

## Department of Computer Engineering

Academic Term: Jan-May 22-23

**Class: T.E. (Computer)**

**Subject Name: System Programming and Compiler Construction**

**Subject Code: (CPC601)**

<b>Assignment No:</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Mapped to CO:</b>	Write a program to implement Lexical analyzer
<b>Date of Submission:</b>	<b>10-02-2023</b>
<b>Roll No:</b>	9194
<b>Name of the Student:</b>	Suzan Dsouza

**Evaluation:**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Grade</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Time Line (2)</b>	
<b>2</b>	<b>Organization (2)</b>	
<b>3</b>	<b>Level of content (4)</b>	
<b>4</b>	<b>Depth and breadth of discussion (2)</b>	

**Signature of the Teacher:**

**Experiment No 2**

**Aim:** Write a program to implement Lexical analyzer

**Code:**

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;

import java.io.InputStream;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class pract2 {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        InputStream inpStream=new FileInputStream("./input.txt");

        Scanner sc=new Scanner(inpStream);

        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();

        while(sc.hasNext()){

            sb.append(" "+sc.next());

        }

        String[] formatted_sb=sb.toString().split(" ");

        for(String s:formatted_sb){

            //System.out.println(s);

            if(s.matches("[,/,!%<=>*=+-]")) {

                System.out.println(s+" \t-> is an operator");

            }

            //operator, identifier, constants

            //variables

            else if(s.matches("[a-z]")){

                System.out.println(s+" \t-> is an identifier");

            }

            else if(s.matches("0") || s.matches("1") || s.matches("2") || s.matches("3") || s.matches("4")

                || s.matches("5") || s.matches("6") || s.matches("7") || s.matches("8") || s.matches("9") ||

                s.matches("10") || s.matches("[A-Z]")){

                System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a constant");

            }

        }

    }

}
```

```

    }

    switch(s){
        case "float":
            System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a keyword");
            break;
        case "char":
            System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a keyword");
            break;
        case "int":
            System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a keyword");
            break;
        case "const":
            System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a keyword");
            break;
        case "break":
            System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a keyword");
            break;
        case "continue":
            System.out.println(s+" \t---is a keyword");
            break;

        case ";":
            System.out.println(s+" \t-> is a special symbol");
            break;

        // System.out.println("It is a variable")
    }
}
}}
```

Output:

```
racticalcodes\SPCC'; & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-16.0.2\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-c
a\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\5d50704a704158b516796d7276af1cde\redhat.java\jdt_ws\SPCC_4192e861\bin'
int    -> is a keyword
a      -> is an identifier
=      -> is an operator
1      -> is a constant
;      -> is a special symbol
float  -> is a keyword
b      -> is an identifier
=      -> is an operator
;      -> is a special symbol
char   -> is a keyword
=      -> is an operator
;      -> is a special symbol
char   -> is a keyword
d      -> is an identifier
=      -> is an operator
;      -> is a special symbol
int    -> is a keyword
d      -> is an identifier
=      -> is an operator
a      -> is an identifier
+      -> is an operator
b      -> is an identifier
;      -> is a special symbol
!      -> is an operator
;      -> is a special symbol
PS C:\Users\dsouza\OneDrive\Desktop\The_Goal\prac\Allpracticalcodes\SPCC>
```

## Implementation Details

1. Read the high-level language as a source program
2. Convert source programs in to categories of tokens such as Identifiers, Keywords, Constants, Literals and Operators.

### Test cases:

1. Input undefined token

**Conclusion:** Thus we have successfully read a stream of characters as input, and produced the output as a set of tokens. The set of tokens obtained are further useful for syntax analysis phase of the compiler