# 浙江水学

## 本科实验报告

课程名称: 计算机网络基础

实验名称: 实现一个轻量级的 WEB 服务器

姓 名: 李文博

学院: 计算机学院

系: 计算机科学与技术

专 业: 计算机科学与技术

学 号: 3180104939

指导教师: 黄正谦

2021年 1 月 13 日

#### 浙江大学实验报告

实验名称:	实现一个轻量级的 WEB 服	<u>务器</u> 实验类型:	编程实验
同组学生:		实验地点:	计算机网络实验室

#### 一、实验目的

深入掌握 HTTP 协议规范, 学习如何编写标准的互联网应用服务器。

#### 二、实验内容

- 服务程序能够正确解析 HTTP 协议,并传回所需的网页文件和图片文件
- 使用标准的浏览器,如 IE、Chrome 或者 Safari,输入服务程序的 URL 后,能够正常显示服务器上的网页文件和图片
- 服务端程序界面不做要求,使用命令行或最简单的窗体即可
- 功能要求如下:
  - 1. 服务程序运行后监听在80端口或者指定端口
  - 2. 接受浏览器的 TCP 连接(支持多个浏览器同时连接)
  - 3. 读取浏览器发送的数据,解析 HTTP 请求头部,找到感兴趣的部分
  - 4. 根据 HTTP 头部请求的文件路径,打开并读取服务器磁盘上的文件,以 HTTP 响应格式传回浏览器。要求按照文本、图片文件传送不同的 Content-Type,以 便让浏览器能够正常显示。
  - 5. 分别使用单个纯文本、只包含文字的 HTML 文件、包含文字和图片的 HTML 文件进行测试,浏览器均能正常显示。
- 本实验可以在前一个 Socket 编程实验的基础上继续,也可以使用第三方封装好的 TCP 类进行网络数据的收发
- 本实验要求不使用任何封装 HTTP 接口的类库或组件,也不使用任何服务端脚本程序如 JSP、ASPX、PHP等

#### 三、 主要仪器设备

联网的 PC 机、Wireshark 软件、Visual Studio、gcc 或 Java 集成开发环境。

#### 四、操作方法与实验步骤

- 阅读 HTTP 协议相关标准文档,详细了解 HTTP 协议标准的细节,有必要的话使用 Wireshark 抓包,研究浏览器和 WEB 服务器之间的交互过程
- 创建一个文档目录,与服务器程序运行路径分开
- 准备一个纯文本文件,命名为 test.txt,存放在 txt 子目录下面
- 准备好一个图片文件,命名为 logo.jpg,放在 img 子目录下面
- 写一个 HTML 文件, 命名为 test.html, 放在 html 子目录下面, 主要内容为:

```
<html>
<head><title>Test</title></head>
<body>
<h1>This is a test</h1>
<img src="img/logo.jpg">
<form action="dopost" method="POST">

Login:<input name="login">
Pass:<input name="pass">
<input type="submit" value="login">
</form>
</body>
```

</html>

- 将 test.html 复制为 noimg.html,并删除其中包含 img 的这一行。
- 服务端编写步骤(**需要采用多线程模式**)
  - a) 运行初始化,打开 Socket,监听在指定端口(**请使用学号的后 4 位作为服务 器的监听端口**)
  - b) 主线程是一个循环,主要做的工作是等待客户端连接,如果有客户端连接成功,为该客户端创建处理子线程。该子线程的主要处理步骤是:
    - 1. 不断读取客户端发送过来的字节,并检查其中是否连续出现了 2 个回车换行符,如果未出现,继续接收;如果出现,按照 HTTP 格式解析第 1 行,分离出方法、文件和路径名,其他头部字段根据需要读取。

#### ♦ 如果解析出来的方法是 GET

- 2. 根据解析出来的文件和路径名,读取响应的磁盘文件(该路径和服务器程序可能不在同一个目录下,需要转换成绝对路径)。如果文件不存在,第3步的响应消息的状态设置为404,并且跳过第5步。
- 3. 准备好一个足够大的缓冲区,按照 HTTP 响应消息的格式先填入第 1 行(状态码=200),加上回车换行符。然后模仿 Wireshark 抓取的 HTTP 消息,填入必要的几行头部(需要哪些头部,请试验),其中不能缺少的 2 个头部是 Content-Type 和 Content-Length。Content-Type 的值要和文件类型相匹配(请通过抓包确定应该填什么),Content-Length的值填写文件的字节大小。
- 4. 在头部行填完后,再填入2个回车换行
- 5. 将文件内容按顺序填入到缓冲区后面部分。

