Branch and bound – Number of selected children

Heuristics – Case: Fruit fly

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**Goal of experiment:**

In this experiment we changed the number of selected children in the branch and bound (BnB): depth-first search which prunes using breakpoints. This experiment shows what the influence of this constrain is on the run time and the numbers of inversions made to find the solution.

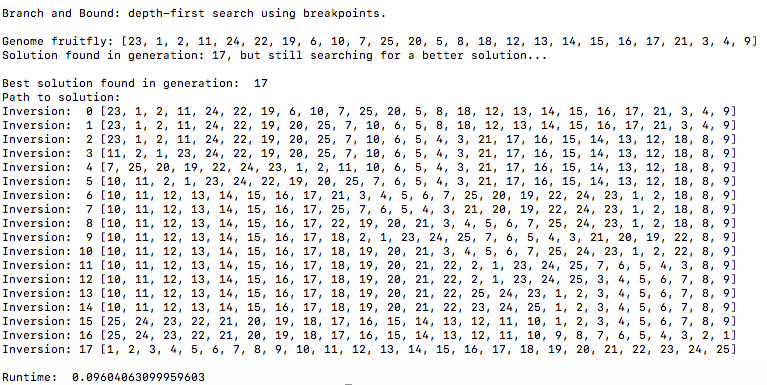
**Methods:**

The BnB depth-first search with breakpoints searches for a path from a given genome to a solution genome. The path consists of reversions of gene blocks in a genome. From the given root genome, every possible reversion is generated: the children. Depending on the number of selected children, one, two, or three children with the least breakpoints are explored first. The upper bound is updated, every time a solution is found.

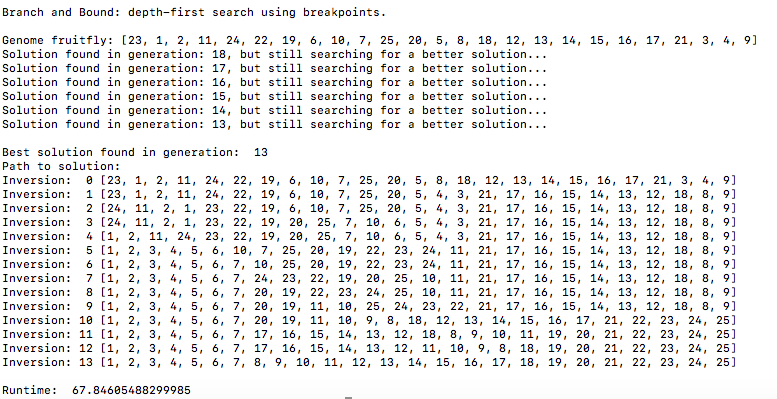
**Results:**

**Table1. Branch and bound: Influence of the number of selected children on the runtime and number of inversions needed to get to the solution**

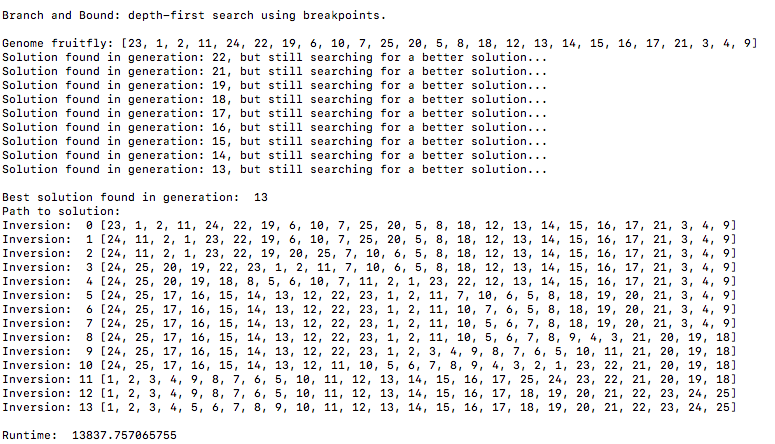
|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| No of selected children  (fruit flies) | Number of inversions to solution | Runtime |
| 1 | 17 | < 1 sec |
| 2 | 13 | 1 – 3 min |
| 3 | 13 | > 4 hrs |



**Figure 1. Result of BnB depth-first search when selecting one child.**



**Figure 2. Result of BnB depth-first search when selecting two children.**



**Figure 3. Result of BnB depth-first search when selecting three children.**

**Discussion:**

Selecting one child has a fast runtime of less than one second and finds a solution in 17 inversions (Figure 1). While selecting two children has a slightly longer runtime, runtime of 2.6 minutes, but finds a solution in just 13 inversions (Figure 2). Selecting three children, increased the runtime up to 4 hours, and returned a solution of 13 inversions (Figure 3).

**Conclusion:**

Selecting two children works better than selecting one or three, when taking in consideration the number of inversions and runtime.