

Numerical methods in Engineering

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Final Project

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INSTRUCTIONS:

PREREQUISITES:

- HAVE A TEXT EDITOR INSTALLED
- HAVE GFORTRAN INSTALLED

*http://www.lapk.org/gfortran/gfortran.php?OS=7

- *https://gcc.gnu.org/wiki/GFortranBinaries
- PREFERABLY HAVE A UNIX BASED TERMINAL
- 1.- IN ORDER TO LOAD A FUNCTION INTO THE PROGRAM YOU NEED TO OPEN THE

'final.f90' FILE WITH THE TEXT EDITOR OF YOUR CHOICE.
(NOTE: THE PROGRAM COMES PRELODED WITH A FUNCTION)

2.- AT THE BOTTOM OF THE PROGRAM YOU WILL FIND TWO FUNCTIONS CALLED

'f' and 'f_prime'. THEY LOOK SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

DOUBLE PRECISION FUNCTION f(x)

IMPLICIT NONE

DOUBLE PRECISION :: x

f = <-----YOUR FUNCTION GOES HERE

END FUNCTION f

DOUBLE PRECISION FUNCTION f prime(x)

IMPLICIT NONE

DOUBLE PRECISION :: x

f_prime = <----- THE DERIVATIVE OF YOUR FUNCTION GOES

HERE

END FUNCTION f_prime

- 3.- AFTER YOU INPUT YOUR FUNCTION AND THE DERIVATIVE OF YOUR FUNCTION, SAVE THE FILE AND EXIT YOUR TEXT EDITOR.
- 4.- THEN, OPEN YOUR TERMINAL AND NAVIGATE TO THE DIRECTORY IN WHICH THE PROGRAMS ARE LOCATED
- 5.- IN YOUR TERMINAL TYPE THE FOLLOWING COMMANDS (omit the '\$') \$gfortran -o final final.f90

#THIS COMMAND WILL COMPILE THE FILE AND CREATE ANOTHER ONE YOU CAN

EXECUTE

\$./final

#THIS COMMAND WILL EXECUTE THE PROGRAM.

INSIDE THE PROGRAM

*INSIDE THE PROGRAM YOU WILL HAVE A MENU WHERE YOU CAN SELECT THE DIFFERENT METHODS USED TO SOLVE LINEAR AND NONLINEAR EQUATIONS, MATRICES AND CURVE FITTING.

PLEASE BE SURE TO READ THE userManual.pdf FILE BEFORE USING THE PROGRAM

WHAT DO YOU WANT TO SOLVE?

- 1.) NO LINEAR EQUATIONS
- 2.) SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS

- 3.) INTERPOLATION
- 4.) REGRESSION
- 5.) NUMERICAL INTEGRATION
- 6.) ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

*THEN, YOU TYPE THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD YOU WANT TO CHOOSE AND CLICK ENTER

THEN FOR THE 6 DIFFERENT OPTIONS YOU WILL FIND THE METHODS THAT CAN HELP YOU TO SOLVE WHAT YOU SELECTED.

FOR NONLINEAR

INPUT THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD TO USE

WHAT METHOD DO YOU WANT TO USE?

- 1.) BISECTION
- 2.) FALSE POSITION
- 3.) NEWTON-RHAPSON
- 4.) SECANT

IN BISECTION AND FALSE POSITION YOU WILL BE ASKED TO INPUT YOUR LOWER AND UPPER BOUND OF INTERVAL. IN CASE YOUR INTERVAL IS NOT CORRECT THE PROGRAM SHOWS THIS MESSAGE "No interval, try again "

ON THE OTHER HAND IF ITS CORRECT YOU NEED TO INPUT THE TOLERANCE AND NUMBER OF ITERATIONS THE PROGRAM WILL DO.

