TASK 1) Here I input temperature for each city 3 times

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> source("C:/Users/xmagu/Desktop/Data Scientist/R/Uppgifter/Final submission/Skicka in/task 1.R", echo=TRUE)
   > #input by user for 3 different days in a month for 10 cities
   > var1 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Stockholm:");
input temperature for Stockholm:13</pre>
   > var1_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Stockholm:")
input temperature for Stockholm:15</pre>
   > var1_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Stockholm:")
input temperature for Stockholm:16</pre>
   > var2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Oslo:");
input temperature for Oslo:12</pre>
   > var2_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Oslo:");
input temperature for Oslo:14</pre>
   > var2_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Oslo:");
input temperature for Oslo:13</pre>
   > var3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Amsterdam:");
input temperature for Amsterdam:18</pre>
   > var3_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Amsterdam:");
input temperature for Amsterdam:17</pre>
   > var3_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Amsterdam:");
input temperature for Amsterdam:19
   > var4 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for London:");
   > var4_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for London:");
input temperature for London:9</pre>
   > var4_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for London:");
input temperature for London:7</pre>
   > var5 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Paris:");
input temperature for Paris:16</pre>
   > var5_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Paris:");
input temperature for Paris:19</pre>
   > var5_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Paris:");
input temperature for Paris:14
   > var6 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Berlin:");
input temperature for Berlin:10</pre>
   > var6_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Berlin:");
input temperature for Berlin:11</pre>
   > var6_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Berlin:");
input temperature for Berlin:7
   > var7 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Madrid:");
input temperature for Madrid:20
   > var7_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Madrid:")
input temperature for Madrid:26</pre>
   > var7_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Madrid:")
input temperature for Madrid:21</pre>
   > var8 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Miami:");
input temperature for Miami:29</pre>
   > var8_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Miami:");
input temperature for Miami:31</pre>
   > var8_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Miami:");
input temperature for Miami:32</pre>
   > var9 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");
input temperature for New York:16
   > var9_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");
input temperature for New York:14</pre>
  > var9 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");
  input temperature for New York:16
 > var9_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");
  input temperature for New York:14
  > var9_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");</pre>
  input temperature for New York:15
  > var10 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Los Angeles:");
  input temperature for Los Angeles:30
  > var10_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Los Angeles:");</pre>
  input temperature for Los Angeles:35
  > var10_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Los Angeles:");</pre>
  input temperature for Los Angeles:39
```

Part a)

By using manual calculations

Part b) By using the in-built functions in R

```
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  R 4.2.1 · C:/Users/xmagu/Desktop/Data Scientist/R/Uppgifter/Final submissi
    # Part B) By using the in-built functions in R
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Stockholm:", min(a)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for Stockholm: 13"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Stockholm:", max(a)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Stockholm: 16"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Stockholm:", mean(a)))
[1] "average Temperature for Stockholm: 14.6666666666667"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Oslo:", min(b)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for Oslo: 3"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Oslo:", max(b)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Oslo: 3"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Oslo:", mean(b)))
[1] "average Temperature for Oslo: 3"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Amsterdam:", min(c)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for Amsterdam: 17"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Amsterdam:", max(c)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Amsterdam: 19"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Amsterdam:", mean(c)))
[1] "average Temperature for Amsterdam: 18"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for London:", min(d)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for London: 7"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for London:", max(d)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for London: 10"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for London:", mean(d)))
[1] "average Temperature for London: 8.6666666666667"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Paris:", min(e)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for Paris: 14"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Paris:", max(e)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Paris: 19"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Paris:", mean(e)))
[1] "average Temperature for Paris: 16.3333333333333"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Berlin:", \min(f))) [1] "Minimum Temperature for Berlin: 7"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Berlin:", \max(f))) [1] "Maximum Temperature for Berlin: 11"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Berlin:", mean(f)))
[1] "average Temperature for Berlin: 9.333333333333333"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Madrid:", min(g)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for Madrid: 20"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Madrid:", max(g)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Madrid: 26"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Madrid:", mean(g)))
[1] "average Temperature for Madrid: 22.3333333333333"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Miami:", max(h)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Miami: 32"
  > print(paste("average Temperature for Miami:", mean(h)))
[1] "average Temperature for Miami: 30.666666666667"
  > print(paste("Minimum Temperature for New York:", min(j)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for New York: 14"
  > print(paste("Maximum Temperature for New York:", max(j)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for New York: 16"
> print(paste("average Temperature for New York:", mean(j)))
[1] "average Temperature for New York: 15"
> print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Los Angeles:", min(k)))
[1] "Minimum Temperature for Los Angeles: 30"
> print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Los Angeles:", max(k)))
[1] "Maximum Temperature for Los Angeles: 39"
> print(paste("average Temperature for Los Angeles:", mean(k)))
[1] "average Temperature for Los Angeles: 34.666666666667"
```

#THE CODE FROM R STUDIO SCRIPT

#input by user for 3 different days in a month for 10 cities

