

Занятие 8

Тестирование



Tinkoff.ru

Тестирование



Это **процесс** проверки ПО на соответствие между реальным и ожидаемым поведением

Зачем?



- Описание ожиданий (TDD)
- Проверка соответствия ожиданиям
- Проверка регрессии

План



- Подходы
- Автоматизация

Подходы

Какие тесты бывают?



- Функциональные
 - **Модульные (unit)**
 - **Интеграционные**
 - Приемочные и UI
- Нефункциональные
 - **Производительности**
 - Надежности (отказоустойчивости)
 - Удобство пользования, ...
- Связанные с изменениями
 - Регрессионные
- **Автоматические**
- Ручные

Функциональные тесты

Модульные тесты



Для тестирования отдельных “модулей” кода: **отдельных функций** и их композиции

```
func Int2Str(val int) string {  
    return fmt.Sprintf(val)  
}
```

```
func TestInt2Str() {  
    if got := Int2Str(7); got != "7" {  
        // AAAaaa!!!  
    }  
}
```


Модульные тесты



Для тестирования отдельных “модулей” кода: отдельных функций и **их композиции**

```
func Int2Str(val int) string {  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}  
  
func Str2Int(val string) (res int) {  
    _, _ = fmt.Sscan(val, &res)  
    return  
}  
  
func TestInt2StrAndStr2Int() {  
    const in = 7  
    if got := Str2Int(Int2Str(in)); in != got {  
        // AAAaaa!!!  
    }  
}
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



lib.go:


```
package lecture07
import "fmt"
func Int2Str(val int) string {
    return fmt.Sprint(val)
}
```

lib_test.go:

```
package lecture07
import "testing"
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {
    const expect = "7"
    if got := Int2Str(7); got != expect {
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)
    }
}
```

1_unit_testing

 lib.go

 lib_test.go

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



lib.go:

```
package lecture07
import "fmt"
func Int2Str(val int) string {
    return fmt.Sprint(val)
}
```

lib_test.go:

```
package lecture07
import "testing"
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {
    const expect = "7"
    if got := Int2Str(7); got != expect {
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)
    }
}
```

1_unit_testing

lib.go

lib_test.go

- Общий* пакет
- *_test.go в имени файла
- Test* в именах функций
- import "testing"
- *testing.T в сигнатуре функций

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
$ 11
lib.go
lib_test.go

$ go test
PASS
ok      github.com/tfs-go/lections21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing    0.001s

$ go test -v
=== RUN   TestInt2Str
--- PASS: TestInt2Str (0.00s)
PASS
ok      github.com/tfs-go/lections21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing    0.001s
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
$ cd $GOPATH/src/github.com/tfs-go/lections21  
$ go test  
no Go files in $GOPATH/src/github.com/tfs-go/lections21
```



Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
$ cd $GOPATH/src/github.com/tfs-go/lections21
```

```
$ go test
```

```
no Go files in $GOPATH/src/github.com/tfs-go/lections21
```

```
$ go test ./...
```

```
...
```

```
ok      github.com/tfs-go/lections21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing 0.001s
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
$ cd $GOPATH/src/github.com/tfs-go/lections21
```

```
$ go test
```

```
no Go files in $GOPATH/src/github.com/tfs-go/lections21
```

```
$ go test ./...
```

```
...
```

```
ok      github.com/tfs-go/lections21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing 0.001s
```

```
$ go help test
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {  
    const expect = "7"  
    if got := Int2Str(7); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
    }  
}
```


Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {  
    const expect = "100500"  
    if got := Int2Str(7); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
    }  
}
```

```
$ go test
```

```
--- FAIL: TestInt2Str (0.00s)
```

```
    lib_test.go:9: Expect 100500 got 7
```

```
FAIL
```

```
exit status 1
```

```
FAIL    github.com/tfs-go/lections21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing    0.001s
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {  
    const expect = "100500"  
    if got := Int2Str(7); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
    }  
}
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {  
    if expect, got := "100500", Int2Str(7); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
    }  
    if expect, got := "100500", Int2Str(9); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v AGAIN`, expect, got)  
    }  
}
```

