

Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence

Laboratory

Dr. Mauro Dragoni

Department of Information Engineering and Computer Science
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Algorithms source code

- <https://github.com/aimacode/aima-java>
- Simplified and self-contained version of minimax on the laboratory website.

Arc-consistency

- Given binary-constraint $C_{X,Y}$: D_X, D_Y are arc consistent if $\forall x \in D_X \exists y \in D_Y$ s.t. $\langle x,y \rangle \in C_{X,Y}$
- E.g.: $D_A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, $D_B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, and $C_{A,B} = B < A$ is NOT arc consistent as $A = 1$ is not consistent with $C_{A,B}$
 $\Rightarrow D'_A = \{ -, 2, 3, 4\}$ and $D'_B = \{1, 2, 3, -\}$

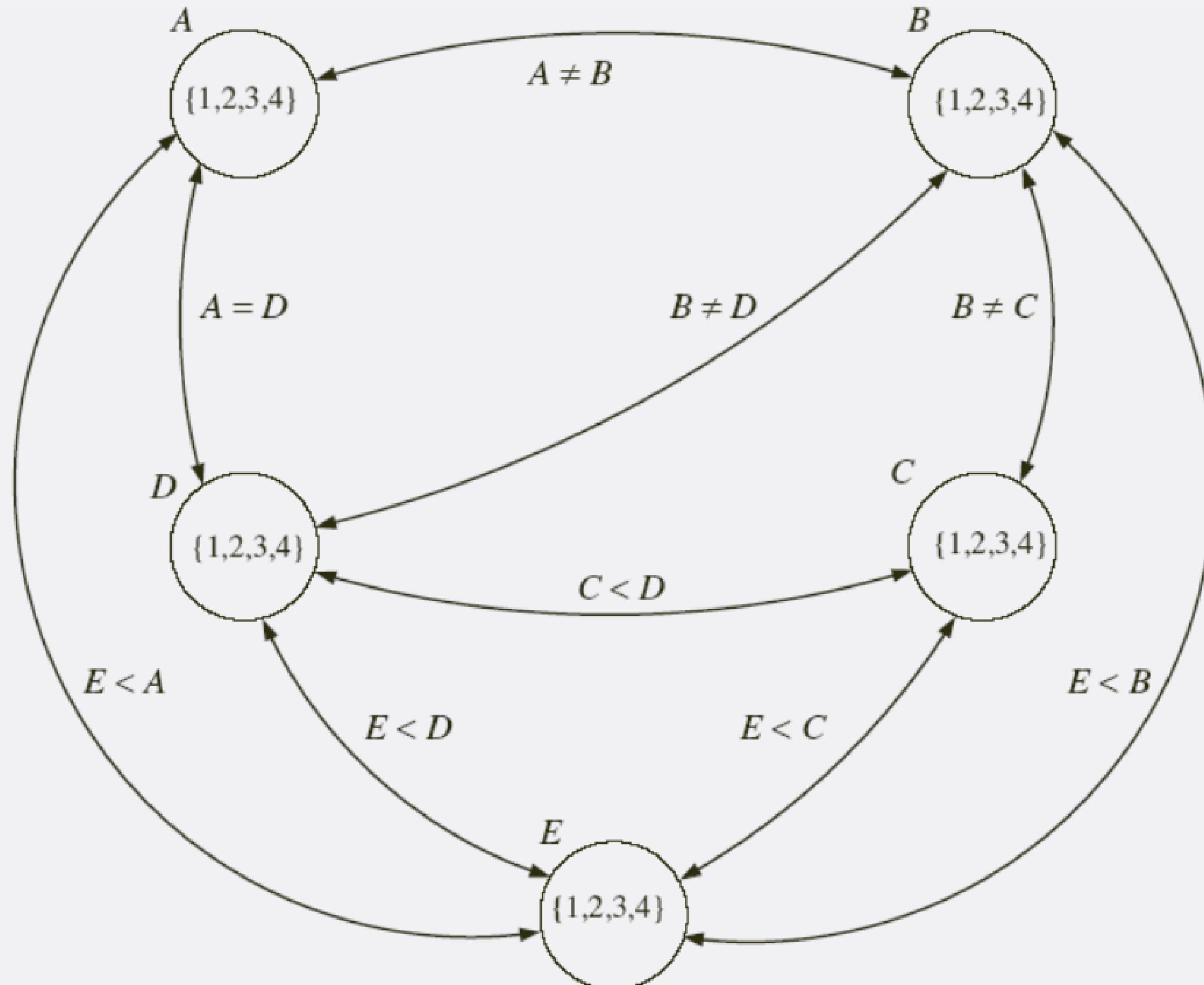
Exercise 7.1

- Scheduling activities
 - Variables: A, B, C, D, E (starting time of activity)
 - Domains: $D_i = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, for $i = A, B, \dots, E$
 - Constraints:
 - $(B \neq 3)$
 - $(C \neq 2)$
 - $(A \neq B)$
 - $(B \neq C)$
 - $(C < D)$
 - $(A = D)$
 - $(E < A)$
 - $(E < B)$
 - $(E < C)$
 - $(E < D)$
 - $(B \neq D)$
- Draw the constraint network and find a solution.

Exercise 7.1

■ Constraints network

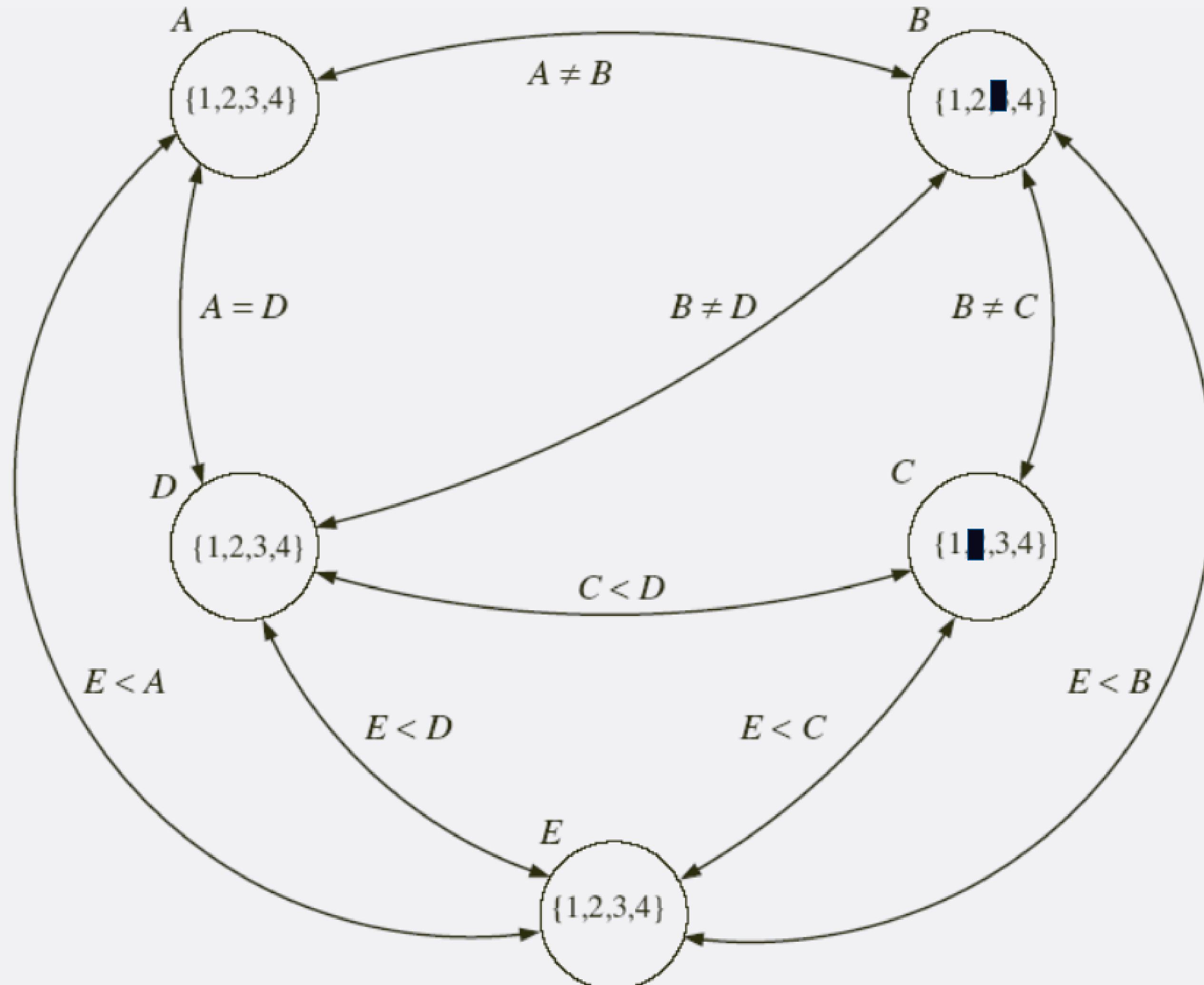
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Exercise 7.1

