# Exam Preparation

Submit your solutions here: <https://alpha.judge.softuni.org/contests/cplusplus-advanced-retake-exam-17-february-2024/3037>

## Letters

You are given a text in English. Let's define a word as any sequence of alphabetical characters. Each of those characters we will call a letter, but we will consider the uppercase and lowercase variant of a character in a word as the **same** letter.

Write a program which reads the text (a single line on the console) and then reads lines, each containing a single letter, until a line containing a **'.'** (dot) is entered. For each of those lines, print all words that contain the letter, ordered alphabetically (capitals letters before lowercase letters), without duplicates – if no words contain that letter, print **"---"** (three dashes)

### Examples

|  |
| --- |
| **Input (NOTE: the *italic* text is on a single line)** |
| *You are given a text in English. Let's define a word as any sequence of alphabetical characters. Each of those characters we'll call a letter, but we will consider the uppercase and lowercase variant of a character in a word as the* ***same*** *letter.*  a  Y  h  . |

|  |
| --- |
| **Output** |
| Each a alphabetical and any are as call character characters lowercase same uppercase variant  You any  Each English alphabetical character characters the those |

## Rust

You are given a 10x10 matrix representing a metal square, which has begun to rust. There are 3 types of symbols in the matrix – a **.** (dot) means a healthy part of the metal, a **#** indicates a rust-resistant part, and a **!** indicates a part that has begun to rust.

There may be **0, 1 or more** parts that have begun to rust.

The rust spreads from a rusty cell to healthy cells by "infecting" adjacent cells directly above, to the right, below and to the left of itself **(no diagonals)**, at the same time. The rust cannot infect cells that are indicated as **rust resistant**. Let's define the time it takes for all cells adjacent to a rusty cell to get infected as 1 unit.

After reading the matrix, read a single integer – the elapsed time in units (as defined above) – and print a matrix representing how the metal square will look after the rust has been acting on it for that amount of time.

### Examples

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |
| ..........  ....!.....  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  4 | .!!!!!!!..  !!!!!!!!!.  .!!!!!!!..  ..!!!!!...  ...!!!....  ....!.....  ..........  ..........  ..........  .......... |  | ..........  ....!.....  ...###....  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  5 | !!!!!!!!!.  !!!!!!!!!!  !!!###!!!.  .!!!.!!!..  ..!...!...  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  .......... |  | !........!  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  ..........  !........!  5 | !!!!!!!!!!  !!!!!!!!!!  !!!!..!!!!  !!!....!!!  !!......!!  !!......!!  !!!....!!!  !!!!..!!!!  !!!!!!!!!!  !!!!!!!!!! |

## Matching Locations

Write a program that reads **names** of places and their geographical **coordinates** in the format **name,latitude,longitude** (where latitude and longitude are floating-point numbers). No two locations will have the same **name**. Some locations may have the same **coordinates**.

After all locations are entered, a single line containing the **'.'** (dot) character will be entered.

After that, queries will be entered – the queries will either contain a **name** of a location, or **latitude** and **longitude** coordinates (entered as two floating point numbers separated by a single space). Print all locations that match the query in the same format that they were entered.

After all queries are entered, a single line containing the **'.'** (dot) character will be entered.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Sofia,42.70,23.33  New York,40.6976701,-74.2598732  SoftUni,42.70,23.33  .  Sofia  40.6976701 -74.2598732  42.70 23.33  . | Sofia,42.70,23.33  New York,40.6976701,-74.2598732  Sofia,42.70,23.33  SoftUni,42.70,23.33 |