Lower bound of the interval:
-2
Upper bound of the interval:
0
-43.000000000000000
5.0000000000000
Perfect!
Input the tolerance
0.001

Input the number of iterations 50

The result is: -0.75928280261679293

Iters: 19.0000000

NOTE: AT THE END OF EVERY METHOD THE PROGRAM WILL ASK YOU IF YOU WANT TO USE ANOTHER METHOD OR NOT. IN CASE YOU TYPE 1 YOU WILL BE REDIRECTED TO THE MAIN MENU TO SELECT WHAT YOU WANT TO SOLVE.

FOR NEWTON-RHAPSON AND SECANT THE INPUTS YOU NEED ARE THE GUESS, TOLERANCE AND NUMBER OF ITERATIONS, THEN THE METHOD WILL SOLVE IT FOR YOU AND THEN IT DISPLAYS THE RESULTS.

Enter your guess:

0

Enter the tolerance:

0.01

Enter the number of iterations desired:

100

Iters: 0.00000000

The result is: -2.50000000000000000

Iters: 1.00000000

ERROR -- 0.00000000000000000

FOR SYSTEM OF LINEAR EQUATIONS

INPUT THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD TO USE

WHAT METHOD DO YOU WANT TO USE?

- 1.) GAUSSIAN ELIMINATION
- 2.) LU DECOMPOSITION
- 3.) GAUSS-SEIDEL

FOR THE ALL 3 METHOD THE PROGRAM NEEDS YOU TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE YOUR MATRIX IS LOCATED.

NOTE: ALL THE FILES TO READ NEED TO BE IN THE SAME FOLDER AS THE MAIN PROGRAM.

THE FILE USES THE FOLLOWING FORMAT (INCLUDING COMMAS):

n a11, a12, a13, b1 a21, a22, a23, b2 a31, a32, a33, b3

n = GRADE OF MATRIX (2,3,4,etc.)

THEN YOU NEED TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE THE RESULTS WILL BE SHOWN. THE FORMAT OF THE FILE COULD BE .txt or .csv

1)GAUSSIAN ELIMINATION

3		
3.0000000000000000	-5.0000000000000000	4.00000000000000000
4.0000000000000000		
-2.00000000000000000	-3.0000000000000000	3.00000000000000000
-4.0000000000000000		
1.00000000000000000	4.0000000000000000	-6.0000000000000000
-2.0000000000000000		
New matrix	ζ	
1.00000000000000000	-1.666666666666667	1.3333333333333333
1.333333333333333		
0.0000000000000000	-6.333333333333333	5.666666666666661
-1.333333333333333		
0.0000000000000000	5.666666666666670	-7.333333333333333
-3.333333333333333		
New matrix	(
1.00000000000000000	-1.6666666666666667	1.3333333333333333
1.3333333333333333		
-0.0000000000000000	1.00000000000000000	-0.89473684210526294
0.21052631578947370		
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	-2.2631578947368425
-4.5263157894736841		

Final matrix	X	
1.00000000000000000	-1.6666666666666667	1.33333333333333333
1.3333333333333333		
-0.0000000000000000	1.00000000000000000	-0.89473684210526294
0.21052631578947370		
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	-2.2631578947368425
-4.5263157894736841		
******* RESULTS EX	KPORTED TO CSV *******	****

2)LU DECOMPOSITION

************* Read Matrix **	*****	
3.00000000000000000	-5.00000000000000000	4.00000000000000000
-2.00000000000000000	-3.0000000000000000	3.00000000000000000
1.00000000000000000	4.00000000000000000	-6.0000000000000000
****** L matrix *****	*****	
3.00000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	0.00000000000000000
-2.00000000000000000	-6.333333333333333	0.00000000000000000
1.00000000000000000	5.666666666666670	-2.2631578947368425
**************************************	*****	
1.00000000000000000	-1.6666666666666667	1.3333333333333333
0.0000000000000000	1.00000000000000000	-0.89473684210526294
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	1.00000000000000000
****** B matrix *****	*****	
4.00000000000000000	-4.00000000000000000	-2.00000000000000000
Y MATRIX ************************************		
1.3333333333333333	0.21052631578947370	1.999999999999996
1.999999999999996		
****** RESULTS EX	PORTED TO CSV *******	****

3) GAUSS SEIDEL

3.000000000000000	-5.0000000000000000	4.0000000000000000
-2.00000000000000000	-3.0000000000000000	3.00000000000000000
1.00000000000000000	4.00000000000000000	-6.0000000000000000
Enter your tolerance		
0.01		
************ RESULTS EX	KPORTED TO CSV *******	****

FOR INTERPOLATION

INPUT THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD TO USE

WHAT METHOD DO YOU WANT TO USE?

