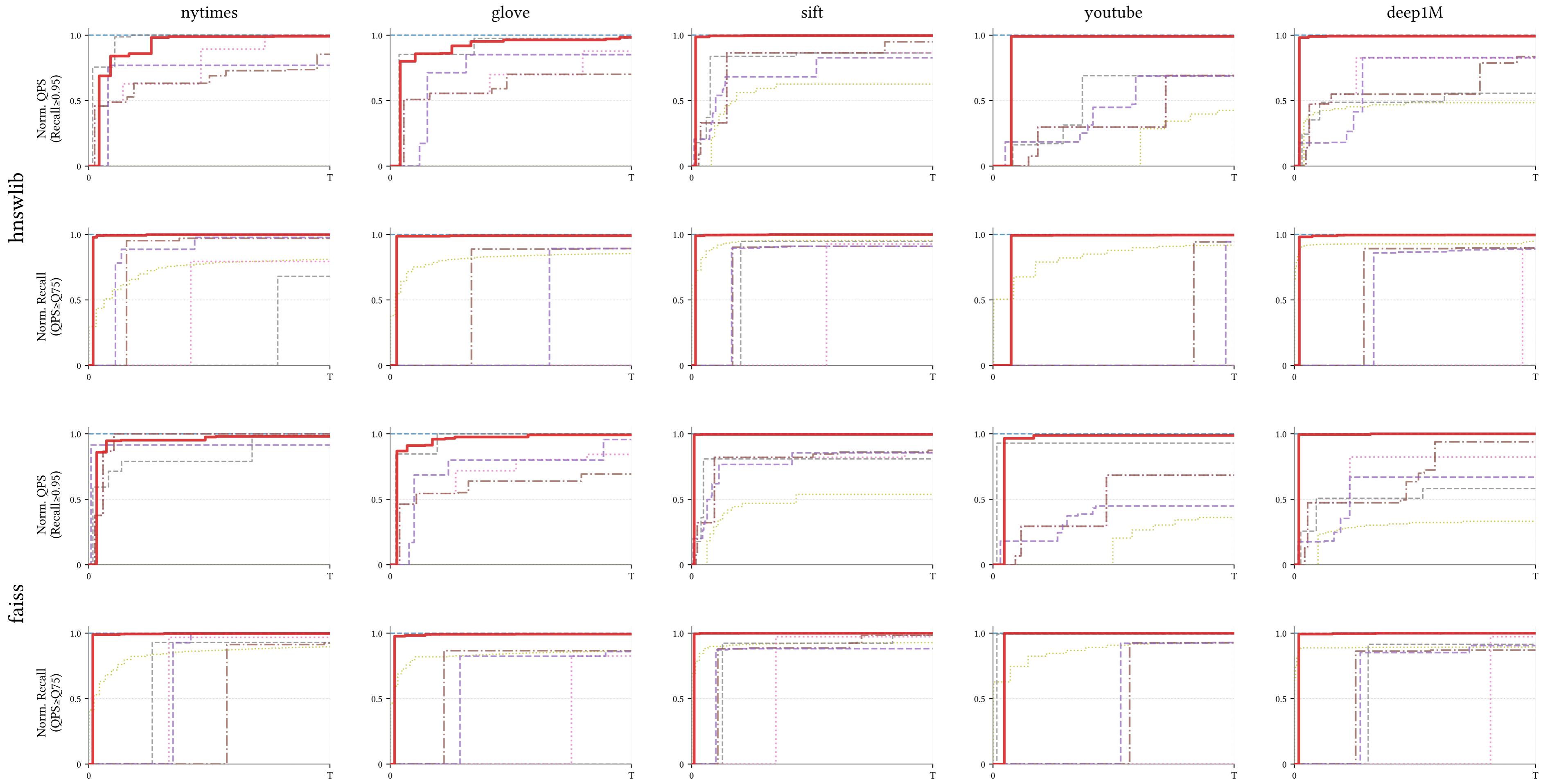


Oracle CHAT (Ours) VDTuner Optuna NSGA-II Random Grid



Tuning Time (seconds)