annotations (what information your component produces) – use material from previous exercise;

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- 1 Sketch a component-oriented solution + your data flow for annotations (what information your component produces) – use material from previous exercise;
- 2 Transform components to Qanary framework – wrap your functionality according to the example;
- 3 Ask questions with Qanary pipeline – you can debug it by executing SPARQL queries on the triplestore²;
- 4 Use general chatbot frontend to connect your system with the user interface with no coding.

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Hands-on with Qanary Framework

Let's do the exercise!

Plan for the Exercise 6: Evaluation of QA systems

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- Qualitative metrics – rate your experience.
- Component-level metrics.

- 0 Introduction;
- 1 NER & NEL;
- 2 Question classification & Web service/API;
- 3 SPARQL queries over Knowledge Graphs;
- 4 Simple KGQA system – based on exercises 0, 1, 2, 3;
- 5 **Qanary Framework – component oriented approach;**
- 6 ~~Simple ODQA system;~~
- 6 Evaluation of QA systems.