- 1.) POWER SERIES
- 2.) LAGRANGE
- 3.) NEWTON DIVIDED DIFFERENCES

FOR THE ALL 3 METHODS THE PROGRAM NEEDS YOU TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE YOUR MATRIX IS LOCATED

NOTE: ALL THE FILES TO READ NEED TO BE IN THE SAME FOLDER AS THE MAIN PROGRAM.

THE FILE USES THE FOLLOWING FORMAT (INCLUDING COMMAS):

n

x0,y0

x1,y1

x2,y2

.

•

xn,yn

n = NUMBER OF X POINTS

THEN YOU NEED TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE THE RESULTS WILL BE SHOWN. THE FORMAT OF THE FILE COULD BE .txt or .csv

1)POWER SERIES

THE POWER SERIES USES LU DECOMPOSITION TO SOLVE THE MATRIX AND THEN AFTER THE METHOD YOU INPUT A POINT TO EVALUATE IN THE FUNCTION.

```
******* Read Data *********
```

 1.0000000000000000
 0.00000000000000

 4.000000000000000
 1.38620000000000

 6.000000000000000
 1.791700000000000

```
******* MATRIX TO SOLVE ********
 1.00000000000000000
                       1.00000000000000000
                                             1.00000000000000000
 1.00000000000000000
                       4.00000000000000000
                                             16.0000000000000000
 1.00000000000000000
                       6.0000000000000000
                                             36.000000000000000
******* L matrix ********
 1.00000000000000000
                       0.0000000000000000
                                             0.0000000000000000
 1.00000000000000000
                       3.00000000000000000
                                             0.0000000000000000
 1.00000000000000000
                       5.00000000000000000
                                             10.0000000000000000
************ U matrix **********
 1.00000000000000000
                       1.00000000000000000
                                             1.00000000000000000
 0.0000000000000000
                       1.00000000000000000
                                             5.00000000000000000
                       0.0000000000000000
 0.0000000000000000
                                             1.00000000000000000
******* B matrix ********
                      1.38620000000000001
                                             1.7917000000000001
 0.000000000000000
Y MATRIX **************
 0.000000000000000
                      0.46206665039062500
                                             -5.1863324642181394E-002
 -5.1863324642181394E-002
AT WHAT POINT DO YOU WANT TO EVALUATE
6
RES = 1.7916999936103821
DO YOU WANT TO EVALUATE ANOTHER POINT?
[1 == YES, 0 == NO]
0
******* RESULTS EXPORTED TO CSV *********
2)LAGRANGE
SAME AS POWER SERIES. AFTER THE PROGRAM DOES THE METHOD YOU
INPUT A POINT TO EVALUATE IN THE FUNCTION.
************ Read Data *********
 1.000000000000000 0.000000000000000
 4.0000000000000000
                       1.3862000000000001
                       1.7917000000000001
 6.0000000000000000
************* Number to interpolate: 4.9406564584124654E-324
AT WHAT POINT DO YOU WANT TO EVALUATE
6
```

RES = 1.7917000000000001

Point 6.0000000000000000

[1 == YES, 0 == NO]

DO YOU WANT TO EVALUATE ANOTHER POINT?

************* RESULTS EXPORTED TO CSV ***********

3)NEWTON DIVIDED DIFFERENCES
SAME AS POWER SERIES AND LAGRANGE. AFTER THE PROGRAM DOES THE METHOD YOU INPUT A POINT TO EVALUATE IN THE FUNCTION.

FOR REGRESSION

INPUT THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD TO USE

WHAT METHOD DO YOU WANT TO USE?

