

<sup>fdi</sup>  
 ↓  
 Let's - go - ~~light~~ - ~~up~~ - the - world! \n  
 ↑  
 fdio  
 ↑  
 d i s c o v e r . . . . .  
 ↑    ↑    ↑    ↑  
~~fdio~~   ~~fdio~~   fdio   fdio

stdout:

Let's - light - - the - sky! \n

```

main( )
{
  int fdi, fdio, nb1, nb2;
  char buff [ 15 ];

  fdi = open ( " ABC", O_RDONLY);
  fdio = open ( " ABC", O_RDWR);

  nb1= read( fdi,buf,6);
  write ( 1, buf, nb1);

  lseek( fdi,3,SEEK_CUR);
  nb1= read( fdi,buf,6);
  write ( 1, buf, nb1);

  lseek( fdio,-20,SEEK_END);
  write( fdio,"disc",4);

  write( fdio,"over",4);
  nb2=read( fdio,buf,5);
  write ( 1, buf, nb2);
  write ( 1,"sky", 3);

  lseek( fdi,-2,SEEK_END);
  nb2= read( fdi,buf,2);
  write ( 1, buf, nb2);
}
  
```

```
main ( int argc, char *argv[] )
{
```

```
    int fd, i, status;
    if (fork())
    { wait(&status);
      for ( i=0; i<=4; i++)
      { write ( 1, "cat\n",4);
        execlp ( "cat", "cat", "ABC",0);
        write ( 1, "test1\n",5); }
      }
    else { close(1);
          fd = open ( argv[1], O_RDWR );
          write (1, "test2\n",5);}
    write (1, "test3\n",5);
}
```

в argv[1], което им е дадено:

test2\n

test3\n

fork()  
gete id=0

```
    if (fork())
    { wait(&status);
      for ( i=0; i<=4; i++)
      { write ( 1, "cat\n",4);
        execlp ( "cat", "cat", "ABC",0);
        write ( 1, "test1\n",5); }
      }
    else { close(1);
          fd = open ( argv[1], O_RDWR );
          write (1, "test2\n",5);}
    write (1, "test3\n",5);
```

0-stdin  
1-stdout ~~argv[1]~~  
2-stderr

id ≠ 0 погнута

```
    if (fork())
    { wait(&status);
      for ( i=0; i<=4; i++)
      { write ( 1, "cat\n",4);
        execlp ( "cat", "cat", "ABC",0);
        write ( 1, "test1\n",5); }
      }
    else { close(1);
          fd = open ( argv[1], O_RDWR );
          write (1, "test2\n",5);}
    write (1, "test3\n",5);
```

Stdout:

cat\n

извикване cat  
командата и  
след това progr.  
приключва!