```
var1 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Stockholm:");</pre>
```

```
var1_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Stockholm:")</pre>
var1_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Stockholm:")</pre>
var2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Oslo:");</pre>
var2_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Oslo:");</pre>
var2_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Oslo:");</pre>
var3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Amsterdam:");</pre>
var3_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Amsterdam:");</pre>
var3_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Amsterdam:");</pre>
var4 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for London:");</pre>
var4_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for London:");</pre>
var4_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for London:");</pre>
var5 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Paris:");</pre>
var5_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Paris:");</pre>
var5_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Paris:");</pre>
var6 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Berlin:");</pre>
var6_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Berlin:");</pre>
var6_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Berlin:");</pre>
var7 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Madrid:");</pre>
var7_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Madrid:")</pre>
var7_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Madrid:")</pre>
var8 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Miami:");</pre>
var8_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Miami:");</pre>
var8_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Miami:");</pre>
var9 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");</pre>
var9_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");</pre>
var9_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for New York:");</pre>
var10 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Los Angeles:");</pre>
var10_2 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Los Angeles:");</pre>
var10_3 <- readline(prompt = "input temperature for Los Angeles:");</pre>
```

making it to numeric so it can work with numbers.

```
My_Stockholm <-c(var1,var1_2,var1_3)
a <- as.numeric(My_Stockholm)
My_Oslo <-c(var2,var2_2,var2_3)
b <- as.numeric(My_Oslo)
My_Amsterdam <-c(var3,var3_2,var3_3)
c <- as.numeric(My_Amsterdam)
My_London <-c(var4,var4_2,var4_3)
d <- as.numeric(My_London)</pre>
My_Paris <-c(var5,var5_2,var5_3)
e <- as.numeric(My_Paris)
My_Berlin <-c(var6,var6_2,var6_3)
f <- as.numeric(My_Berlin)
My_Madrid <-c(var7,var7_2,var7_3)
g <- as.numeric(My_Madrid)
My_Miami <-c(var8,var8_2,var8_3)
h <- as.numeric(My_Miami)</pre>
My_New_York <-c(var9,var9_2,var9_3)
j <- as.numeric(My_New_York)</pre>
My_Los_Angeles <-c(var10,var10_2,var10_3)
k <- as.numeric(My_Los_Angeles)</pre>
```

#Part A) By using manual calculations did this only with Stockholm