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
func TestInt2Str(t *testing.T) {  
    if expect, got := "100500", Int2Str(7); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
    }  
    if expect, got := "100500", Int2Str(9); got != expect {  
        t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v AGAIN`, expect, got)  
    }  
}
```

\$ go test

--- FAIL: TestInt2StrFailed (0.00s)

lib_test.go:15: Expect 100500 got 7

lib_test.go:18: Expect 100500 got 9 AGAIN

FAIL

exit status 1

FAIL github.com/tfs-go/lections21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing

0.001s

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



Методы	Что происходит, кроме вывода сообщения
Log	Вывести сообщение, только если тест упал или с -v
Error	Отметить тест упавшим, но продолжить его
Fatal	Отметить упавшим и прервать его
Skip	Отметить пропущенным и прервать его
panic()	Отметить упавшим, вывести стек

Модульные тесты - “из коробки”



```
func TestParallel_1(t *testing.T) {  
    t.Parallel()  
    t.Log(`parallel 1:`, t.TempDir())  
}
```

```
func TestParallel_2(t *testing.T) {  
    t.Parallel()  
    t.Log(`parallel 2:`, t.TempDir())  
}
```

```
func TestSubtests(t *testing.T) {  
    t.Run(`sub1`, TestParallel_1)  
    t.Run(`sub2`, TestParallel_2)  
}
```

Модульные тесты - табличные тесты



```
if expect, got := "7", Int2Str(7); got != expect {  
    t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
}  
if expect, got := "0", Int2Str(0); got != expect {  
    t.Errorf(`Expect %v got %v`, expect, got)  
}  
// ...
```

Модульные тесты - табличные тесты



```
type Test struct {  
    In      int  
    Expect string  
}  
  
tests := [...]Test{  
    {7, "7"},  
    {0, "0"},  
    // ...  
}  
  
for idx, test := range tests {  
    got := Int2Str(test.In)  
    if got != test.Expect {  
        t.Fatalf(`test%d: expect %v got %v`, idx, test.Expect, got)  
    }  
}
```


Модульные тесты - табличные тесты



```
type Test struct {
    Name    string
    In      int
    Expect  string
}

tests := [...]Test{
    {"Non zero", 7, "7"},
    {"Zero", 0, "0"},
    {"Negative", -1, "1"}, // bug!
}

for _, test := range tests {
    got := Int2Str(test.In)
    if got != test.Expect {
        t.Fatalf(`test %q: expect %v got %v`, test.Name, test.Expect, got)
    }
}
```

Модульные тесты - табличные тесты



```
import (  
    "reflect"  
    "testing"  
)  
  
a := map[int]int{1: 2, 4: 2}  
b := map[int]int{4: 2, 1: 2}  
c := map[int]int{4: 2, 1: 4}  
  
if !reflect.DeepEqual(a, b) {  
    t.Fatal("a is not equal to b")  
}  
  
if reflect.DeepEqual(a, c) {  
    t.Fatal("a is equal to c")  
}
```

Модульные тесты - setup & teardown



```
func TestMain(m *testing.M) {  
    fmt.Println("Before all tests")  
    code := m.Run()  
    fmt.Println("After all tests")  
    os.Exit(code)  
}
```

Модульные тесты - setup & teardown



```
teardown := func() {  
    fmt.Println("After test")  
}  
  
setup := func(t *testing.T) {  
    t.Cleanup(teardown)  
    fmt.Println("Before test")  
}  
  
t.Run("with Cleanup", func(t *testing.T) {  
    setup(t)  
    panic("Oops! I did it again!")  
})
```

Модульные тесты



<https://pkg.go.dev/testing>

Модульные тесты - testify



```
import (  
    "math/rand"  
    "testing"  
  
