

$D \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ strong phase analysis with new BESIII data

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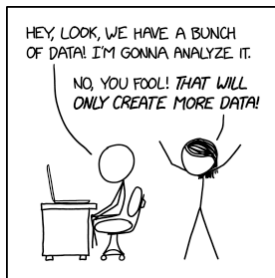
29th January 2024



Brief recap of BESIII analysis

What I presented in December:

- BESIII measurement of c_i and s_i in $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$
- Asymmetric uncertainties on s_i using Plugin method
- New review committee, no showstoppers so far

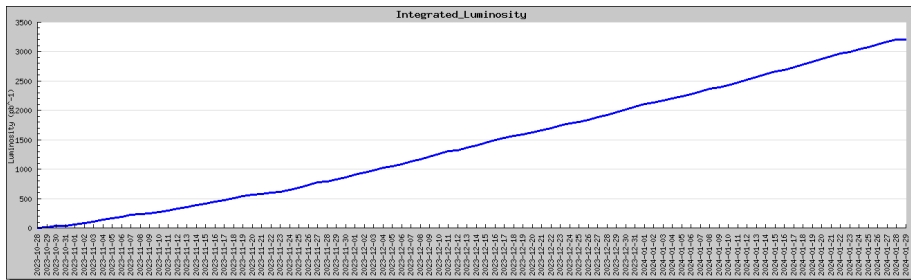


While in review, more BESIII has become available!

Status of BESIII data taking

BESIII will collect 20 fb^{-1} at $\psi(3770)$:

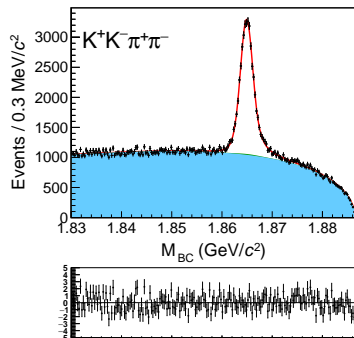
- ① 2010-2011: 2.93 fb^{-1} ← Measurement of F_+
- ② 2021-2022: 4.995 fb^{-1} ← Previous presentation
- ③ 2022-2023: 8.157 fb^{-1} ← New stuff!
- ④ 2023-2024: Data taking ongoing



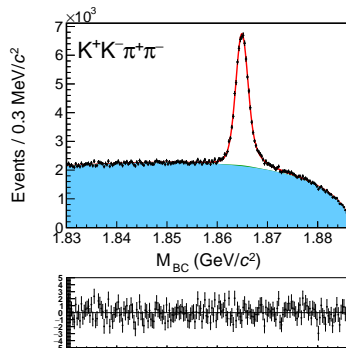
Cross check of $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ ST yield

Check that ST yield agrees with integrated luminosity

- ST yields used for normalisation
- Expect a factor 2 increase



(a) $N = 29227 \pm 268$



(b) $N = 59057 \pm 380$

Figure 1: Ratio of new and old ST $KK\pi\pi$ yield: 2.021 ± 0.023

Cross check of all ST yields

Check that all other ST yields are consistent

- Combined ratio of ST yields: 2.0256 ± 0.0013
- Ratio of integrated luminosity:
 $2.93 + 4.995 + 8.157 / 2.93 + 4.995 = 2.029$

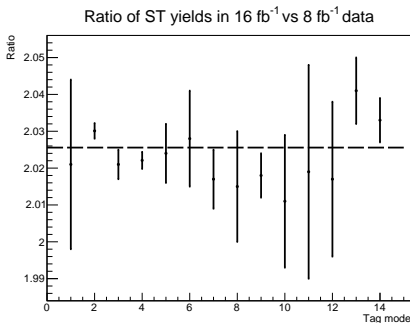
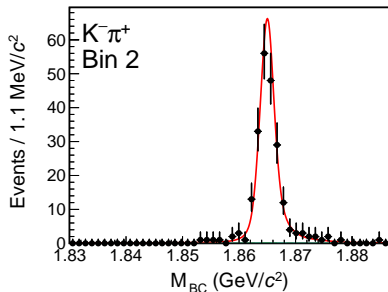


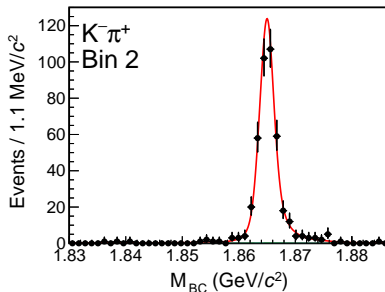
Figure 2: Good agreement!