- 1.) POLYNOMIAL
- 2.) EXPONENTIAL
- 3.) LOGARITHMIC

FOR THE ALL 3 METHODS THE PROGRAM NEEDS YOU TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE YOUR MATRIX IS LOCATED.

NOTE: ALL THE FILES TO READ NEED TO BE IN THE SAME FOLDER AS THE MAIN PROGRAM.

THE FILE USES THE FOLLOWING FORMAT (INCLUDING COMMAS):

```
n
x0,y0
x1,y1
x2,y2
```

•

xn,yn

n = NUMBER OF X POINTS

THEN YOU NEED TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE THE RESULTS WILL BE SHOWN. THE FORMAT OF THE FILE COULD BE .txt or .csv

1)POLYNOMIAL

0.00000000000000000	3.3000000000000000E	-004	
25.364100000000001	1.9000000000000001E-	-004	
60.000000000000000	1.6670000000000001E-	-004	
94.641000000000005	1.9000000000000001E-	-004	
120.000000000000000	3.33000000000000002E-	-004	
INPUT THE DEGREE			
3			
300.00510000000003	27600.256449810004	2808009.4382457752	
300960279.06825668	33264004104.339680	3751487586290.4839	
5.00000000000000000	300.00510000000003	27600.256449810004	
2808009.4382457752			
300.00510000000003	27600.256449810004	2808009.4382457752	
300960279.06825668			
27600.256449810004	2808009.4382457752	300960279.06825668	
33264004104.339680			
2808009.4382457752	300960279.06825668	33264004104.339680	
3751487586290.4839			
3.3000000000000000E	-004 141.0361971915472	2 4498.3680471915477	
31376.330726715358			
Y MATRIX *********	****		
6.60000000000000005E	-005 1.468150162454296	2E-002	
2.6243231948444703E-0	05 2.4027615044770242E	E-006	
2.4027615044770242E			
	00000000005E-005 3.0230		
-4.0598085552365963E-0	004 2.4027615044770242	E-006	

NOTE: THE PROGRAM IS NOT WORKING PROPERLY AFTER DOING THE METHOD

```
****** Read Data ********
 1.0000000000000000
                         810.00000000000000
      2
 2.00000000000000000
                         1250.0000000000000
      3
 3.0000000000000000
                         2100.0000000000000
 4.00000000000000000
                         3150.00000000000000
 5.00000000000000000
                         5250.0000000000000
      6
 6.0000000000000000
                         8600.0000000000000
    sumx
                    sumy
                                    sumx2
                                                    sumxy
 21.0000000000000000
                         47.158284271321293
                                                91.000000000000000
173.31556237805037
original values for
a0= 6.20740080
                   a1 = 0.472089559
    Sr
                 St
                              R2
                                            R
 3.4479946965208768E-003 374.19402441186048
                                                  0.999990761
0.999995351
Values for the logarithmic equation: a0 = 496.409302
                                                    a1= 0.472089559
So the equations are: 496.409302 *e 0.472089559
press 1 if you want to calculate the regression value for a point, 0 if not
what value do you want to calculate
8
                              is 21679.3887
the value for x = 8.00000000
3)LOGARITHMIC
****** Read Data ********
 1.00000000000000000
                         810.00000000000000
 2.00000000000000000
                         1250.0000000000000
 3.0000000000000000
                         2100.0000000000000
 4.00000000000000000
                         3150.00000000000000
 5.00000000000000000
                         5250.0000000000000
 6.0000000000000000
                         8600.0000000000000
    log(sumx)
                       log(sumy)
                                           log(sumx2)
                                                               log(sumxy)
```