    "github.com/stretchr/testify/assert"  
)
```

```
func TestInt2Str_Testify(t *testing.T) {  
    assert.Equal(t, "7", Int2Str(7))  
  
    assert.Equal(t, "10", Int2Str(0), "zero value")  
  
    assert.ElementsMatch(t, []int{1, 2, 3}, []int{2, 3, 1})  
  
    assert.InDelta(t, 7, 5+rand.Intn(4), 3)  
}
```

~ 140 методов

Модульные тесты - rapid



```
type Test struct {  
    In      int  
    Expect string  
}  
  
tests := [...]Test{  
    {7, "7"},  
    {0, "0"},  
    // ...  
}  
  
for idx, test := range tests {  
    got := Int2Str(test.In)  
    if got != test.Expect {  
        t.Fatalf(`test%d: expect %v got %v`, idx, test.Expect, got)  
    }  
}
```

Модульные тесты - rapid



```
func Int2StrWrong(val int) string {  
    if val == -1 || val == math.MaxInt16 {  
        return "0"  
    }  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}
```


Модульные тесты - rapid



```
import "pgregory.net/rapid"

func TestInt2StrWrong_Rapid(t *testing.T) {
    rapid.Check(t, func(t *rapid.T) {
        val := rapid.Int32().Draw(t, "val").(int32)

        got := Int2StrWrong(int(val))
        expect := fmt.Sprint(val)

        if got != expect {
            t.Fatalf("expect %v got %v", expect, got)
        }
    })
}
```

Модульные тесты - rapid



```
$ go test
```

```
--- FAIL: TestInt2StrWrong_Rapid (0.00s)
```

```
lib_rapid_test.go:11: [rapid] failed after 1 tests: expect -1 got 0
```

```
To reproduce, specify -run="TestInt2StrWrong_Rapid"
```

```
-rapid.failfile="TestInt2StrWrong_Rapid-20211030221149-46991.fail" (or -rapid.seed=13840173142288367618)
```

```
Failed test output:
```

```
lib_rapid_test.go:12: [rapid] draw val: -1
```

```
lib_rapid_test.go:18: expect -1 got 0
```

```
FAIL
```

Модульные тесты - go-fuzz



Что это вообще?

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EJVp13f_als

Встроенная поддержка в Go 1.18

<https://github.com/golang/go/issues/44551>

Интеграционные тесты



Интеграционные тесты



Для тестирования взаимодействия модулей и сервисов

lib.go:

```
func HttpReq(addr string) (string, error) {  
    resp, err := http.DefaultClient.Get(addr)  
    if err != nil {  
        return "", err  
    }  
    defer resp.Body.Close()  
  
    body, err := ioutil.ReadAll(resp.Body)  
    if err != nil {  
        return "", err  
    }  
    return string(body), nil  
}
```

Интеграционные тесты - hold my beer



lib_test.go:

```
type server struct{}
```

```
func (s *server) ServeHTTP(resp http.ResponseWriter, req *http.Request) {  
    fmt.Printf("HTTP handler: %q\n", req.RequestURI)  
    _, _ = resp.Write([]byte(req.RequestURI))  
}
```

Интеграционные тесты - hold my beer



lib_test.go:

```
func setup(ipAddr string, t *testing.T) (int, func() error) {  
    ipAddr += ":0"  
    server := &http.Server{Addr: ipAddr, Handler: &server{}}  
  
    ln, err := net.Listen("tcp", ipAddr)  
    if err != nil {  
        t.Fatalf("Could not listen port: %s", err)  
    }  
    go server.Serve(ln)  
  
    port := ln.Addr().(*net.TCPAddr).Port  
  
    return port, server.Close  
}
```

Интеграционные тесты - hold my beer



lib_test.go:

```
func TestHttpReq(t *testing.T) {  
    const ipAddr = "127.0.0.1"  
  
    port, closer := setup(ipAddr, t)  
    defer closer()  
  
    addrWithPort := net.JoinHostPort(ipAddr, strconv.Itoa(port))  
  
    const expect = "/hello_world"  
    got, _ := HttpReq("http://" + addrWithPort + expect)  
    if got != expect {  
        t.Fatalf("Expect %v got %v", expect, got)  
    }  
}
```


Интеграционные тесты



Интеграционные тесты



lib_test.go:

```
func TestHttpRequest(t *testing.T) {  
    server := httptest.NewServer(http.HandlerFunc(func(resp http.ResponseWriter, req *http.Request) {  
        fmt.Printf("HTTP handler: %q\n", req.RequestURI)  
        _, _ = resp.Write([]byte(req.RequestURI))  
    }))  
    defer func() { server.Close() }()  
  
    const expect = "/hello_world"  
  
    got, err := HttpRequest(server.URL + expect)  
    assert.NoError(t, err)  
  
    assert.Equal(t, expect, got)  
}
```

Покрытие тестами



Покрытие тестами



```
$ go test ./...
```

```
...
```

```
$ go test -cover ./...
```

ok	.../1_unit_testing	0.006s	coverage: 50.0% of statements
ok	.../2_integration_testing	0.003s	coverage: 75.0% of statements
ok	.../3_benchmark_testing	0.001s	coverage: 0.0% of statements [no tests to run]

Покрытие тестами



```
func Int2StrWrong(val int) string {  
  
    if val == -1 || val == math.MaxInt16 {  
  
        return `0`  
    }  
  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}
```



```
func Int2StrWrong(val int) string {  
    GoCover.Count[1] = 1  
    if val == -1 || val == math.MaxInt16 {  
        GoCover.Count[2] = 1  
        return `0`  
    }  
    GoCover.Count[3] = 1  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}
```

Покрытие тестами



```
$ go test -cover -coverprofile=coverage.out ./... && go tool cover -func=coverage.out
```

```
ok      .../1_unit_testing      0.010s coverage: 33.3% of statements
ok      .../2_integration_testing 0.003s coverage: 75.0% of statements
ok      .../3_benchmark_testing 0.001s coverage: 0.0% of statements [no tests to run]
```

```
.../1_unit_testing/lib.go:8:      Int2Str      100.0%
.../1_unit_testing/lib.go:16:     Int2StrWrong 0.0%
.../1_unit_testing/lib.go:26:     Str2Int      100.0%
.../2_integration_testing/lib.go:8: HttpReq      75.0%
.../3_benchmark_testing/lib.go:8:  Int2Str      0.0%
.../3_benchmark_testing/lib.go:12: Int2StrFast  0.0%
.../3_benchmark_testing/lib.go:16: Int2ByteSlice 0.0%
total:                             (statements) 45.0%
```

Покрытие тестами



```
$ go test -cover -coverprofile=coverage.out ./... && go tool cover -html=coverage.out
```

```
github.com/tfs-go/lessons21/lecture07/code/2_integration_testing/lib.go (75.0%) not tracked not covered covered
```

```
package lecture07

import (
    "io/ioutil"
    "net/http"
)

func HttpReq(addr string) (string, error) {
    resp, err := http.DefaultClient.Get(addr)
    if err != nil {
        return "", err
    }
    defer resp.Body.Close()

    body, err := ioutil.ReadAll(resp.Body)
    if err != nil {
        return "", err
    }
    return string(body), nil
}
```

Покрытие тестами



lib_test.go

```
TestHttpRequest_holdMyBeer(t *testing.T)