```
#if else if else statement to see witch of them 3 is minimum the prints if the statement filed
if (var1 < var1_2 && var1 < var1_3) {
 cat(var1, " Minimum Temperature for Stockholm\n")
} else if (var1_2 < var1 && var1_2 < var1_3) {
 cat(var1_2, " Minimum Temperature for Stockholm\n")
} else {
cat(var1_3, " Minimum Temperature for Stockholm\n")
}
#if else if else Maximum to see witch of them 3 is minimum the prints if the statement filed
if (var1 > var1_2 && var1 > var1_3) {
 cat(var1, " Maximum Temperature for Stockholm\n")
} else if (var1_2 > var1 && var1_2 > var1_3) {
 cat(var1_2, " Maximum Temperature for Stockholm\n")
} else {
cat(var1_3, " Maximum Temperature for Stockholm\n")
}
#Average
b <- 3
avg = a/b
print(paste("average Temperature for Stockhom\n:", avg))
# Part B) By using the in-built functions in R
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Stockholm:", min(a)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Stockholm:", max(a)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Stockholm:", mean(a)))
```

```
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Oslo:", min(b)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Oslo:", max(b)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Oslo:", mean(b)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Amsterdam:", min(c)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Amsterdam:", max(c)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Amsterdam:", mean(c)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for London:", min(d)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for London:", max(d)))
print(paste("average Temperature for London:", mean(d)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Paris:", min(e)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Paris:", max(e)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Paris:", mean(e)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Berlin:", min(f)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Berlin:", max(f)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Berlin:", mean(f)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Madrid:", min(g)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Madrid:", max(g)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Madrid:", mean(g)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Miami:", min(h)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Miami:", max(h)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Miami:", mean(h)))
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for New York:", min(j)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for New York:", max(j)))
print(paste("average Temperature for New York:", mean(j)))
```

```
print(paste("Minimum Temperature for Los Angeles:", min(k)))
print(paste("Maximum Temperature for Los Angeles:", max(k)))
print(paste("average Temperature for Los Angeles:", mean(k)))
Task 2) Data Pre-Processing SCRIPT
# Reading the file i want to Pre-process
Dataset = read.csv("kidney_disease.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
View(Dataset)
# Fixing proper formatting
Dataset$pcv <- as.numeric(Dataset$pcv) #changing Charter to integer/numbers
Dataset$wc <- as.numeric(Dataset$wc) #changing Charter to integer/numbers
Dataset$rc <- as.numeric(Dataset$rc) #changing Charter to integer/numbers
# Corrupted data / missing data for integer/numbers
mean_age<- as.integer(mean(Dataset$age, na.rm = TRUE)) #now replacing missing data with average
of the column
Dataset$age[is.na(Dataset$age)] = mean_age #If NA accouter set it to average.
mean_bp <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$bp, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$bp[is.na(Dataset$bp)] = mean_bp
```

```
mean_sg <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$sg, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$sg[is.na(Dataset$sg)] = mean_sg
mean_al <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$al, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$al[is.na(Dataset$al)] = mean_al
mean_su <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$su, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$su[is.na(Dataset$su)] = mean_su
mean_bgr <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$bgr, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$bgr[is.na(Dataset$bgr)] = mean_bgr
mean_bu <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$bu, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$bu[is.na(Dataset$bu)] = mean_bu
mean_sc <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$sc, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$sc[is.na(Dataset$sc)] = mean_sc
mean_sod <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$sod, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$sod[is.na(Dataset$sod)] = mean_sod
mean_pot <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$pot, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$pot[is.na(Dataset$pot)] = mean_pot
mean_hemo <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$hemo, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$hemo[is.na(Dataset$hemo)] = mean_hemo
mean_pcv <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$pcv, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$pcv[is.na(Dataset$pcv)] = mean_pcv
```