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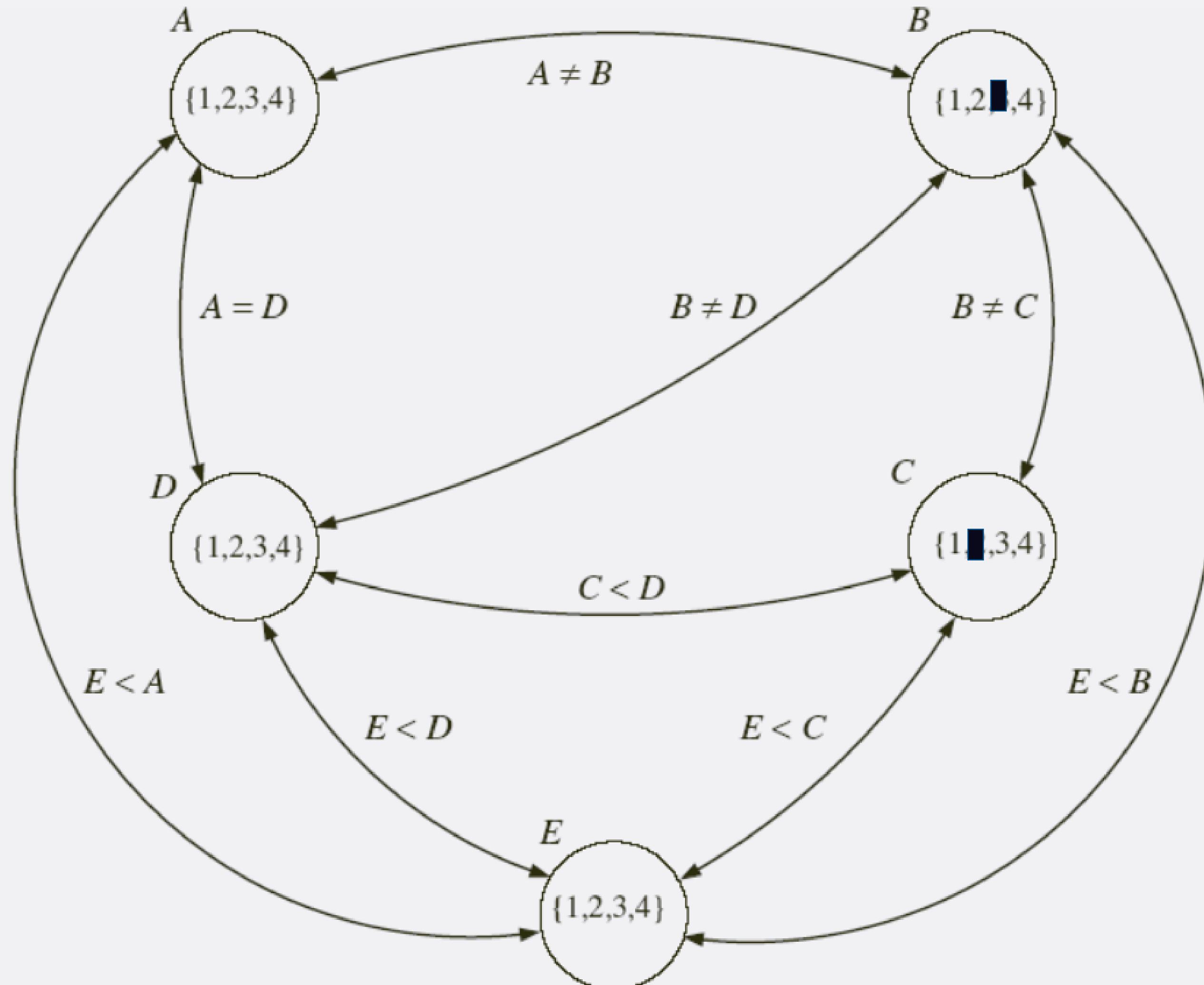
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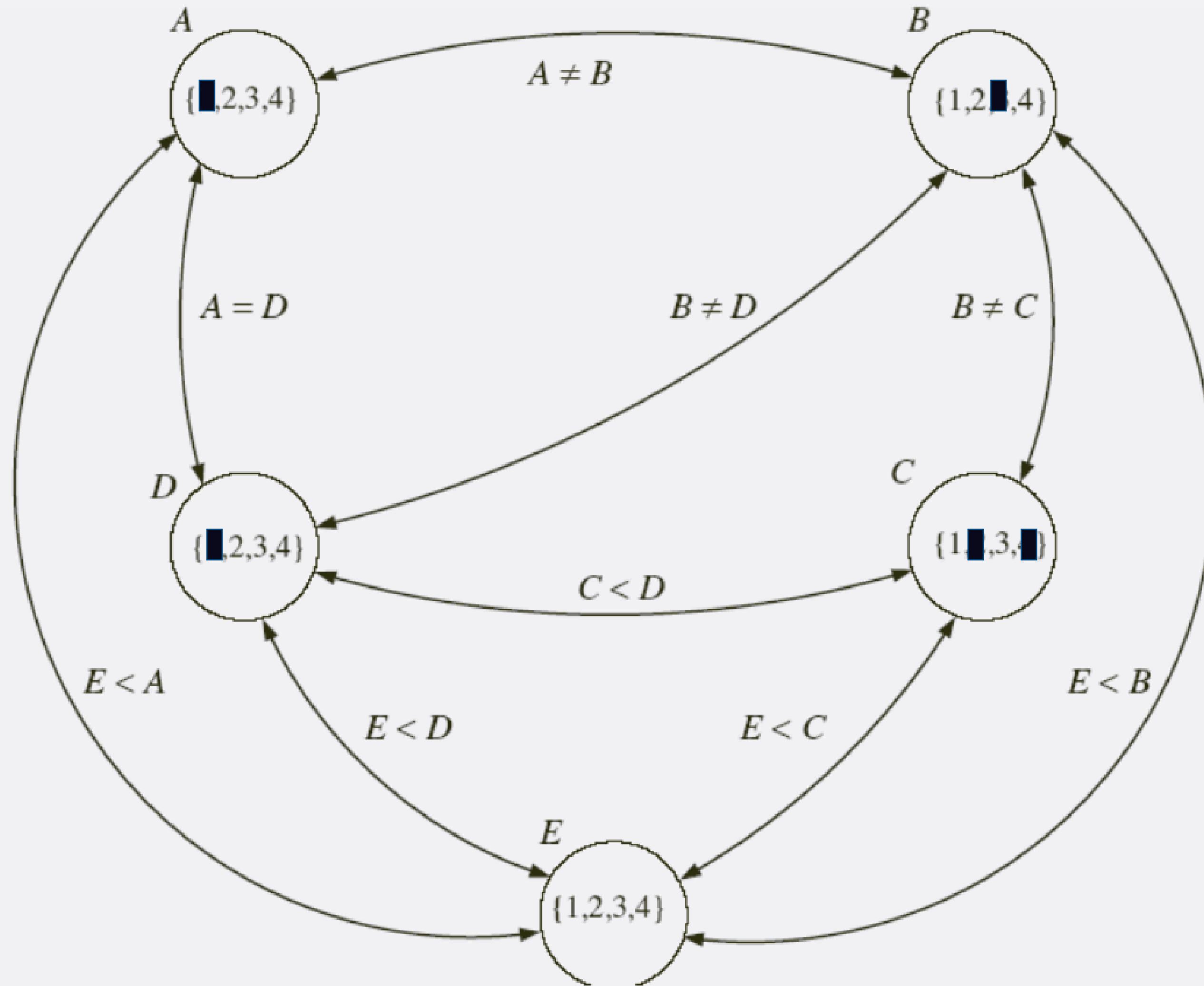
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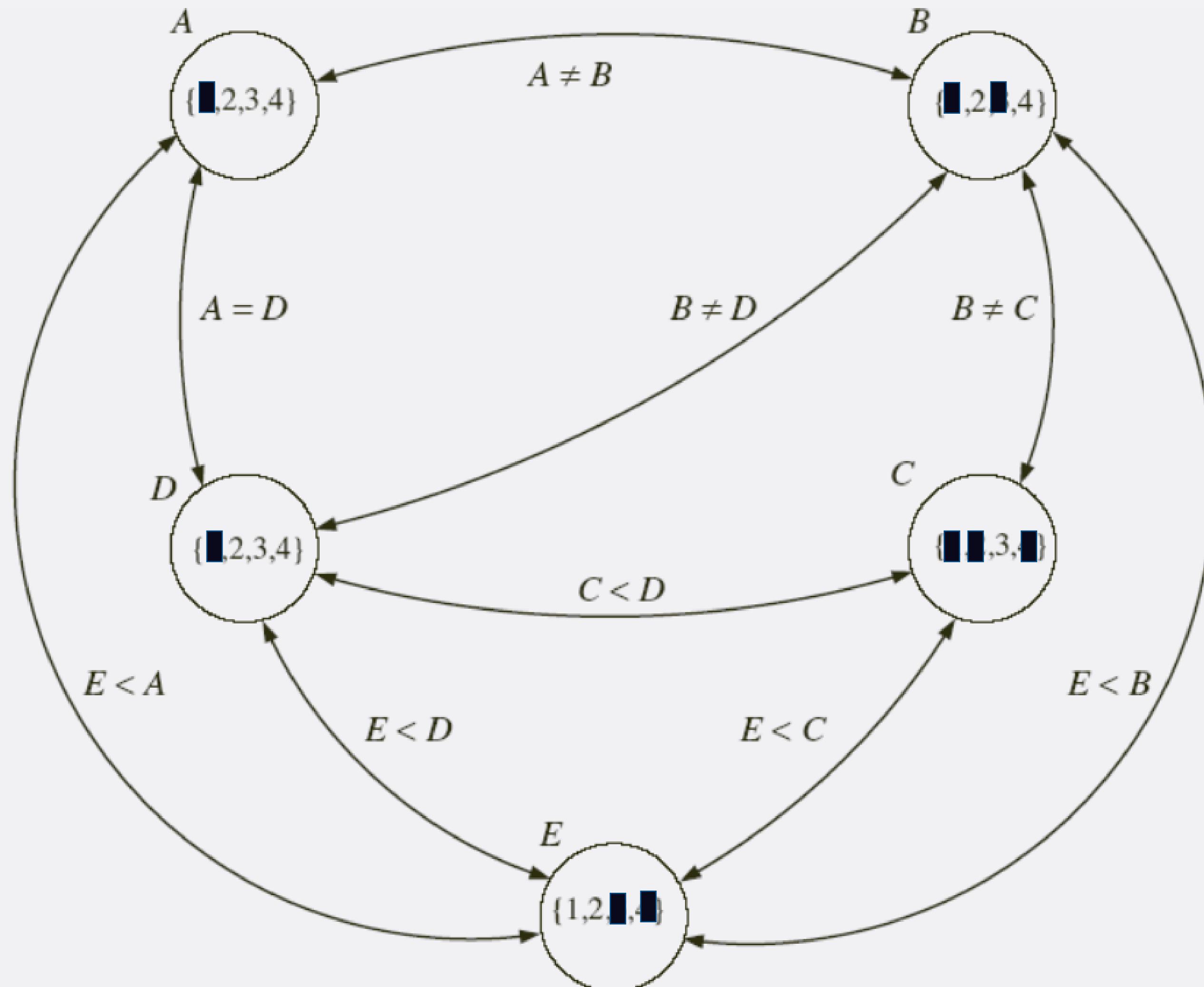
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- Constraints network

