

## MEDIA:

**Table S1** Media used in this study and their composition.

<b>Components of media</b>		
Components (abbreviation)	Compound(s)	Final concentration
Ammonium (N)	NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	10 µM
Phosphate (P)	KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	10 µM
Trace metals (TM)	FeCl <sub>3</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O	117 nM
	MnCl <sub>2</sub> ·4H <sub>2</sub> O	9 nM
	ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O	800 pM
	CoCl <sub>2</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O	500 pM
	Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	300 pM
	Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>	1 nM
	NiCl <sub>2</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O	1 nM
	Thiamine·HCl	59 nM
Vitamin mixture (V)	Niacin	81 nM
	Ca-Pantothenate	84 nM
	Pyridoxine	59 nM
	Biotin	409 pM
	Folic acid	453 pM
	Vitamin B12	70 pM
	Myo-inositol	555 nM
	<i>p</i> -Aminobenzoic Acid	7 nM
Carbon mixture (CM)	Pyruvate	50 µM
	D-Glucose	5 µM
	<i>N</i> -Acetyl-D-glucosamine	5 µM
	D-Ribose	5 µM
	Methyl alcohol	5 µM
20 proteinogenic amino acid mixture (AA)	Each amino acid	100 nM, each
<b>Media definition</b>		
Media	Definition	
FAM	0.2 µm-filtered and autoclaved freshwater medium supplemented with N, P, and TM	
FAMV	FAM supplemented with V	
FAMV+CM	FAMV supplemented with CM	
FAMV+AA	FAMV supplemented with AA	
FAMV+CM+AA	FAMV supplemented with CM and AA	

- Inorganic Basal Medium
  - DOM sources: peptone, yeast extract,  $\alpha$ -D-Glucose
- Undefined Media
  - Yeast extract
- [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/302934940\\_Appendix\\_A\\_-\\_recipes\\_for\\_freshwater\\_and\\_seawater\\_media](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/302934940_Appendix_A_-_recipes_for_freshwater_and_seawater_media)
  - COMBO, MW,
  - Pages 482-486
- [https://www.oieau.org/eaudoc/system/files/documents/35/178744/178744\\_doc.pdf](https://www.oieau.org/eaudoc/system/files/documents/35/178744/178744_doc.pdf)

AUTOCLAVED AND FILTERED LAKE WATER (Possibly supplemented with Trace metals and Vitamins)

Marine Broth from model experiment :

- Peptone 5g/L,
- Yeast extract 1g/L,
- Ferric Citrate 0.1g/L,
- Sodium Chloride 19.45g/L,
- Magnesium Chloride 5.9g/L
- Magnesium Sulfate 3.24g/L,
- Calcium Chloride 1.8g/L,

- Potassium Chloride 0.55g/L,
- Sodium Bicarbonate 0.16g/L,
- Potassium Bromide 0.08g/L,
- Strontium

Link to Tibbles Rawlings media: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4251335?seq=3>

MAKE EXCEL DOC

## PRACTICE PLAN

1. Make Plates
  - a.  $10^{-4}$ - $10^{-8}$  Dilutions
    - i. 5 plates for each sample
  - b. 3 samples → 15 plates
  - c. Make 0.5 liters of plate media
    - i. 23.5 g TB
    - ii. 2ml glycerol
    - iii. 0.5 liters H<sub>2</sub>O
    - iv. 7.5 g agar?
2. Collect samples
  - a. 1 gram of sediment per sample
3. Wash samples in PBS
  - a. Remove non particle associated microbes
4. Sonicate with 1 gram sediment in 10 grams sterile solution
  - a. 30 second on 30 seconds off
    - i. 2, 4, 6 times
5. Separate bacteria from sediment
  - a. Spin
6. Plate supernatant
  - a. DTE