DT tag yields of $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ with new data

What about DT yields in phase-space bins?



(a) $N = 211.2^{+15.4}_{-14.8}$

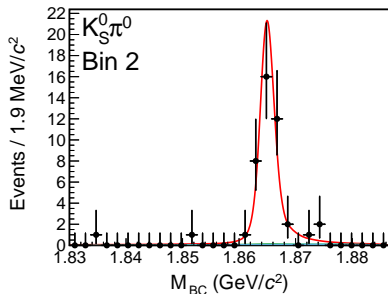


(b) $N = 402.5^{+20.8}_{-20.2}$

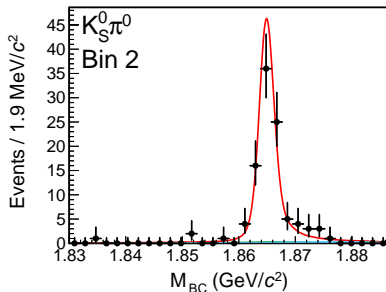
Figure 3: Flavour tag $D \rightarrow K\pi$ with 8 fb^{-1} (16 fb^{-1}) on the left (right)

DT tag yields of $D^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$ with new data

Check CP tags, which contain important strong-phase information



(a) $N = 40.4^{+6.8}_{-6.3}$

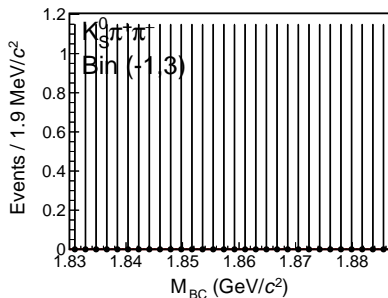


(b) $N = 92.1^{+10.4}_{-9.9}$

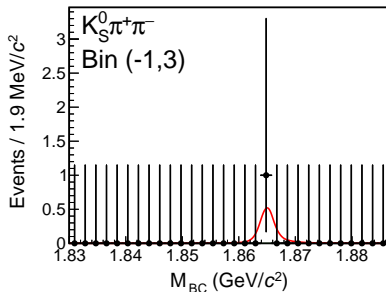
Figure 4: CP tag $D \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$ with 8 fb⁻¹ (16 fb⁻¹) on the left (right)

DT tag yields of $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ with new data

More importantly, what about multi-body tags?



(a) $N = 0.0^{+0.5}_{-0.5}$

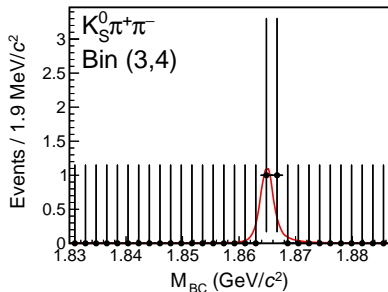


(b) $N = 1.0^{+1.3}_{-0.7}$

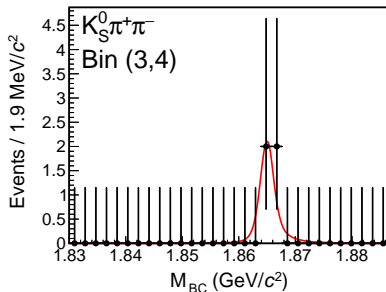
Figure 5: Multi-body tag $D \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ with 8 fb⁻¹ (16 fb⁻¹) on the left (right)

DT tag yields of $D^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$ with new data

More importantly, what about multi-body tags?



(a) $N = 2.0^{+1.8}_{-1.1}$



(b) $N = 4.0^{+2.3}_{-1.7}$

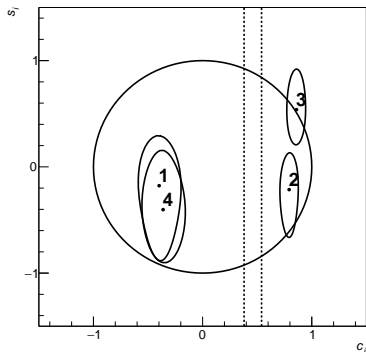
Figure 6: Multi-body tag $D \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ with 8 fb⁻¹ (16 fb⁻¹) on the left (right)

What needs to be updated to fit c_i and s_i ?