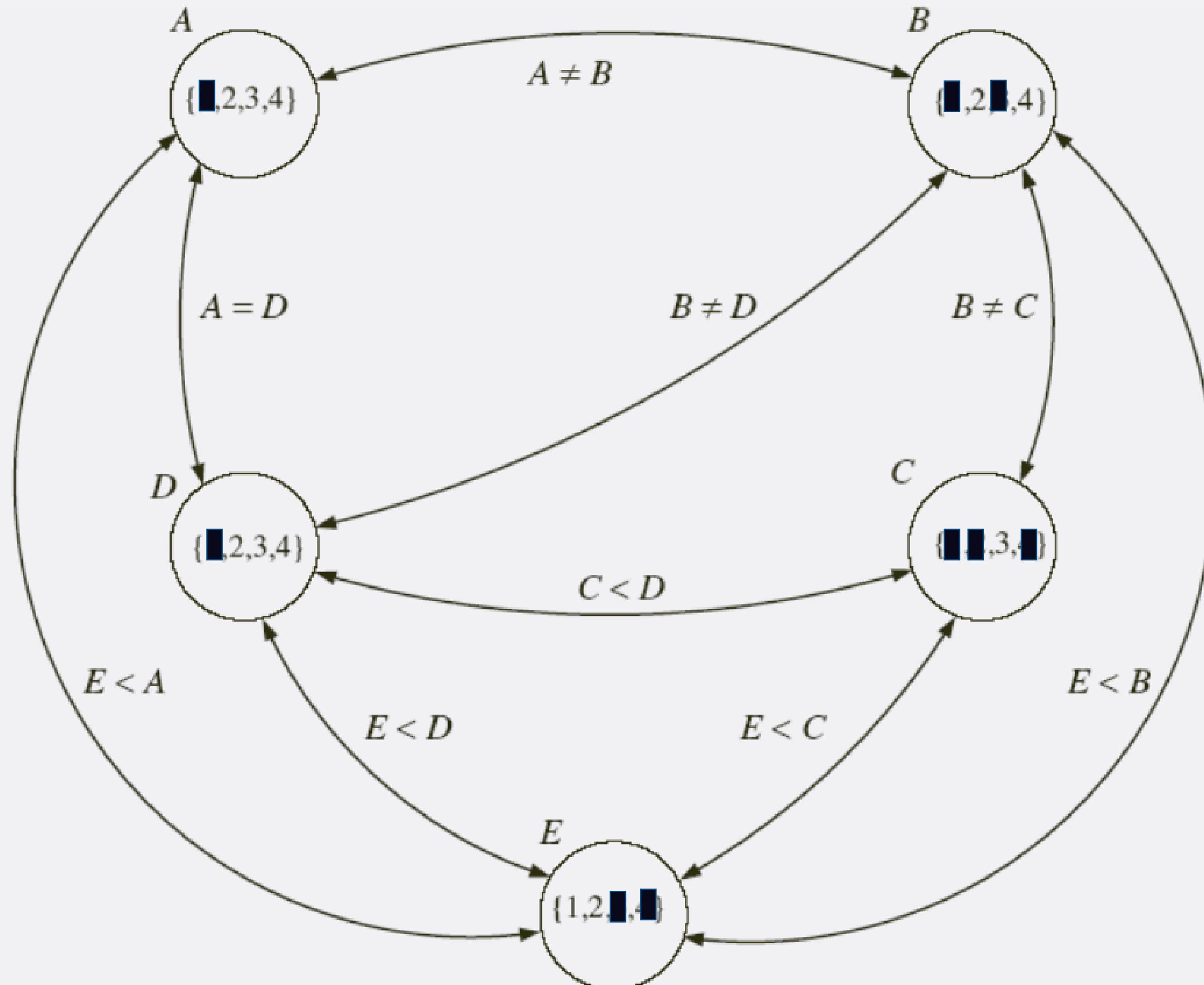
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- Constraints network