```
mean_wc <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$wc, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$wc[is.na(Dataset$wc)] = mean_wc
mean_rc <- as.integer(mean(Dataset$rc, na.rm = TRUE))</pre>
Dataset$rc[is.na(Dataset$rc)] = mean_rc
# Changing (yes/normal/present/good/ckd and no/abnormal/notpresent/poor/notckd) to 1 and 0 so
it's easier for machine to read.
Dataset$rbc = factor(Dataset$rbc, levels = c("normal", "abnormal"), labels = c(1, 0)) #changing yes or
no to 1 and 0 so it's easier for machine to read.
Dataset$rbc[is.na(Dataset$rbc)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$pc = factor(Dataset$pc, levels = c("normal", "abnormal"), labels = c(1, 0))
Dataset$pc[is.na(Dataset$pc)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$pcc = factor(Dataset$pcc, levels = c("present", "notpresent"), labels = c(1, 0))
Dataset$pcc[is.na(Dataset$pcc)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$ba = factor(Dataset$ba, levels = c("present", "notpresent"), labels = c(1, 0))
Dataset$ba[is.na(Dataset$ba)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$htn = factor(Dataset$htn, levels = c("yes", "no"), labels = c(1, 0))
Dataset$htn[is.na(Dataset$htn)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$dm = factor(Dataset$dm, levels = c("yes", "no"), labels = c(1, 0))
Dataset$dm[is.na(Dataset$dm)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$cad = factor(Dataset$cad, levels = c("yes", "no"), labels = c(1, 0))
Dataset$cad[is.na(Dataset$cad)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0
Dataset$appet = factor(Dataset$appet, levels = c("good", "poor"), labels = c(1, 0))
```

Dataset\$appet[is.na(Dataset\$appet)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0

Dataset\$pe = factor(Dataset\$pe, levels = c("yes", "no"), labels = c(1, 0))

Dataset\$pe[is.na(Dataset\$pe)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0

Dataset\$ane = factor(Dataset\$ane, levels = c("yes", "no"), labels = c(1, 0))

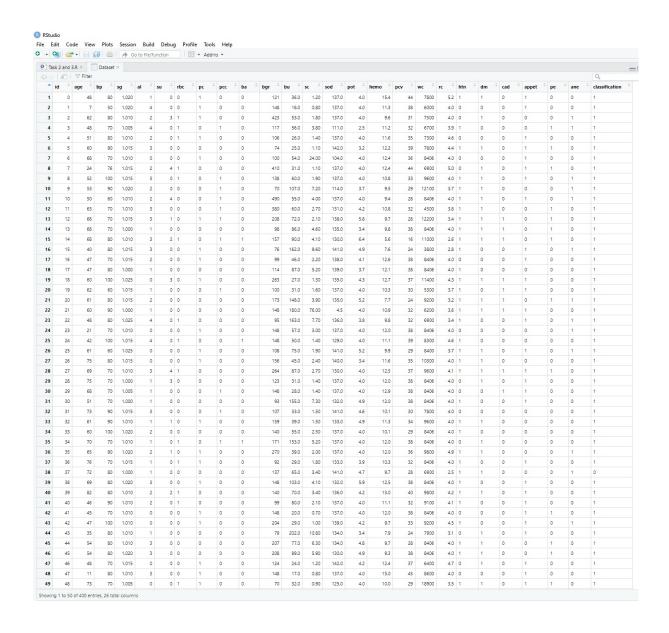
Dataset\$ane[is.na(Dataset\$ane)] <- 0 # has NA or NULL so fixing to 0

Dataset\$classification = factor(Dataset\$classification, levels = c("ckd", "notckd"), labels = c(1, 0))

Dataset\$classification[is.na(Dataset\$classification)] <- 0

str(Dataset) #shows structure on this data.

head(Dataset, 30) #shows me 30 max from the 400 objects.



library(ggplot2) #launching ggplot

#Using GGPLOT2

g <- ggplot(Dataset, aes(x=sod, y=bp)) + geom_point(aes(col=age,size=su)) + coord_cartesian(xlim=c(0,163), ylim=c(0, 180)) + labs(title="sodium(sod) Vs Blood pressure(bp)", subtitle="Chronic Kidney Disease Data Set", y="Blood pressure", x="Sodium", col="Age", size="Suger 1-5", caption="Dr.P.Soundarapandian.M.D.,D.M")

plot(g)

So sodium on the x axel and blood pressure on the y axel, also on the col is age with color and size as sugar from 1 to 5. On the x axel I went to 163 because it was the highest number on that topic and 180 on blood pressure.

