

# Galactic Species Explorer

In the Andromeda Galaxy, the Interstellar Alliance has established  $n$  colonies across distant planets. Each colony  $i$  is inhabited by an alien species uniquely identified by an integer color  $c_i$  (though multiple colonies may share the same species). These colonies are interconnected by  $m$  bidirectional hyperlanes, each requiring a distinct energy level  $w$  for traversal. Due to cosmic radiation, hyperlanes become unstable beyond certain energy thresholds.

As an explorer for the Alliance, your spaceship is equipped with a configurable energy shield. When set to threshold  $x$ , it allows traversal only through hyperlanes requiring energy  $\leq x$ . Your mission is to answer  $q$  critical queries: For a departure colony  $u$  and shield threshold  $x$ , determine the number of distinct alien species accessible from  $u$  using active hyperlanes (i.e., those with energy  $\leq x$ ). Note that accessibility requires a path through active hyperlanes between colonies.

## Input Format

The first line contains three integers  $n, m, q$ : the number of colonies, hyperlanes, and queries.

The second line contains  $n$  integers  $c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n$ , where  $c_i$  is the species color of colony  $i$ .

The next  $m$  lines describe the hyperlanes. Each line contains three integers  $u, v, w$ , indicating a hyperlane between colonies  $u$  and  $v$  requiring energy  $w$ .

The next  $q$  lines describe the queries. Each line contains two integers  $u$  and  $x$ , asking for the number of distinct species accessible from colony  $u$  with shield threshold  $x$ .

## Output Format

For each query, output a single integer: the number of distinct species colors in the connected component containing  $u$  when considering only hyperlanes with energy  $\leq x$ .

## Constraints

- $1 \leq n, m, q \leq 200,000$
- $1 \leq w, x \leq 10^9$
- Hyperlane energy levels  $w$  are distinct.
- Colonies are 1-indexed.
- The graph may be disconnected.

## Sample

| Input   | Output |
|---------|--------|
| 4 3 2   |        |
| 1 2 1 3 |        |
| 1 2 5   |        |
| 2 3 3   |        |
| 3 4 4   |        |
| 1 4     |        |
| 2 4     |        |
| 1       |        |
| 3       |        |

**Explanation:**

- Query 1: ( $u = 1, x = 4$ ). Hyperlanes with energy  $\leq 4$  are  $(2, 3)$  and  $(3, 4)$ . Colony 1 is isolated (since hyperlane  $(1, 2)$  requires energy  $5 > 4$ ). Thus, only species 1 is accessible.
- Query 2: ( $u = 2, x = 4$ ). Colonies  $\{2, 3, 4\}$  form a connected component via hyperlanes  $(2, 3)$  and  $(3, 4)$ . The distinct species colors are 1, 2, 3.