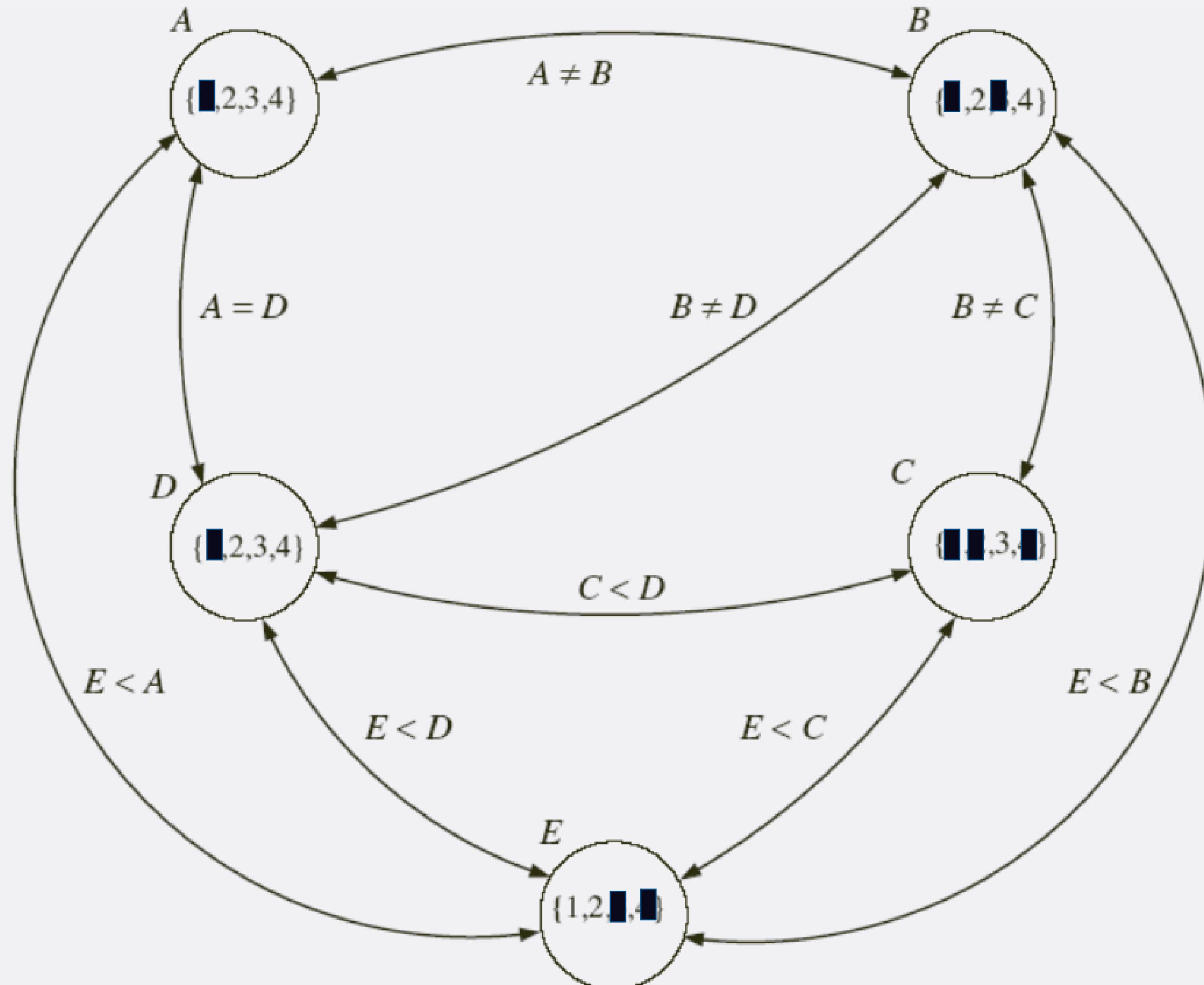
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Exercise 7.1

- Constraints network

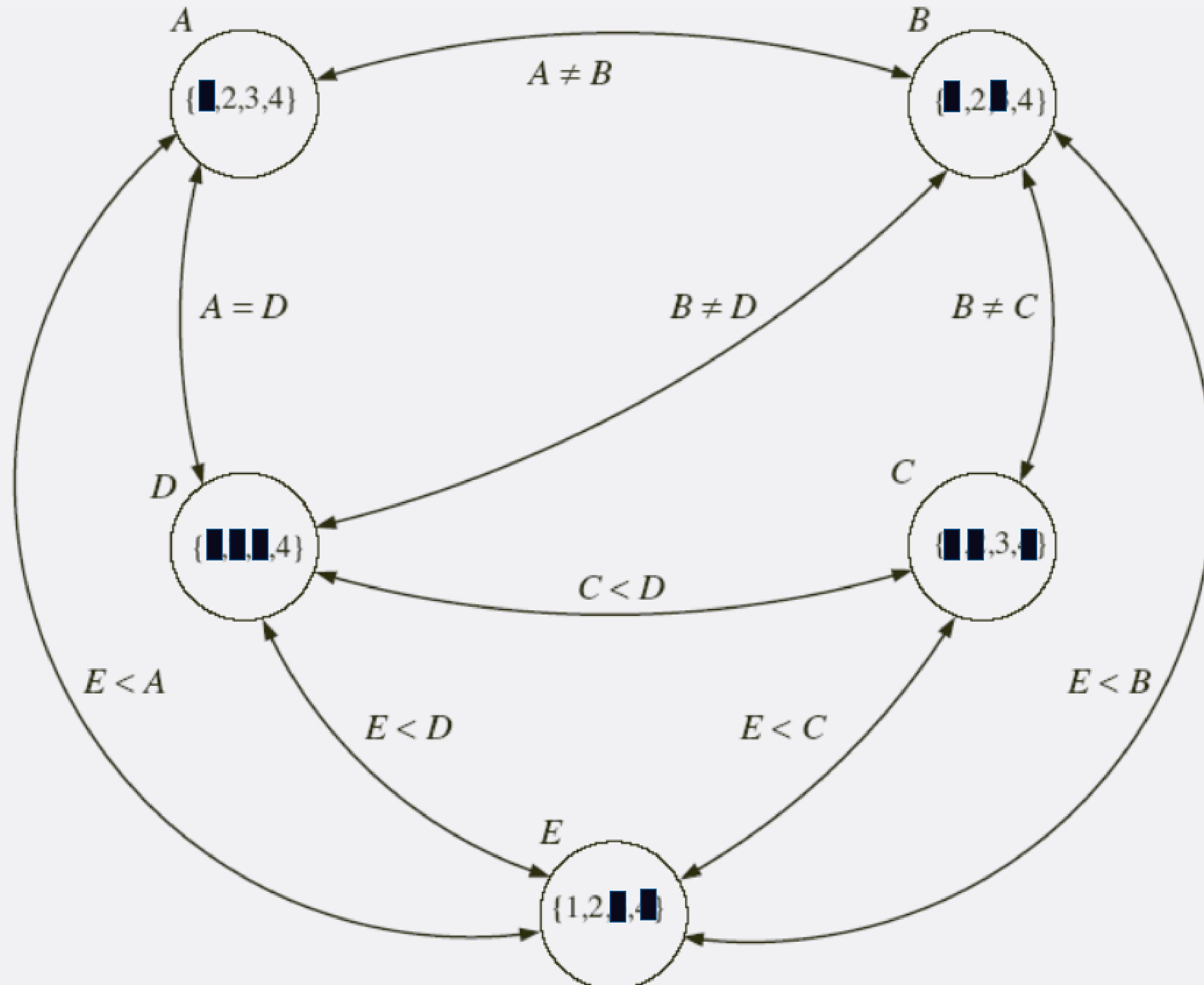
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Exercise 7.1