2)EXPONENTIAL

```
2.8573324964312681
                         20.480582635059751 1.7748184185876701
10.285471721721995
original values for
log(a0) = 633.025085 a1 = 1.28513467
    Sr
                 St
                               R2
                                            R
 20.466760210704784
                         70.615852265567412 0.710167646
0.842714429
Values for the logarithmic equation: a0 = 633.025085
                                                    a1= 1.28513467
So the equations is: 633.025085 *e 1.28513467
Sr = 20.466760210704784
                             St = 70.615852265567412
                                                           R2 =
0.710167646
              R = 0.842714429
               У
press 1 if you want to calculate the regression value for a point, 0 if not
what value do you want to calculate
the value for x = 8.00000000
                              is 18468690.0
press 1 if you want to calculate the regression value for a point, 0 if not
```

FOR NUMERICAL INTEGRATION

INPUT THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD TO USE

WHAT METHOD DO YOU WANT TO USE?

- 1.) TRAPEZOID
- 2.) SIMPSON 1/3
- 3.) SIMPSON 3/8

IN THE NUMERICAL INTEGRATION YOU CAN USE DATA OF A FILE OR USE THE FUNCTION GIVEN IN THE MAIN PROGRAM.

FOR THE ALL 3 METHODS THE PROGRAM NEEDS YOU TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE YOUR MATRIX IS LOCATED.

THE FILE USES THE FOLLOWING FORMAT (INCLUDING COMMAS):

```
n
x0,y0
x1,y1
x2,y2
```

.

xn,yn

WHILE USING FUNCTION THE PROGRAM ASKS YOU FOR LOWER, UPPER INTERVAL AND NUMBER OF TRAPEZOIDS. ALSO FOR SIMPSON YOU NEED TO INPUT TOLERANCE.

NOTE: ALL THE FILES TO READ NEED TO BE IN THE SAME FOLDER AS THE MAIN PROGRAM.

1.) TRAPEZOID

A) USING DATA

INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE TO BE EXPORTED

trapez.txt

RESULT = 2.10768003E-02

B)USING FUNCTION

INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE TO BE EXPORTED

trap.txt

Lower bound of the interval:

-10

Upper bound of the interval:

10

HOW MANY TRAPEZOIDS DO YOU WANT?

TIP: SOMETIMES USING LARGER INTERVALS GIVE A BETTER RESULT 5

RESULT = 500.000000

2.) SIMPSON 1/3

A)USING DATA

INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE TO BE EXPORTED sim13.txt

```
120.000000000000 3.330000000000002E-004
THE ANSWER IS = 2.46383995E-02
```

B)USING FUNCTION

Lower bound of the interval:

-10

Upper bound of the interval:

10

HOW MANY ITERATIONS:

4

TOLERANCE:

0.01

INITIAL: 500.00000000000000

CONVERGED --

THE ANSWER IS = 500.000000

3.) SIMPSON 3/8

A)USING DATA

sim38.txt

THE ANSWER IS = 2.51675993E-02

B)USING FUNCTION

Lower bound of the interval:

-10

Upper bound of the interval:

10

HOW MANY ITERATIONS:

4

TOLERANCE:

0.01

INITIAL: 500.00000000000000

1.000000000000000 4.000000000000000

0.0000000000000000

CONVERGED

THE ANSWER IS = 500.000000

<u>FOR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL</u> <u>EQUATIONS</u>

INPUT THE NUMBER OF THE METHOD TO USE

WHAT METHOD DO YOU WANT TO USE?

- 1.) EULER
- 2.) MODIFIED EULER
- 3.) RUNGE KUTTA 3rd ORDER
- 4.) RUNGE KUTTA 4th ORDER

THEN YOU NEED TO INPUT THE NAME OF THE FILE WHERE THE RESULTS WILL BE SHOWN. THE FORMAT OF THE FILE COULD BE .txt or .csv FOR THE METHODS OF EULER AND MODIFIED EULER THE PROGRAM ASKS YOU FOR THE INITIAL X, INITIAL Y, H, APPROX X AND THE TOLERANCE.

