

Règles de clôture et règles analytiques

$$\frac{\perp}{\odot} \odot_{\perp}$$
$$\frac{\neg \top}{\odot} \odot_{\neg \top}$$
$$\frac{P \quad \neg P}{\odot} \odot$$

$$\frac{\neg \neg P}{P} \alpha_{\neg \neg}$$
$$\frac{P \Leftrightarrow Q}{\neg P, \neg Q \mid P, Q} \beta_{\Leftrightarrow}$$
$$\frac{\neg(P \Leftrightarrow Q)}{\neg P, Q \mid P, \neg Q} \beta_{\neg \Leftrightarrow}$$

$$\frac{P \wedge Q}{P, Q} \alpha_{\wedge}$$
$$\frac{\neg(P \vee Q)}{\neg P, \neg Q} \alpha_{\neg \vee}$$
$$\frac{\neg(P \Rightarrow Q)}{P, \neg Q} \alpha_{\neg \Rightarrow}$$

$$\frac{P \vee Q}{P \mid Q} \beta_{\vee}$$
$$\frac{\neg(P \wedge Q)}{\neg P \mid \neg Q} \beta_{\neg \wedge}$$
$$\frac{P \Rightarrow Q}{\neg P \mid Q} \beta_{\Rightarrow}$$

δ/γ -règles

$$\frac{\exists x.P(x)}{P(c)} \delta_{\exists}, \text{ c frais}$$
$$\frac{\neg \forall x.P(x)}{\neg P(c)} \delta_{\neg \forall}, \text{ c frais}$$

$$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(t)} \gamma_{\forall \text{inst}}$$
$$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(t)} \gamma_{\neg \exists \text{inst}}$$

δ/γ -règles

$$\frac{\exists x.P(x)}{P(f(X_1, \dots, X_n))} \delta_{\exists}, \begin{matrix} f \text{ frais,} \\ X_i \text{ var. lib.} \end{matrix}$$
$$\frac{\neg \forall x.P(x)}{\neg P(f(X_1, \dots, X_n))} \delta_{\neg \forall}, \begin{matrix} f \text{ frais,} \\ X_i \text{ var. lib.} \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(X)} \gamma_{\forall M}$$
$$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(X)} \gamma_{\neg \exists M}$$

$$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(t)} \gamma_{\forall \text{inst}}$$
$$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(t)} \gamma_{\neg \exists \text{inst}}$$

Appliquer σ à l'arbre s'il existe dans la branche deux littéraux K et $\neg L$ t.q. $\sigma = mgu(K, L)$

$$\frac{}{\odot} \odot$$

δ/γ -règles

$$\frac{\exists x.P(x)}{P(f(X_1, \dots, X_n))} \delta_{\exists}, \begin{matrix} f \text{ frais,} \\ X_i \text{ var. lib.} \end{matrix}$$
$$\frac{\neg \forall x.P(x)}{\neg P(f(X_1, \dots, X_n))} \delta_{\neg \forall}, \begin{matrix} f \text{ frais,} \\ X_i \text{ var. lib.} \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(X)} \gamma_{\forall M}$$
$$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(X)} \gamma_{\neg \exists M}$$

$$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(t)} \gamma_{\forall \text{inst}}$$
$$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(t)} \gamma_{\neg \exists \text{inst}}$$

δ/γ -règles

$\frac{\exists x.P(x)}{P(\epsilon(x).P(x))} \delta_{\exists}$	$\frac{\neg \forall x.P(x)}{\neg P(\epsilon(x).\neg P(x))} \delta_{\neg \forall}$
$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(X)} \gamma_{\forall M}$	$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(X)} \gamma_{\neg \exists M}$
$\frac{\forall x.P(x)}{P(t)} \gamma_{\forall inst}$	$\frac{\neg \exists x.P(x)}{\neg P(t)} \gamma_{\neg \exists inst}$

Exemple

- Preuve de : $(\forall x.P(x) \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P(a) \vee Q(a)$;
- Réfutation : $\neg((\forall x.P(x) \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P(a) \vee Q(a))$;
- Premières règles $(\alpha_{\neg \Rightarrow}, \alpha_{\neg \vee})$: $\forall x.P(x) \vee Q(x), \neg P(a), \neg Q(a)$.