

```

1  /*
2      Marshall Lindsay
3      Max Houck
4      Formula SAE Tire Temperature Visualization
5      ECE 3220 Final Project
6      serial.cpp
7  */
8
9  #include "SerialClass.h"
10
11  Serial::Serial(const char *portName)
12  {
13      //We're not yet connected
14      this->connected = false;
15
16      //Try to connect to the given port through CreateFile
17      this->hSerial = CreateFile(portName,
18                              GENERIC_READ | GENERIC_WRITE,
19                              0,
20                              NULL,
21                              OPEN_EXISTING,
22                              FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NORMAL,
23                              NULL);
24
25      //Check if the connection was successful
26      if(this->hSerial==INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE)
27      {
28          //If not successful display an Error
29          if(GetLastError()==ERROR_FILE_NOT_FOUND){
30
31              //Print Error if necessary
32              printf("ERROR: Handle was not attached. Reason: %s not available.\n",
33                  portName);
34              throw(1);
35          }
36          else
37          {
38              printf("ERROR!!!");
39              throw(2);
40          }
41      }
42      else
43      {
44          //If connected we try to set the comm parameters
45          DCB dcbSerialParams = {0};
46
47          //Try to get the current
48          if (!GetCommState(this->hSerial, &dcbSerialParams))
49          {
50              //If impossible, show an error
51              printf("failed to get current serial parameters!");
52          }
53          else
54          {
55              //Define serial connection parameters for the arduino board
56              dcbSerialParams.BaudRate=CBR_9600;
57              dcbSerialParams.ByteSize=8;
58              dcbSerialParams.StopBits=ONESTOPBIT;
59              dcbSerialParams.Parity=NOPARITY;
60              //Setting the DTR to Control_Enable ensures that the Arduino is properly
61              //reset upon establishing a connection
62              dcbSerialParams.fDtrControl = DTR_CONTROL_ENABLE;
63
64              //Set the parameters and check for their proper application
65              if(!SetCommState(hSerial, &dcbSerialParams))
66              {
67                  printf("ALERT: Could not set Serial Port parameters");
68              }

```

```

69         else
70         {
71             //If everything went fine we're connected
72             this->connected = true;
73             //Flush any remaining characters in the buffers
74             PurgeComm(this->hSerial, PURGE_RXCLEAR | PURGE_TXCLEAR);
75             //We wait 2s as the arduino board will be resetting
76             Sleep(ARDUINO_WAIT_TIME);
77         }
78     }
79 }
80
81 }
82
83 Serial::~Serial()
84 {
85     //Check if we are connected before trying to disconnect
86     if(this->connected)
87     {
88         //We're no longer connected
89         this->connected = false;
90         //Close the serial handler
91         CloseHandle(this->hSerial);
92     }
93 }
94
95 int Serial::ReadData(char *buffer, unsigned int nbChar)
96 {
97     //Number of bytes we'll have read
98     DWORD bytesRead;
99     //Number of bytes we'll really ask to read
100    unsigned int toRead;
101
102    //Use the ClearCommError function to get status info on the Serial port
103    ClearCommError(this->hSerial, &this->errors, &this->status);
104
105    //Check if there is something to read
106    if(this->status.cbInQue>0)
107    {
108        //If there is we check if there is enough data to read the required number
109        //of characters, if not we'll read only the available characters to prevent
110        //locking of the application.
111        if(this->status.cbInQue>nbChar)
112        {
113            toRead = nbChar;
114        }
115        else
116        {
117            toRead = this->status.cbInQue;
118        }
119
120        //Try to read the require number of chars, and return the number of read bytes
121        //on success
122        if(ReadFile(this->hSerial, buffer, toRead, &bytesRead, NULL) )
123        {
124            return bytesRead;
125        }
126    }
127
128    //If nothing has been read, or that an error was detected return 0
129    return 0;
130 }
131
132
133
134 bool Serial::WriteData(const char *buffer, unsigned int nbChar)
135 {
136     DWORD bytesSend;

```

```
137
138 //Try to write the buffer on the Serial port
139 if(!WriteFile(this->hSerial, (void *)buffer, nbChar, &bytesSend, 0))
140 {
141     //In case it don't work get comm error and return false
142     ClearCommError(this->hSerial, &this->errors, &this->status);
143
144     return false;
145 }
146 else
147     return true;
148 }
149
150 bool Serial::IsConnected()
151 {
152     //Simply return the connection status
153     return this->connected;
154 }
155
```