1.) EULER

```
GIVE ME THE INITIAL Y
250
GIVE ME THE INITIAL X
5
GIVE ME THE H
0.2
GIVE ME THE APROX X
7
GIVE ME THE TOLERANCE
0.001
-101.85916357881302
ERR = 1.00000000
                --- 1.00000000000000E-003
X: 5.200000000000000
                      Y: 229.62816728423741
-97.941503441166361
ERR = 9.32599157E-02 --- 1.0000000000000000E-003
-94.314040350752791
ERR = 9.86666903E-02 --- 1.0000000000000000E-003
```

X: 5.6000000000000005 Y: 191.17705852585357 -90.945681766797335 ERR = 0.105146855 --- 1.00000000000000E-003 -87.809623774838798 ERR = 0.112992197 --- 1.00000000000000E-003 X: 6.0000000000000000 Y: 155.42599741752636 -84.882636315677502 ERR = 0.122618943 --- 1.0000000000000000E-003 X: 6.200000000000011 Y: 138.44947015439087 -82.144486757107259 ERR = 0.134640396 --- 1.00000000000000E-003 X: 6.400000000000012 Y: 122.02057280296941 -79.577471545947660 ERR = 0.149997473 --- 1.00000000000000E-003 X: 6.600000000000014 Y: 106.10507849377987 -77.166033014252278 ERR = 0.170209423 --- 1.00000000000000E-003 X: 6.80000000000000016 Y: 90.671871890929410 -74.896443807950732 ERR = 0.197896391 --- 1.0000000000000000E-003 X: 7.0000000000000018 Y: 75.692583129339255 SOLUTION ************* X: 7.0000000000000018 Y: 75.692583129339255 ******* EXPORTED TO FILE *********

2.) MODIFIED EULER

```
ERR = 1.00000000
                  --- 1.00000000000000E-002
X: 5.2000000000000002
                        Y: 231.32582001055096
ERR = 8.44216868E-02 --- 1.0000000000000000E-002
X: 5.40000000000000004
                        Y: 213.31722099072360
ERR = 8.87527317E-02 --- 1.0000000000000000E-002
X: 5.6000000000000005
                        Y: 195.92806980105354
ERR = 9.38558653E-02 --- 1.0000000000000000E-002
X: 5.8000000000000007
                        Y: 179.11689832294857
ERR = 9.99138951E-02 --- 1.0000000000000000E-002
X: 6.000000000000000
                        Y: 162.84629156466963
ERR = 0.107177481
                    --- 1.00000000000000E-002
                       Y: 147.08237339175810
X: 6.200000000000011
ERR = 0.115998894
                    --- 1.00000000000000E-002
                       Y: 131.79437168974090
X: 6.400000000000012
ERR = 0.126888275
                  --- 1.00000000000000E-002
X: 6.600000000000014
                       Y: 116.95424861765876
ERR = 0.140612170
                    --- 1.00000000000000E-002
X: 6.800000000000016
                        Y: 102.53638455446952
ERR = 0.158376694
                    --- 1.00000000000000E-002
X: 7.000000000000018
                        Y: 88.517306610930021
SOLUTION *************
                       Y: 88.517306610930021
X: 7.000000000000018
******* EXPORTED TO FILE **********
```

3.) RUNGE KUTTA 3rd ORDER

```
GIVE ME THE INITIAL Y
250
GIVE ME THE INITIAL X
5
GIVE ME THE H
0.2
GIVE ME THE APROX X
7
0.20000000000000001
 5.0000000000000000
                    230.02505442236500
 5.2000000000000000
                    210.80406288982769
 5.4000000000000004
                    192.28217353696232
 5.6000000000000005
                    174.41031088688288
 5.8000000000000007
                    157.14439220829360
 6.0000000000000000
                    140.44467241419389
```

6.200000000000011 124.27519300210126 6.400000000000012 108.60331581637018 6.6000000000000014 93.399326431867593 6.800000000000016 78.636095044409416 RES: 7.000000000000018 78.636095044409416

4.) RUNGE KUTTA 4th ORDER

Extra notes

THE USER CAN CREATE THEIR OWN FILES OR YOU CAN DOWNLOAD OUR FILES IN THE NEXT LINK https://github.com/MartinAlegria/MetodosNumericos