- Constraints network

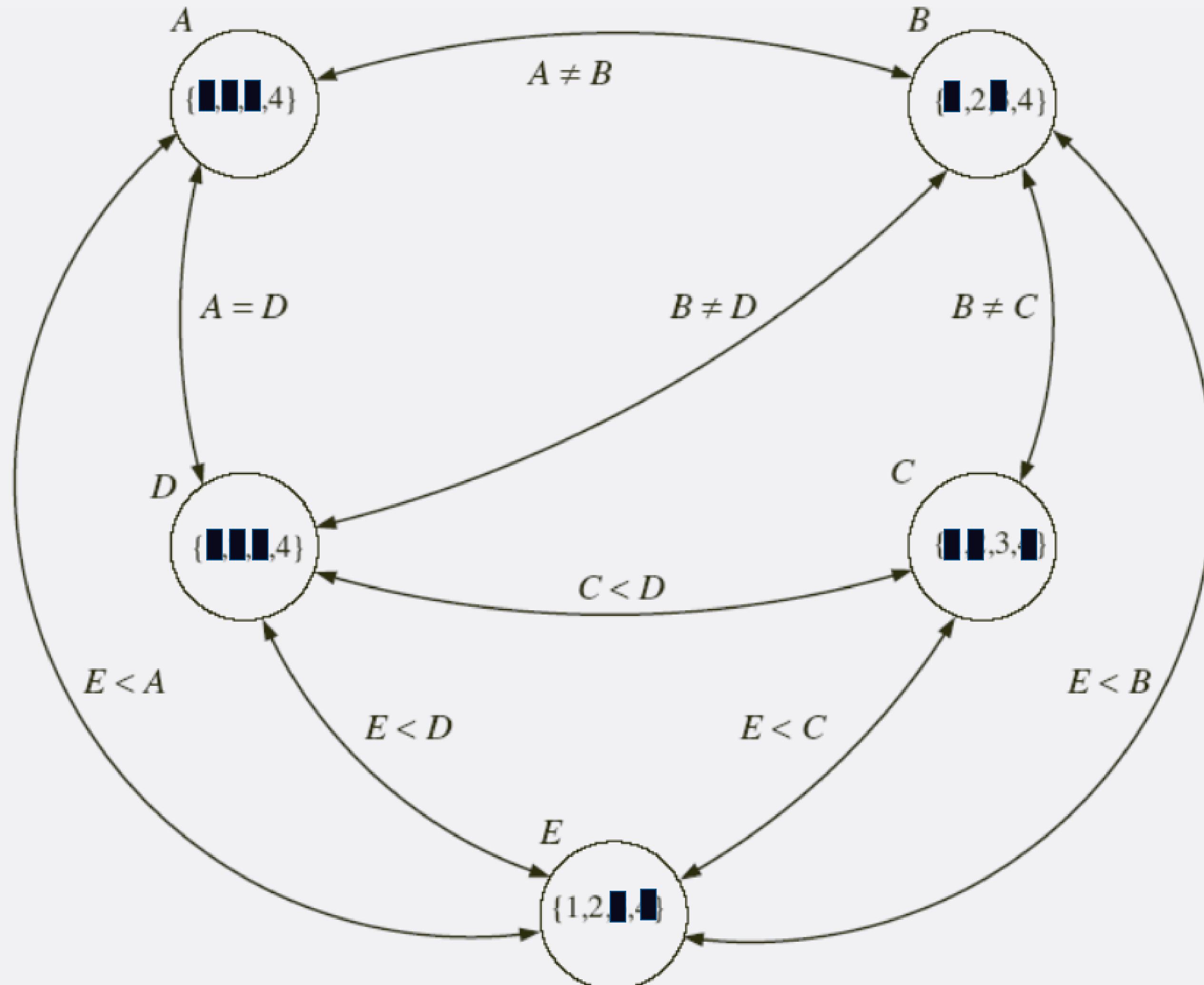
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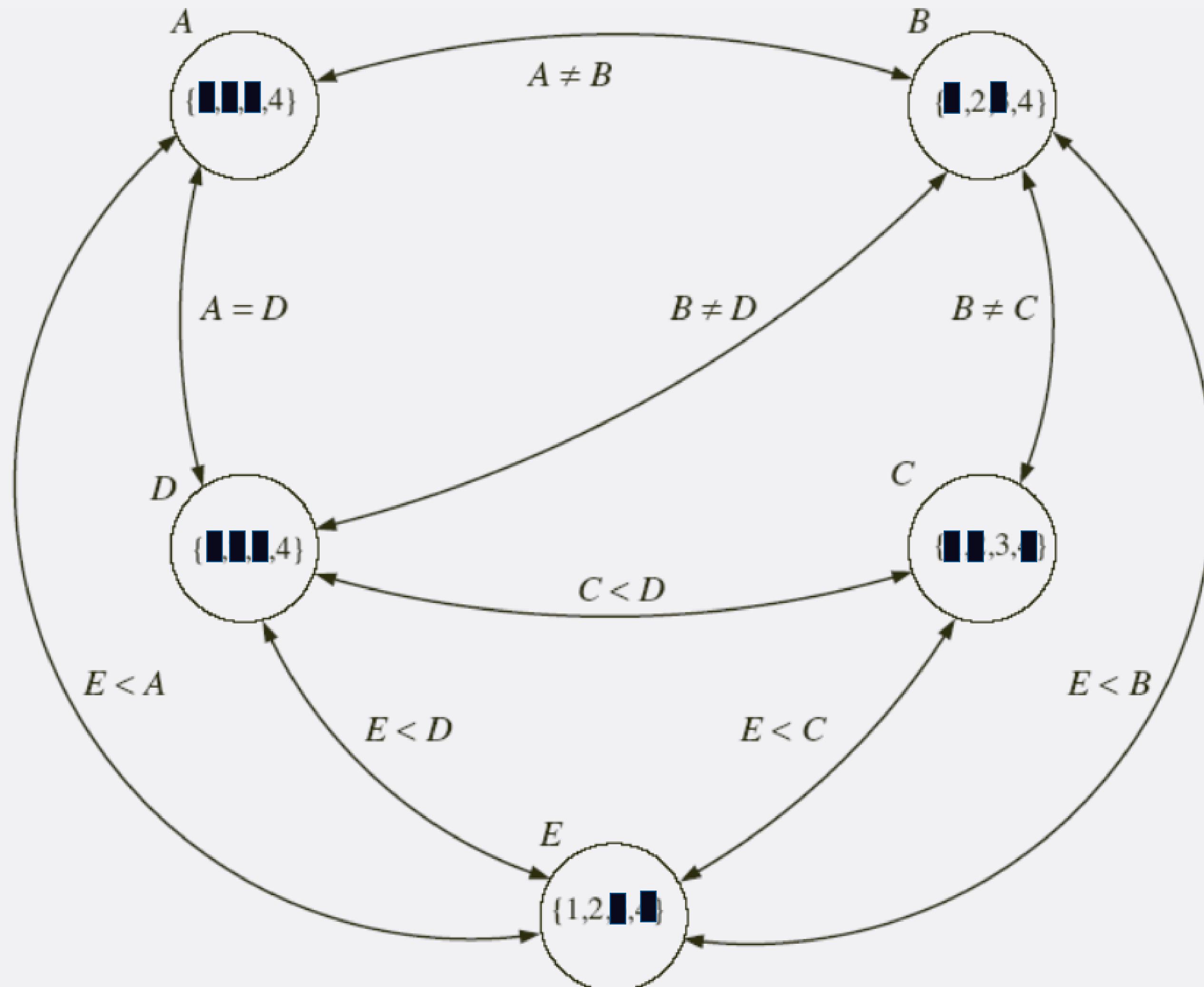
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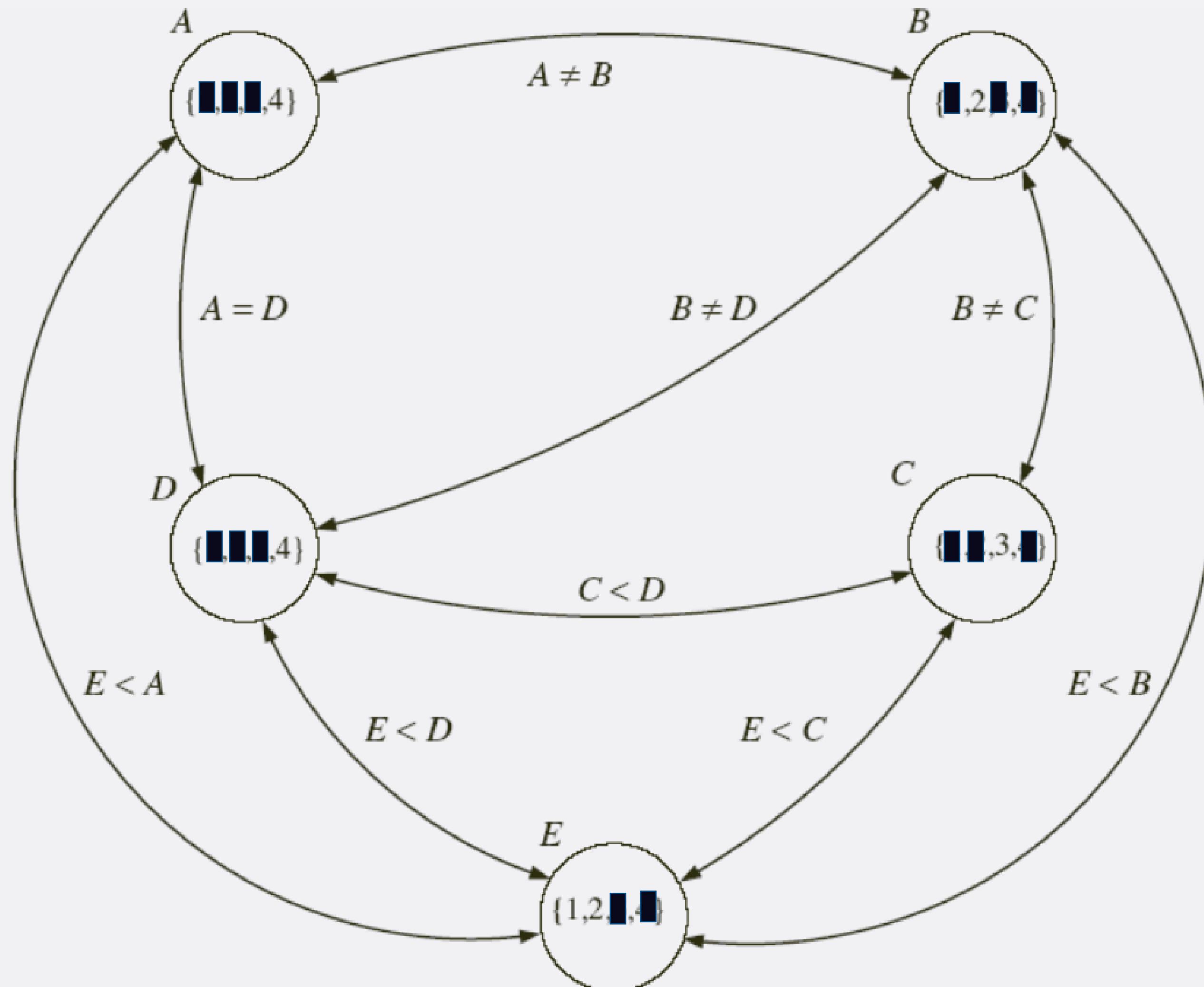
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Exercise 7.1