#### ◆ 如果解析出来的方法是 POST

- 6. 检查解析出来的文件和路径名,如果不是 dopost,则设置响应消息的状态为 404,然后跳到第 9 步。如果是 dopost,则设置响应消息的状态为 200,并继续下一步。
- 7. 读取 2 个回车换行后面的体部内容(长度根据头部的 Content-Length 字段的指示),并提取出登录名(login)和密码(pass)的值。如果登录名是你的学号,密码是学号的后 4 位,则将响应消息设置为登录成功,否则将响应消息设置为登录失败。
- 8. 将响应消息封装成 html 格式,如

#### <html><body>响应消息内容</body></html>

- 9. 准备好一个足够大的缓冲区,按照 HTTP 响应消息的格式先填入第 1 行(根据前面的情况设置好状态码),加上回车换行符。然后填入必要的几行头部,其中不能缺少的 2 个头部是 Content-Type 和 Content-Length。Content-Type 的值设置为 text/html,如果状态码=200,则Content-Length的值填写响应消息的字节大小,并将响应消息填入缓冲区的后面部分,否则填写为 0。
- 10.最后一次性将缓冲区内的字节发送给客户端。
- 11.发送完毕后,关闭 socket,退出子线程。
- c) 主线程还负责检测退出指令(如用户按退出键或者收到退出信号),检测到后即通知并等待各子线程退出。最后关闭 Socket,主程序退出。
- 编程结束后,将服务器部署在一台机器上(本机也可以)。在服务器上分别放置纯文本文件(.txt)、只包含文字的测试 HTML 文件(将测试 HTML 文件中的包含 img 那一行去掉)、包含文字和图片的测试 HTML 文件(以及图片文件)各一个。
- 确定好各个文件的 URL 地址,然后使用浏览器访问这些 URL 地址,如 http://x.x.x.x:port/dir/a.html,其中 port 是服务器的监听端口,dir 是提供给外部访问 的路径,请设置为与文件实际存放路径不同,通过服务器内部映射转换。
- 检查浏览器是否正常显示页面,如果有问题,查找原因,并修改,直至满足要求
- 使用多个浏览器同时访问这些 URL 地址,检查并发性

#### 五、 实验数据记录和处理

请将以下内容和本实验报告一起打包成一个压缩文件上传:

- 源代码:需要说明编译环境和编译方法,如果不能编译成功,将影响评分
- 可执行文件: 可运行的.exe 文件或 Linux 可执行文件

以下实验记录均需结合屏幕截图(截取源代码或运行结果),进行文字标注(看完请删除本句)。

● 服务器的主线程循环关键代码截图(解释总体处理逻辑,省略细节部分) 初始化,获取 socket 句柄,使用 bind 绑定 ip 和端口,调用 listen 设置监听模式。 然后使用 accept 等待客户端连接,连接后创建子进程,急需处理。

```
int main(){
    init();
    while(1){
        struct sockaddr_in client_sockaddr;
        socklen_t socklen=sizeof(client_sockaddr);
        memset(&client_sockaddr, 0, sizeof(client_sockaddr));
        int client_sock=-1;
        while(client_sock=-1){
            cout << "Waiting for new clients....." << endl;
            client_sock=accept(server_sock, (struct sockaddr*)&client
        }
        cout << "Connection to " << inet_ntoa(client_sockaddr.sin_add
        pid_t pid=fork();
        if(pid==0){
            signal(SIGINT, child_sig_handle);
            child(client_sock);
            exit(0);
        }else if(pid>0){
            children.push_back(pid);
            sockets.push_back(client_sock);
        }else error_exit("Cannot create a child process.");
    }
}
```

服务器的客户端处理子线程关键代码截图(解释总体处理逻辑,省略细节部分)

```
void child(int client_sock){
    static string dat;
    char buf[BUF_SIZE];
    int last_recv=-1;
    int http_head=-1;
    while(1){
        memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));
        ssize_t bytes;
        bytes=recv(client_sock, buf, sizeof(buf)-1, 0);
        if(bytes>0){
            last_recv=dat.length();
            buf[bytes]=0;
            dat+=buf;
            if(http_head==-1) http_head=find_http_head(dat, last_recv);
            if(http_head!=-1) try_read_http(client_sock, dat, http_head);
        }
    }
}
```

