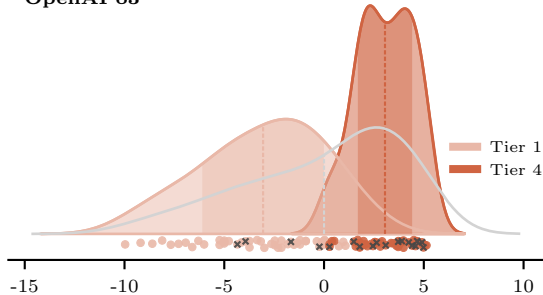


OpenAI o3



Gemini 2.5 Pro