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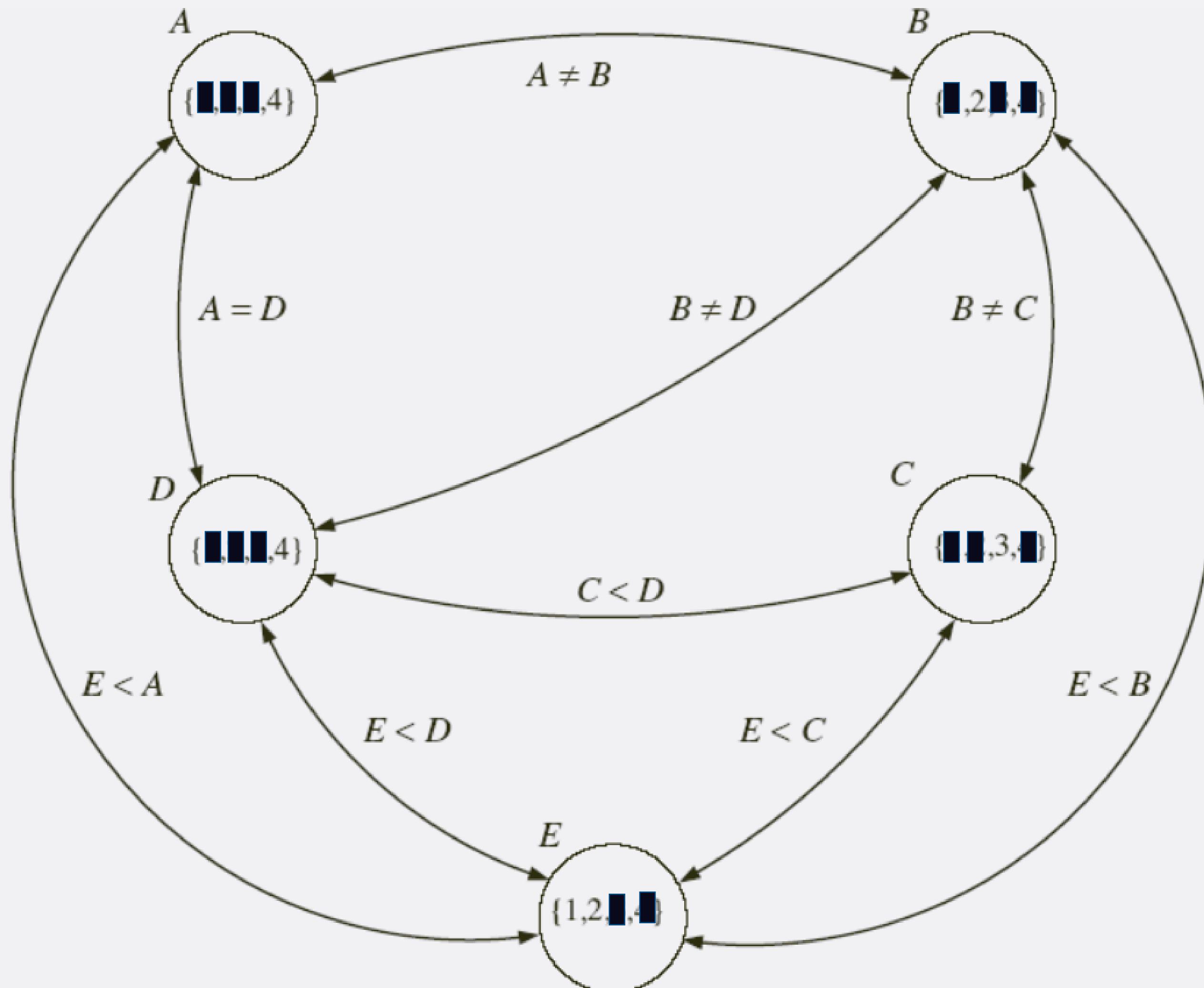
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Exercise 7.1

- Constraints network

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- (E < C)
- (E < D)
- (B ≠ D)



Exercise 7.2

- Consider the following binary constraint network:
 - There are 4 variables: X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4
 - Domains: $D_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, $D_2 = \{3, 4, 5, 8, 9\}$, $D_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$, $D_4 = \{3, 5, 7, 8, 9\}$
 - The constraints are
 - $X_1 \geq X_2$
 - $X_2 > X_3$ or $X_3 - X_2 = 2$
 - $X_3 \neq X_4$.
- Tasks:
 - a. Is the network arc-consistent? If not, compute the arc-consistent network.
(show the whole process of enforcing arc-consistency and not just the final network)
 - b. Is the network consistent? If yes, give a solution.

