

Prelab

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ECE 4220
Lab6 Prelab

1) Investigate and include a brief description for the following instructions:

i) `request_irq(unsigned int irq, irq_handler_t handler, unsigned long irqflags, const char * devname, void * dev_id)` - This function is used to allocate an interrupt line. There are 5 Arguments -

- a) `irq` - Interrupt line to allocate
- b) `handler` - Function to be called when the IRQ occurs
- c) `irqflags` - Interrupt type flags
- d) `devname` - An ascii name for the claiming device
- e) `dev_id` - A cookie passed back to the handler function.

ii) `free_irq(unsigned int irq, void* dev_id)` - This function is used to free an interrupt. There are 2 arguments:

- a) `irq` - Interrupt line to free.
- b) `dev_id` - Device identity to free.

iii) `hrtimer_init(struct hrtimer* timer, clockid_t clock_id, enum hrtimer_mode mode)` - This function is used to initialize a high resolution to the given clock. There are 3 arguments:

- a) `timer` - The timer to be initialized.
- b) `clock_id` - The clock to be used.
- c) `mode` - Timer mode abs/rel.

iv) `kthread_create(int(*threadfn)(void* data), void* data, const char namefmt[], ...)` - This function is used to create a kthread. There are at least three arguments:

- a) `threadfn` - This function to run until the `signal_pending(current)`.
- b) `data` - Data ptr for the `threadfn`.
- c) `namefmt[]` - printf-style name for the thread.
- d) And various variable arguments.

v) `kthread_stop(struct task_struct* k)` - This function is used to stop a kthread that was created by `kthread_creat()`. There is a single argument:

- a) `k` - The thread created by `kthread_create()`.

Lab6 pseudo code:

Week1 -

- a)
Create a kthread with info about the IO
Send a square wave to the speaker with a delay

- b)
Same as a) but instead of delay we will use a timer to change the frequency.

Week2 -

Take the function created in week1 and implement it such that we send it a frequency value.

Prelab

Use interrupts to change that value.

Could use the interrupt to kill a thread and then make a new one with the new frequency variable. I will need to check the ability of kthreads and the interrupts.