

- 11.1) 1) a) sequence: "a list of numbers written in a definite order"
for every positive integer 'n' there is a corresponding number 'a_n'
b) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 8$: as n becomes large, a_n approaches 8
c) ∞ : continues to grow unbounded

3)

n	1	2	3	4	5
$a_n = \frac{2n}{n^2+1}$	2/3	4/5	6/10 = 3/5	8/17	10/26 = 5/13

5)

n	1	2	3	4	5
$a_n = \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{5^n}$	1/5	-1/25	1/125	-1/625	1/5^5

9)

	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5
$a_{n+1} = 5a_n - 3$	1	2	7	32	157

11)

	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5
$a_{n+1} = \frac{a_n}{1+a_n}$	2	2/3	$\frac{2/3}{5/3} = 2/5$	$\frac{2/5}{7/5} = 2/7$	$\frac{2/7}{9/7} = 2/9$

15) $\{-3, 2, -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{9}, -\frac{16}{27}, \dots\}$ $(-1)^n \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n-1} (3)$
 $\{a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5, \dots\}$ $(-1)^n \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-1} (3)$
 $\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{9}, -\frac{16}{27}, \dots$ $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n (3) = \frac{9}{2} \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n$
 $a_5 = \left(\frac{9}{2}\right) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 = \frac{9}{2} (-1) \left(\frac{2 \cdot 16}{9 \cdot 27}\right) = -\frac{16}{27} \checkmark$

28) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3^{n+2}}{5^n}\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3^3 \cdot 3^n}{5^n}\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 9 \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0$ $r = \frac{3}{5} < 1 \therefore$ convergent

65)

	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5	
$a_n = 1000(1.06^n)$	1060	1123.60	1191.02	1262.48	1338.23	divergent

67)

	P_0	P_1	P_2	P_3	P_4	P_5	P_6
$P_n = 1.08P_{n-1} - 300$	5000	5100	5208	5324	5450	5586	5733

$$(67) \quad \frac{dP}{dt} = +P(.08) - H, \quad H=300$$

$$\frac{8P}{100} - \frac{100H}{100}$$

$$\frac{1}{8P-100H} dP = \frac{1}{100} dt$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \ln |8P-100H| = \frac{t}{100} + C_1$$

$$\ln |8P-100H| = \frac{2t}{25} + C_2$$

$$|8P-100H| = C_3 e^{\frac{2t}{25}}$$

$$8P-100H = C_4 e^{\frac{2t}{25}}$$

$$P(t) = \frac{1}{8} (C_4 e^{\frac{2t}{25}} + 100H)$$

$$P(0) = 5000 = \frac{1}{8} (C_4 + (300)(100))$$

$$C_4 = 10000$$

$$P(t) = \frac{1}{8} (10000 e^{\frac{2t}{25}} + 30000)$$

$$P(t) = 1250 (e^{\frac{2t}{25}} + 3)$$

$$P(0) = 1250 (1 + 3) = 5000$$

$$P(6) = 1250 (e^{1/25} + 3) = 5770$$

$$\frac{5770}{5000} \approx 1.006 \text{ - with } 1\%$$