1 package lecture07
2
3 import ...
4
5 type server struct{}
6
7 func (s *server) ServeHTTP(resp http.ResponseWriter, req
8 *http.Request) {
9     fmt.Printf("HTTP handler: #{req.RequestURI}\n")
10     _, _ = resp.Write([]byte(req.RequestURI))
11 }
12
13 lib.go
14
15 func HttpReq(addr string) (string, error) {
16     resp, err := http.DefaultClient.Get(addr)
17     if err != nil {
18         return "", err
19     }
20     defer resp.Body.Close()
21
22     body, err := ioutil.ReadAll(resp.Body)
23     if err != nil {
24         return "", err
25     }
26     return string(body), nil
27 }
```

Project

- lecture04
- lecture05
- lecture06
- lecture07 66.7% files, 52.9% statements
 - code 66.7% files, 52.9% statements
 - 1_unit_testing 100% files, 50% statements
 - lib.go 50% statements
 - lib_rapid_test.go
 - lib_test.go
 - lib_testify_test.go
 - 2_integration_testing 100% files, 75% statements
 - lib.go 75% statements
 - 3_benchmark_testing 0% files, 0% statements

Coverage: go test lecture07

66.7% files, 52.9% statements in 'code'

Element	Statistics, %
1_unit_testing	100% files, 50% statements
2_integration_testing	100% files, 75% statements
3_benchmark_testing	0% files, 0% statements

Run

Debug

More Run/Debug

Record and Debug 'go build github.com/...'

Run with Coverage

Modify Run Configuration...

go test lecture07

gobench lecture07

Cover: go test lecture07

Tests passed: 15, ignored: 4 of 19 tests

Test Results

- github.com/tfs-go/lectures21/lecture07/code/1_unit_testing
 - TestInt2StrWrong_Rapid 0 ms
 - TestInt2StrFailed 0 ms
 - TestAaaaaa 0 ms
 - TestSetupAndTearDown 0 ms

/data/soft/go/bin/go test -json ./... -covermode=atomic -coverprof /GoLand2021.2/coverage/tfs_go\$go_test_lecture07.out

testing: warning: no tests to run

PASS

coverage: 0.0% of statements

ok github.com/tfs-go/lectures21/lecture07/code/3_benchmark_testing 0.001s coverage: 0.0% of statements [no tests to run]

Before all tests



<https://github.com/avelino/awesome-go#testing>

Нефункциональные тесты

Тесты производительности



Тесты производительности



lib.go:

```
func Int2Str(val int) string {  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}  
  
func Int2StrFast(val int) string {  
    return strconv.Itoa(val)  
}
```

Тесты производительности



lib.go:

```
func Int2Str(val int) string {  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}  
  
func Int2StrFast(val int) string {  
    return strconv.Itoa(val)  
}
```

lib_test.go:

```
func BenchmarkInt2Str(b *testing.B) {  
    for i := 0; i < b.N; i++ {  
        _ = Int2Str(i)  
    }  
}
```

Отличия:

- Benchmark* в именах функций
- *testing.B в сигнатуре функций
- Нужно учитывать b.N

Тесты производительности



```
$ go test -bench . -cpu 1
```

```
...  
BenchmarkInt2Str          12898684      94.39 ns/op  
BenchmarkInt2StrFast     47510143     28.34 ns/op  
...
```

Тесты производительности



```
$ go test -bench . -benchmem -cpu 1
```

```
...
```

BenchmarkInt2Str	12898684	94.39 ns/op	16 B/op	1 allocs/op
------------------	----------	-------------	---------	-------------

BenchmarkInt2StrFast	47510143	28.34 ns/op	7 B/op	0 allocs/op
----------------------	----------	-------------	--------	-------------

```
...
```

Тесты производительности



lib.go:

```
func Int2Str(val int) string {  
    return fmt.Sprint(val)  
}  
  
func Int2StrFast(val int) string {  
    return strconv.Itoa(val)  
}  
  
func Int2ByteSlice(val int, dst []byte) []byte {  
    return strconv.AppendInt(dst, int64(val), 10)  
}
```


Тесты производительности



```
$ go test -bench . -benchmem -cpu 1
```

```
...
```

BenchmarkInt2Str	12898684	94.39 ns/op	16 B/op	1 allocs/op
------------------	----------	-------------	---------	-------------

BenchmarkInt2StrFast	47510143	28.34 ns/op	7 B/op	0 allocs/op
----------------------	----------	-------------	--------	-------------

BenchmarkInt2ByteSlice	82708846	16.74 ns/op	0 B/op	0 allocs/op
------------------------	----------	-------------	--------	-------------

