import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from scipy.optimize import curve\_fit

# MBT velocity law

def mbt\_velocity(r, a, b):

return a \* (1 - np.exp(-b \* r))

# F568-3 — Approximate rotation curve (kpc, km/s)

r = np.array([0.5, 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 4.5, 5.5, 6.5, 7.5])

v\_obs = np.array([22, 45, 65, 78, 86, 91, 94, 96]) # Based on de Blok et al. 2001

# Fit MBT model

popt, \_ = curve\_fit(mbt\_velocity, r, v\_obs, p0=[np.max(v\_obs), 0.5])

v\_fit = mbt\_velocity(r, \*popt)

residuals = v\_obs - v\_fit

rmse = np.sqrt(np.mean(residuals\*\*2))

r2 = 1 - np.var(residuals) / np.var(v\_obs)

# Plot

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

plt.plot(r, v\_obs, 'o', label='Observed', color='black')

plt.plot(r, v\_fit, '-', label=f'MBT Fit: a={popt[0]:.1f}, b={popt[1]:.2f}', color='royalblue')

plt.xlabel("Radius (kpc)")

plt.ylabel("Rotation Speed (km/s)")

plt.title("MBT Fit — F568-3")

plt.legend()

plt.grid(True)

plt.tight\_layout()

plt.show()

# Print stats

print(f"Best-fit a: {popt[0]:.2f} km/s")

print(f"Best-fit b: {popt[1]:.3f} kpc⁻¹")

print(f"RMSE: {rmse:.2f} km/s")

print(f"R²: {r2:.3f}")

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from scipy.optimize import curve\_fit

# MBT velocity law

def mbt\_velocity(r, a, b):

return a \* (1 - np.exp(-b \* r))

# NGC 1003 — Approximate rotation curve data (kpc, km/s)

r = np.array([1, 2.5, 4, 5.5, 7, 8.5, 10, 11.5])

v\_obs = np.array([40, 68, 85, 94, 99, 101, 102, 102.5]) # Based on SPARC data patterns

# Fit MBT model

popt, \_ = curve\_fit(mbt\_velocity, r, v\_obs, p0=[np.max(v\_obs), 0.5])

v\_fit = mbt\_velocity(r, \*popt)

residuals = v\_obs - v\_fit

rmse = np.sqrt(np.mean(residuals\*\*2))

r2 = 1 - np.var(residuals) / np.var(v\_obs)

# Plot

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

plt.plot(r, v\_obs, 'o', label='Observed', color='black')

plt.plot(r, v\_fit, '-', label=f'MBT Fit: a={popt[0]:.1f}, b={popt[1]:.2f}', color='royalblue')

plt.xlabel("Radius (kpc)")

plt.ylabel("Rotation Speed (km/s)")

plt.title("MBT Fit — NGC 1003")

plt.legend()

plt.grid(True)

plt.tight\_layout()

plt.show()

# Print stats

print(f"Best-fit a: {popt[0]:.2f} km/s")

print(f"Best-fit b: {popt[1]:.3f} kpc⁻¹")

print(f"RMSE: {rmse:.2f} km/s")

print(f"R²: {r2:.3f}")