Exercise 7.2 - Solution

- Task (a)

No, it is not arc-consistent.

Enforce arc-consistency between X_1 and X_2 : $D_1 = \{3, 4\}$ $D_2 = \{3, 4\}$

X_2 and X_3 : $D_2 = \{3, 4\}$ $D_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 6\}$

X_3 and X_4 : $D_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 6\}$ $D_4 = \{3, 5, 7, 8, 9\}$

So the arc-consistent domains are

$D_1 = \{3, 4\}$ $D_2 = \{3, 4\}$ $D_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 6\}$ $D_4 = \{3, 5, 7, 8, 9\}$

- Task (b)

$$X_1 = 4, X_2 = 4, X_3 = 3, X_4 = 9$$

Exercise 7.5

- Download “Problem 7.5 Text” from the laboratory website.

Exercise 7.5

- Question 1

5 variables: AR-1, AR-2, MLR, CR, IWR

4 constraints:

1. IAR says ≤ 1 of 15-381, 15-681, and 19-601 can be assigned to the 5 variables.
2. BAR says ≤ 1 of 15-211 and 70-122 can be assigned to the 5 variables
3. OR says ≤ 1 of 21-484 and 70-311 can be assigned to the 5 variables
4. No double counting says if a variable is assigned to one variable it can't be assigned to another variable

Initial domains:

