

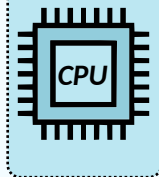
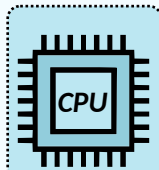
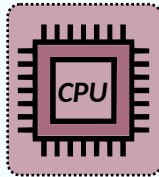
$\lambda(t+n)$



Edge
server



Queued
V2N packets



Scale
↑

$c(t+n)=3$