```
...
```

Тесты производительности



```
$ GODEBUG=gctrace=1 go test -bench . -benchmem -cpu 1
```

```
gc 1 @0.013s 4%: 0.10+5.5+0.040 ms clock, 0.65+1.0/3.2/0+0.24 ms cpu, 4->5->1 MB, 5 MB goal, 6 P
```

```
...
```

<https://www.ardanlabs.com/blog/2019/05/garbage-collection-in-go-part2-gctraces.html>

Тесты производительности



<https://dave.cheney.net/2013/06/30/how-to-write-benchmarks-in-go>

Профилирование





“Профилирование и оптимизация программ на Go”

<https://habr.com/ru/company/badoo/blog/301990/>

Почитать и посмотреть



Минутка саморекламы :)

“Работа с сетью в Go” GopherCon Russia 2018

<https://youtu.be/p1ILhiq5Clw>

“Опыт участника Highload Cup” Highload++ 2017

<https://highloadcup.ru/ru/round/1/>

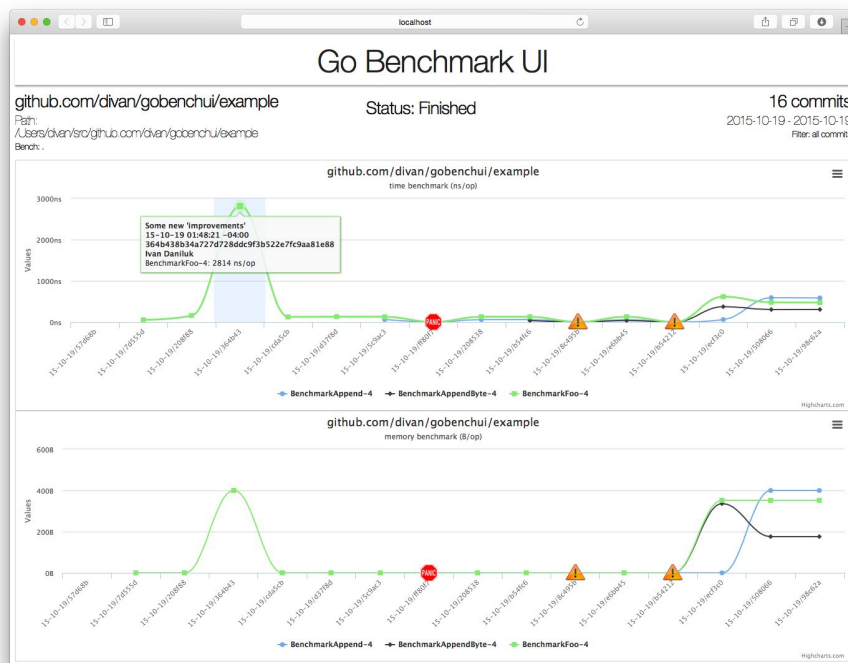
<https://youtu.be/WGYQus5J2Eo>

Почитать и посмотреть



GoBenchUI (заброшено)

<https://github.com/divan/gobenchui>



Автоматизация

Автоматизация



push кода в репозиторий \Rightarrow запуск автоматических проверок

- Статический анализ кода
- Тесты и покрытие
- Проверка сборки

Автоматизация



GitHub Actions

github.com/tfs-go/lections21/blob/main/.github/workflows/ci.yml

Автоматизация



GitHub Actions

github.com/tfs-go/lections21/blob/main/.github/workflows/ci.yml

```
name: runTestsAndLinters
on: [push, pull_request]

jobs:
  test:
    strategy:
      matrix:
        go: [ 1.17, 1.16 ]
    name: Tests Go ${ matrix.go }
    runs-on: ubuntu-18.04

    steps:
      - name: Install Go
        uses: actions/setup-go@v2
        with:
          go-version: ${ matrix.go }
      - name: Checkout code
        uses: actions/checkout@v1
      - name: Run tests
        run: go test ./...