● 服务器运行后,用 netstat –an 显示服务器的监听端口

● 浏览器访问纯文本文件(.txt)时,浏览器的 URL 地址和显示内容截图。



服务器上文件实际存放的路径:

#### ~/zju/cnlab/txt/test.txt

服务器的相关代码片段:

```
fseek(fp, 0, SEEK_END);
int flen=ftell(fp);
char *buf=(char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*flen);
rewind(fp);
int readlen=fread(buf, 1, flen, fp);
buf[readlen]=0;
ack.data=buf;
ack.data=buf;
ack.code="200";
ack.code="200";
ack.code_description="0K";
if(pack.url.substr(0, 3)=="txt") ack.heads.push_back(pair<string, string>("Content-Type", "text/plain"));
else if(pack.url.substr(0, 8)=="html/img") ack.heads.push_back(pair<string, string>("Content-Type", "image/png"));
else if(pack.url.substr(0, 4)=="html") ack.heads.push_back(pair<string, string>("Content-Type", "text/html"));
char tmp[10];
sprintf(tmp, "%d", readlen);
ack.heads.push_back(pair<string, string>("Content-Length", tmp));
fclose(fp);
inst_close= pack.url.substr(0, 3)=="txt" ? 1 : 0;
```

Wireshark 抓取的数据包截图 (通过跟踪 TCP 流, 只截取 HTTP 协议部分):

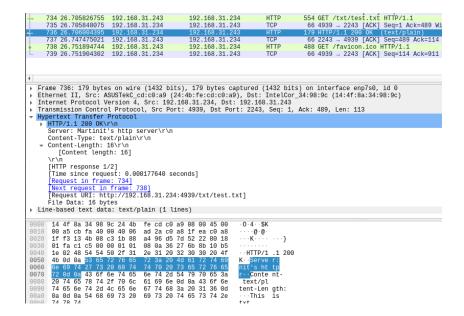
```
554 GET /txt/test.txt HTTP/1.1
66 4939 - 2243 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=489 Win
                                                                                                                  192.168.31.243
                                                        192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                                 179 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
66 2243 - 4939 [ACK] Seq=489 Ack=114 W
488 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
66 4939 - 2243 [ACK] Seq=114 Ack=911 W
             736 26.706004395
737 26.747475021
                                                                                                                                                                      HTTP
TCP
                                                         192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                 192.168.31.243
                                                           192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                  192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                       HTTP
              738 26.751894744
                                                           192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                 192.168.31.234
                                                        192.168.31.234
Frame 734: 554 bytes on wire (4432 bits), 554 bytes captured (4432 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c), Dst: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.243, Dst: 192.168.31.234

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2243, Dst Port: 4939, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 488
     Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /txt/test.txt HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: 192.168.31.234:4939\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
              Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.428/ Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*,q=0.8,application/si/Accept-Lenoding: gzip, deflate\r\n Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6\r\n
               \r\n
              [Full request URI: http://192.168.31.234:4939/txt/test.txt]
[HTTP request 1/2]
[Response in frame: 736]
[Next request in frame: 738]
```



● 浏览器访问只包含文本的 HTML 文件时,浏览器的 URL 地址和显示内容截图。



服务器文件实际存放的路径:

#### ~/zju/cnlab/html/noimg.html

Wireshark 抓取的数据包截图 (只截取 HTTP 协议部分,包括 HTML 内容):

```
66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=492 W 454 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) 66 2243 - 4939 [FIN, ACK] Seq=911 Ac 66 2242 - 4939 [ACK] Seq=492 Ack=389 66 4939 - 2243 [ACK] Seq=114 Ack=912 491 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1 66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=389 Ack=917 2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=389 Ack=917 2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3285 A
        788 80.289140507 192.168.31.234

789 80.289346910 192.168.31.234

790 80.295664799 192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                       192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            TCP
           792 80.339383287
                                                                                192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                       192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
                                                                                                                                                                       192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            HTTP
TCP
TCP
           795 80.346839048
                                                                                192.168.31.234
           796 80.346847353 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                       192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
Frame 787: 557 bytes on wire (4456 bits), 557 bytes captured (4456 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c), Dst: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.243, Dst: 192.168.31.234
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2242, Dst Port: 4939, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 491
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

> GET /html/noimg.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: 192.168.31.234:4939\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
          Host: 192.168.31.234:4939\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.4;
Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml;q=0.9, image/webp, image/apng, */*;q=0.8, application/s
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: zh-CN, zh;q=0.9, en;q=0.8, en-GB;q=0.7, en-US;q=0.6\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://192.168.31.234:4939/html/noimg.html]
[HTTP request 1/2]
[Response in frame: 789]
[Next request in frame: 793]
             24 4b fe cd c0 a9 14 4f
02 1f 14 b4 40 00 80 06
1f ea 08 c2 13 4b ea 6a
02 02 e5 a8 00 00 01 01
1b 53 47 45 54 20 2f 68
67 2e 68 74 6d 6c 20 48
0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20 31
31 2e 32 33 34 3a 34 39
65 63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20
76 65 0d 0a 55 70 67 72
0d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d 41
7a 69 6c 6c 61 2f 35 2e
                                                                                                                 8a 34 98 9c 08 00 45 00
22 f7 c0 a8 1f f3 c0 a8
c5 f7 0f 33 f8 85 80 18
08 0a 10 b5 ef 51 36 28
74 6d 6c 2f 6e 6f 69 6d
54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d
39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 33
33 39 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ·@···
··K·j
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             SGET /h tml/
g.html H TTP/
Host: 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              1.234:49
                                                                                                                   6b 65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69
61 64 65 2d 49 6e 73 65
75 65 73 74 73 3a 20 31
67 65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ection: keep-
ve Upgr ade-
cure-Req uests:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            User-A gent:
zilla/5. 0
                                                                                                                   30 20 28 57 69 6e 64 6f
```

```
66 4939 → 2242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=492
              788 80.289140507 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                         192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         66 2243 → 4939 [FIN, ACK] Seq=911
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 66 2243 - 4939 [FIN, ACK] Seq=911
66 2242 - 4939 [ACK] Seq=492 ACk=3
66 4939 - 2243 [ACK] Seq=114 ACk=9
491 GET /favlcon.ico HTTP/1.1
66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=389 ACk=9
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=389
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=389
               791 80.337525271
                                                                                    192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                         192.168.31.234
              792 80.339383287
793 80.346397709
794 80.346416454
                                                                                   192.168.31.234
192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                         192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                         192.168.31.234
                                                                                    192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                         192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
             795 80.346839048 192.168.31.234
796 80.346847353 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                         192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
TCP
Frame 789: 454 bytes on wire (3632 bits), 454 bytes captured (3632 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9), Dst: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.234, Dst: 192.168.31.243
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4939, Dst Port: 2242, Seq: 1, Ack: 492, Len: 388
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

Server: Martinit's http server\r\n
Content-Type: text//html\r\n

Content-Length: 291\r\n

[Content Length: 291\r\n

[HTTP response 1/2]

[Time since request: 0.000235707 seconds]

[Request in frame: 787]

[Next request in frame: 801]

[Request URI: http://192.168.31.234:4939/html/noimg.html]

File Data: 291 bytes

Line-based text data: text/html (11 lines)

060 66 69 74 27 73 20 68 74 74 70 20 73 65 72 76 65 nit's ht tp
                e-hased text data: text/h
6e 69 74 27 73 20 68 74
72 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65
20 74 65 78 74 2f 68 74
65 6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67
0a 0d 0a 3c 68 74 6d 6c
65 61 64 3e 3c 74 69 74
2f 74 69 74 6c 65 3e 3c
20 20 20 3c 62 6f 64 79
20 20 3c 68 31 3e 54 68
74 65 73 74 3c 26 68 31
20 20 3c 66 6f 72 6d 20
64 6f 70 6f 73 74 22 20
50 4f 53 54 22 3e 0a 20
20 20 20 4c 6f 67 69 6e
                                                                                                                  html (11 lines)

74 70 20 73 65 72 76 65

66 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a

6d 6c 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74

74 68 3a 20 32 39 31 0d

3e 0a 20 20 20 20 3c 68

6c 65 3e 54 65 73 74 3c

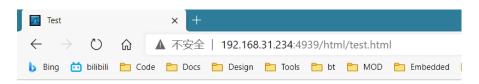
2f 68 65 61 64 3e 0a 20

3e 0a 20 20 20 20 20 20

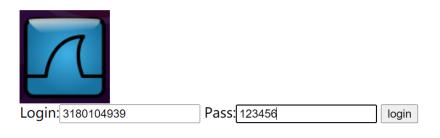
69 73 20 69 73 20 61 20

3e 0a 20 20 20 20 20 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              nit's ht tp
r··Conte nt-
text/ht
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ent-Leng th:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ead><tit
/title>< /head>
<body >
<h1>Th is is a
                                                                                                                     69 73 20 69 73 20 61 20
3e 0a 20 20 20 20 20 20
061 63 74 69 6f 6e 3d 22
6d 65 74 68 6f 64 3d 22
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
3a 3c 69 6e 70 75 74 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               test</h1 >
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     <form
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              dopost"
POST">
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Login :<input
```