AR-1: 15-211, 15-212, 15-381, 15-681, 21-484

AR-2: 15-211, 15-212, 15-381, 15-681, 21-484

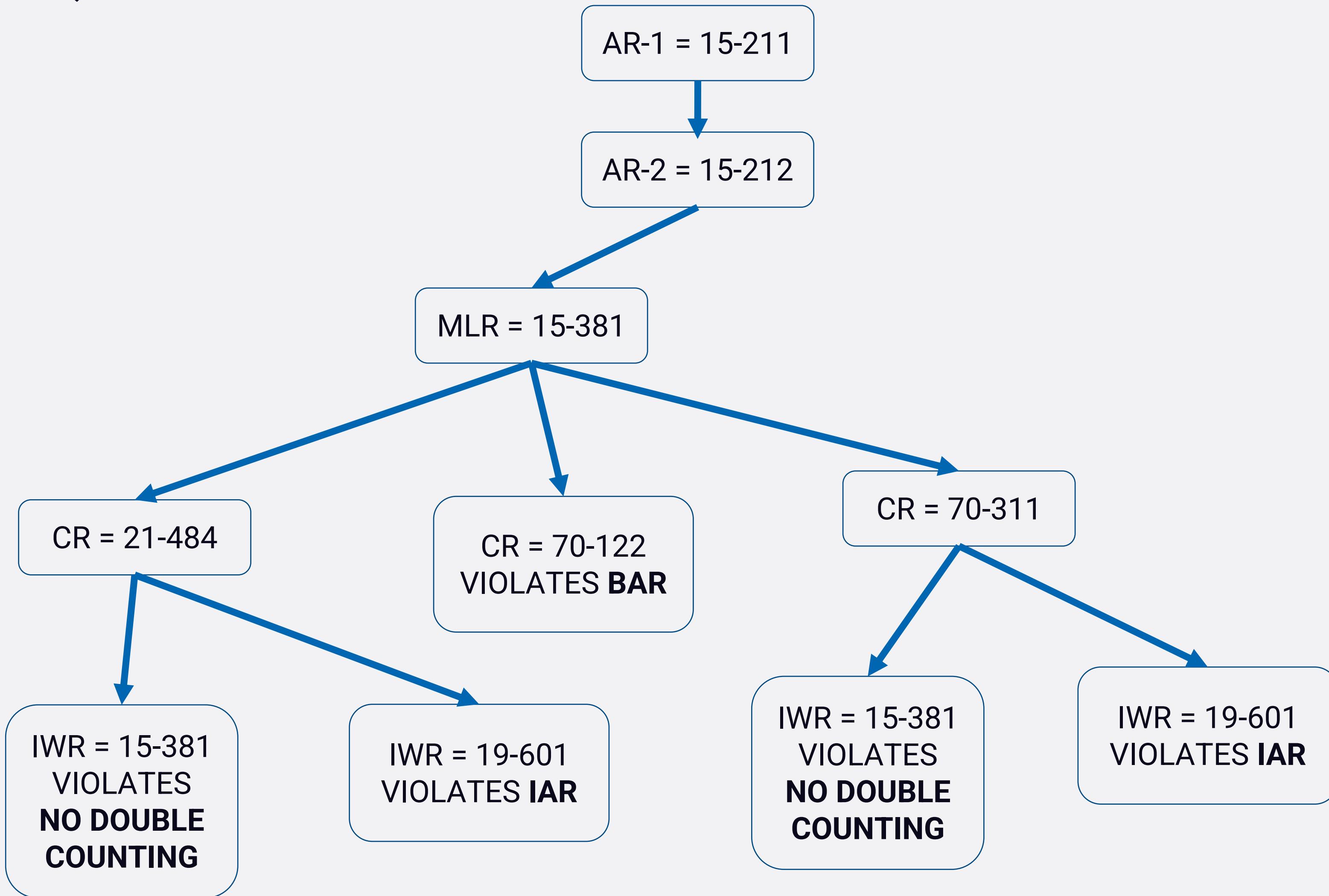
MLR: 15-381, 15-681, 80-310

CR: 21-484, 70-122, 70-311

IWR: 15-381, 19-601

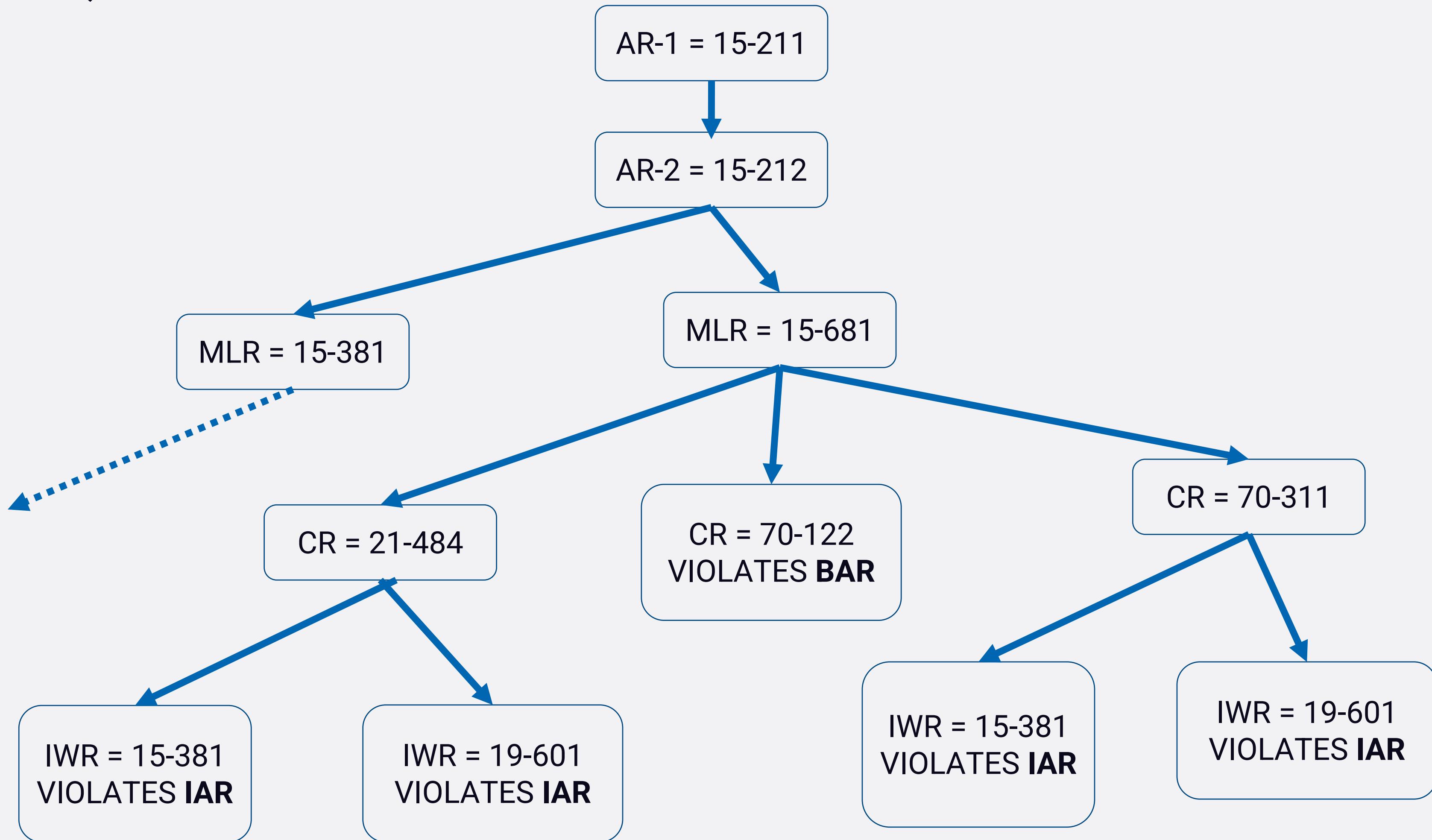
Exercise 7.5

Question 2



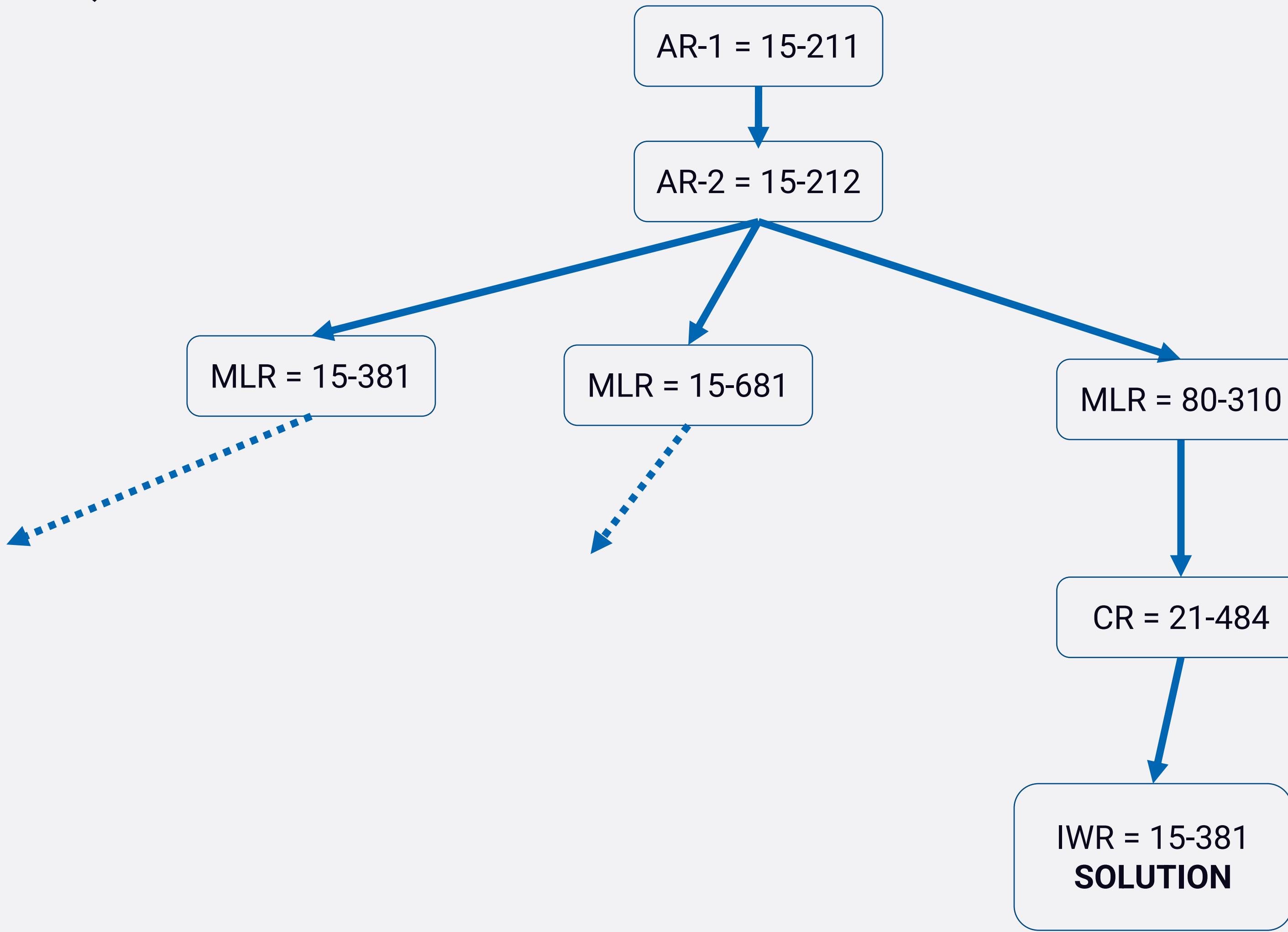
Exercise 7.5

Question 2



Exercise 7.5

Question 2



Exercise 7.3

- Consider the following binary constraint network:
 - There are 4 variables: X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4
 - Domains: $D_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 7\}$, $D_2 = \{1, 2, 6, 8, 9\}$, $D_3 = \{2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, $D_4 = \{1, 2, 3, 8, 9\}$
 - The constraints are
 - $X_1 = X_2$
 - $X_2 < X_3$ or $X_2 - X_3 = 3$
 - $X_3 > X_4$.
- Tasks:
 - a. Is the network arc-consistent? If not, compute the arc-consistent network.
(show the whole process of enforcing arc-consistency and not just the final network)
 - b. Is the network consistent? If yes, give a solution.

Exercise 7.4

- Consider the following binary constraint network:
 - There are 5 variables: X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5
 - Domains: $D_1 = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 9\}$, $D_2 = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 9\}$, $D_3 = \{1, 2, 6, 8, 9\}$,
 $D_4 = \{1, 2, 3, 8, 9\}$, $D_5 = \{2, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$
 - The constraints are
 - $X_1 > X_2$ or $X_2 - X_1 = 2$
 - $X_2 < X_3$
 - $X_2 > X_4$ or $X_2 - X_4 = 1$
 - $X_3 > X_5$.
- Tasks:
 - a. Is the network arc-consistent? If not, compute the arc-consistent network.
(show the whole process of enforcing arc-consistency and not just the final network)
 - b. Is the network consistent? If yes, give a solution.

Exercise 7.6

- Consider the following binary constraint network:
 - There are 5 variables: X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5
 - Domains: $D_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9\}$, $D_2 = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9\}$, $D_3 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$,
 $D_4 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8\}$, $D_5 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9\}$
 - The constraints are
 - $X_1 = X_2$
 - $X_2 + X_3 = 9$ or $X_3 < X_2$
 - $X_3 \neq X_4$
 - $X_5 > X_2$.
- Tasks:
 - a. Is the network arc-consistent? If not, compute the arc-consistent network.
(show the whole process of enforcing arc-consistency and not just the final network)
 - b. Is the network consistent? If yes, give a solution.