  golangci:
    name: golangci
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v2
      - name: golangci-lint
        uses: golangci/golangci-lint-action@v2
        with:
          version: latest
```

Автоматизация



GitHub Actions

github.com/tfs-go/lections21/blob/main/.github/workflows/ci.yml

[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)

Workflows

New workflow

All workflows

runTestsAndLinters

All workflows

Showing runs from all workflows

41 workflow runs

Event Status Branch Actor

✓ Merge pull request #6 from tfs-go/add-lection-6
runTestsAndLinters #48: Commit cc28453 pushed by FluorescentTouchmain6 days ago 38s...

✓ Add lection 6
runTestsAndLinters #47: Pull request #6 synchronize by FluorescentTouchadd-lection-66 days ago 37s...

<https://docs.github.com/en/actions>

Автоматизация



GitLab CI / .gitlab-ci.yml

stages:

- test
- build
- publish

.tests:

extends: .base

image:

name: \$GOLANG_IMG

entrypoint: [""]

script:

- go test --race --vet= --count=1 ./... -v

.coverage:

extends: .base

image:

name: \$GOLANG_IMG

entrypoint: [""]

variables:

COVER_EXCLUDE: ""

script:

- file=coverage.count.out
- go test --count=1 --covermode=count --coverprofile=\$file --coverpkg=./... ./...
- if [["\$COVER_EXCLUDE" != ""]]; then
 - egrep -v "\$COVER_EXCLUDE" \$file > \$file.tmp && mv \$file.tmp \$file ;
 - fi
- go tool cover --func=\$file

Автоматизация



GitLab CI / .gitlab-ci.yml

Pipeline Needs Jobs 6 Tests 0

Test	Build	Publish
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> coverage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> build	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> publish_latest
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> linter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> build_and_pub...	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tests		



```
name: runTestsAndLinters
on: [push, pull_request]

jobs:
  test:
    strategy:
      matrix:
        go: [ 1.17, 1.16 ]
    name: Tests Go ${ matrix.go }
    runs-on: ubuntu-18.04

    steps:
      - name: Install Go
        uses: actions/setup-go@v2
        with:
          go-version: ${ matrix.go }
      - name: Checkout code
        uses: actions/checkout@v1
      - name: Run tests
        run: go test ./...
```

```
golangci:
  name: golangci
  runs-on: ubuntu-latest
  steps:
    - uses: actions/checkout@v2
    - name: golangci-lint
      uses: golangci/golangci-lint-action@v2
      with:
        version: latest
```

Линтеры



Статический анализ кода

Линтеры



Есть встроенный go vet:

https://play.golang.org/p/uw_odDhEpl-

```
The Go Playground  Run  Format  Imports  Share
```

```
1 package main
2
3 func main() {
4     s := 42
5     println(string(s))
6 }
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
```

```
./prog.go:5:10: conversion from int to string yields
Go vet exited.
```

★

Линтеры



github.com/golangci/golangci-lint

asciicheck bodyclose contextcheck cyclop deadcode depguard dogsled dupl durationcheck errcheck errname
errorlint exhaustive exhaustivestruct exportloopref forbid forcetypeassert funlen gci goanalysis
gochecknoglobals gochecknoimports gocognit goconst gocritic gocyclo godot godox goerr113 gofmt_common gofmt
gofmt_test gofumpt goheader goimports golint gomnd gomoddirectives gomodguard goprintffuncname gosec gosimple
govet govet_test ifshort importas ineffassign interfacer ireturn lll makezero malformed misspell nakedret
nestif nilerr nilnil nlreturn noctx nolintlint nolintlint paralleltest prealloc predeclared promlinter revive
row errcheck scopelint sqlclosecheck staticcheck_common staticcheck structcheck stylecheck tagliatelle tenv
testpackage thelper tparallel typecheck unconvert unparam unused util varcheck varnamelen wastedassign
whitespace wrapcheck wsl



“Линтеры в Go. Как их готовить”

<https://habr.com/ru/post/457970/>

“GoCritic – новый статический анализатор для Go”

<https://youtu.be/6SDk8ibowW4>



"That's all Folks!"