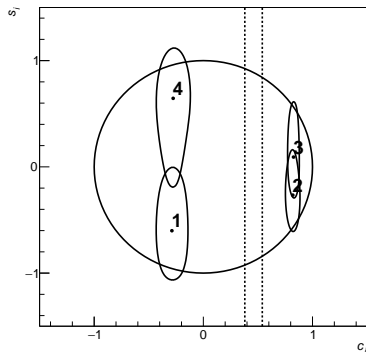
- ① ST and DT yields (done!)
- ② Efficiency matrices (work in progress, probably negligible)
 - Don't bother with new MC, just reweight 2022 MC with a factor 13/5
- ③ Toy studies (work in progress)
- ④ Tracking and PID efficiency systematics
 - Can probably get away with reusing same numbers

Strong-phase fit with new data

Run fit of c_i and s_i with new ST and DT yields



(a) 8 fb^{-1}

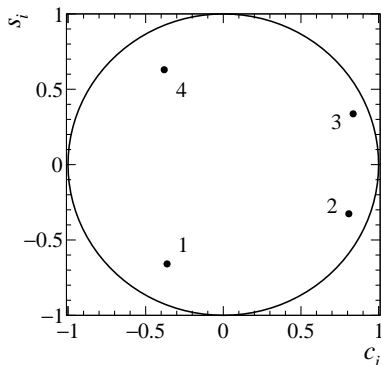


(b) 16 fb^{-1}

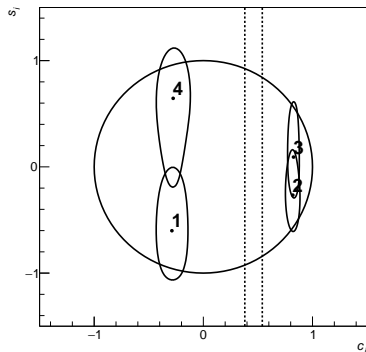
Figure 7: Warning: s_i uncertainties may be very non-Gaussian

Strong-phase fit with new data

New c_i and s_i results are perfectly consistent with model!



(a) Model predictions

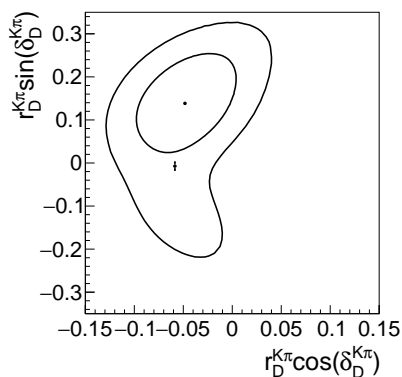


(b) 16 fb^{-1}

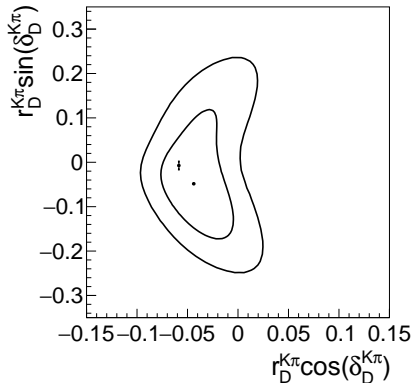
Figure 8: Warning: s_i uncertainties may be very non-Gaussian

Strong-phase fit with new data

What about $\delta_D^{K\pi}$?



(a) 8 fb⁻¹



(b) 16 fb⁻¹

Figure 9: Warning: $r_D^{K\pi} \sin(\delta_D^{K\pi})$ uncertainties may be very non-Gaussian

In summary:

- 1 BESIII analysis review is slowly moving forwards
- 2 New data is available and preliminary results are very promising
- 3 Aim to include new data without delaying the review process

What now? The positive things first:

- Analysis for my thesis is more or less done
- Start preparation of $B^\pm \rightarrow [h^+ h^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D h^\pm$ for B2OC review
- Write thesis in parallel (perhaps this plan is too ambitious)

What now? The not so positive things last:

- Currently struggling with TORCH analysis...
 - ① Timing information is very challenging to interpret
 - ② Calibrations are not finalised yet
- I haven't given up (yet), but I'm unsure about including TORCH chapter in my thesis

Thanks for your attention!