# Structural Operational Semantics

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 $egin{array}{ll} m_i & \mathrm{store} \\ e_i & \mathrm{expression} \\ n_i & \mathrm{integer} \\ b_i & \mathrm{bool} \\ v_i & \mathrm{bool \ or \ int} \\ s_i & \mathrm{statement} \\ \end{array}$ 

# 1 Arithmetic

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow n_0, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow n_1}{\langle m, e_0 + e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, n_0 + n_1 \rangle}$$
 [add]

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow n_0, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow n_1}{\langle m, e_0 * e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, n_0 * n_1 \rangle}$$
 [mul]

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow n_0, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow n_1}{\langle m, e_0 / e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, n_0 / n_1 \rangle}$$
 [div]

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow n_0, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow n_1}{\langle m, e_0 \% e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, n_0 \% n_1 \rangle}$$
 [mod]

$$\frac{\langle m, e \rangle \longrightarrow n}{\langle m, -e \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, -1 * n \rangle}$$
 [neg]

### 2 Boolean

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow false, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow false}{\langle m, e_0 \ AND \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, false \rangle} \text{ [and1]}$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow true, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow false}{\langle m, e_0 \ AND \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, false \rangle} \text{ [and2]}$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow false, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow true}{\langle m, e_0 \ AND \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, false \rangle} \text{ [and3]}$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow true, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow true}{\langle m, e_0 \ AND \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, true \rangle} \text{ [and4]}$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow b}{\langle m, NOT \ e \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, NOT \ b \rangle}$$
 [not]

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow false, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow false}{\langle m, e_0 \ OR \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, false \rangle} \quad [or 1]$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow true, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow false}{\langle m, e_0 \ OR \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, true \rangle} \text{ [or2]}$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow false, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow true}{\langle m, e_0 \ OR \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, true \rangle} \quad [\text{or3}]$$

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow true, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow true}{\langle m, e_0 \ OR \ e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, true \rangle} \quad [\text{or4}]$$

# 3 Comparison

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow v_0, \langle m, e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow v_1}{\langle m, e_0 == e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, v_0 == v_1 \rangle}$$
 [eq]

$$\frac{\langle m, e_0 \rangle \longrightarrow v_0, \langle m, e_1 \longrightarrow v_1}{\langle m, e_0 ! = e_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, v_0 ! = v_1 \rangle}$$
 [neq]

## 4 Statements

$$\frac{\langle m, e \rangle \longrightarrow v}{\langle m, \operatorname{assign}(x, e) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m[x \mapsto v], \operatorname{skip} \rangle}$$
 [assign]

$$\frac{\langle m, e \rangle \longrightarrow true}{\langle m, \text{if}(e, s_{\text{then}}, s_{\text{else}}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, s_{\text{then}} \rangle}$$
 [if1]

$$\frac{\langle m, e \rangle \longrightarrow false}{\langle m, \text{if}(e, s_{\text{then}}, s_{\text{else}}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, s_{\text{then}} \rangle}$$
 [if2]

$$\langle m, \operatorname{seq}(\operatorname{skip}, s) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m, s \rangle$$
 [seq1]

$$\frac{\langle m_0, s_0 \rangle \longrightarrow m'_0, \langle m_1, s_1 \rangle \longrightarrow m'_1}{\langle m, \operatorname{seq}(s_0, s_1) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m', \operatorname{seq}(s'_0, s_1) \rangle} [\operatorname{seq2}]$$

$$\frac{\langle m,e\rangle \longrightarrow b}{\langle m,\text{while}(e,s)\rangle \longrightarrow \langle m,\text{if}(e,\text{seq}(s,while}(e,s)),\text{skip})\rangle} \text{ [while]}$$

$$\frac{\langle m, s \rangle \longrightarrow v, \langle m, s \rangle \longrightarrow m'}{\langle m, \operatorname{return}(v) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle m', skip \rangle}$$
 [return]