● 浏览器访问包含文本、图片的 HTML 文件时,浏览器的 URL 地址和显示内容截图。



# This is a test



服务器上文件实际存放的路径:

~/zju/cnlab/html/test.html

Wireshark 抓取的数据包截图(只截取 HTTP 协议部分,包括 HTML、图片文件的部分内容):

```
66 22/2 - 4939 [ACK] Seq=1 ACK=1 WIN=131b

556 GET /html/test.html HITP/1.1

66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=17446 ACK=1407 W

487 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

496 GET /html/img/togo.png HTTP/1.1

66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=17867 ACK=1837 W

2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=17867 ACK=1

2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=20763 ACK=1

2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=20763 ACK=1

1777 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PMG)
        833 154.562338333 192.168.31.243
         835 154.565843021 192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                   192.168.31.243
         835 154.565843021 192.168.31.234
836 154.565932326 192.168.31.234
837 154.601996480 192.168.31.234
838 154.602237057 192.168.31.234
840 154.602234957 192.168.31.234
841 154.602234957 192.168.31.234
842 154.60239859 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                 192.168.31.243
192.168.31.234
192.168.31.234
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                    HTTP
HTTP
TCP
TCP
TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                2962 4939 - 2242 [10.7]
1727 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
                                                                                                                                                                                                   HTTP
        842 154.602316895 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                 192.168.31.243
(KN)
[Full request URI: http://192.168.31.234:4939/html/test.html]
          [HTTP request 3/4]
[Prev request in frame: 793]
[Response in frame: 836]
[Next request in frame: 8371
          html HT TP/
Host: 19
.234:493
ction: k eep-
e··Upgra de-
ure-Requ ests:
.User-Ag ent:
illa/5.0
                                                                                         74 6d 6c 2f 74 65 73 74 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 22 2e 31 36 38 2e 33 31 39 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65 65 65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69 76 64 65 2d 49 6e 73 65 63 65 73 74 73 3a 20 31 0d 6f 6e 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 20 28 57 69 6e 36 64 6f 77 00 3b 20 57 69 6e 36 34 70 70 6c 65 65 76 56 24 40 36 20 28 4b 48 54 4d 4c 65 63 66 6f 29 20 44 36 83 02 e 34 32 38 30 2e 31 69 2f 35 33 37 2e 33 36
                                                                                                                                                                             s NT 10
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Θ:
                                                                                                                                                                            s NI 10. 0;
; x64) A
it/537.3 6
, like G ecko)
rome/87.
41 Safar i/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         556 GET /html/test.html HTTP/1.1
66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=17446 Ack=
487 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
496 GET /html/img/logo.png HTTP/1.1
66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=17867 Ack=
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=17867
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=20763
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=20763
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=20763
2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=23659
          834 154.565825278 192.168.31.243
835 154.565843021 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                        192.168.31.234
192.168.31.243
          836 154 565932226 192 168 31 224
837 154 661996480 192 168 31 243
838 154 662096218 192 168 31 234
839 154 662237657 192 168 31 234
840 154 662244680 192 168 31 234
841 154 662388259 192 168 31 234
                                                                                                                                        192.168.31.234
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                            TCP
TCP
TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1727 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
          842 154.602316895 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                        192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                            HTTP
 Frame 836: 487 bytes on wire (3896 bits), 487 bytes captured (3896 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9), Dst: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.234, Dst: 192.168.31.243
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4939, Dst Port: 2242, Seq: 17446, Ack: 1407, Len: 421
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Server: Martinit's http server\r\n
Content-Type: text/html\r\n

Content-Length: 324\r\n
[Content length: 324]
\r\n
[HTTP resoonse 3/4]
          0 · 4 · · $K
                                                                                                                                                                                         )·4···
·-·0·0·
                                                                                                                                                                                    nit's ht tp
                                                                                                                                                                                         · · Conte nt ·
                                                                                                                                                                                       text/ht
                                                                                                                                                                                   text/ht
ent-Leng th:
...<html >
ead><tit
/title>< /head>
<body >
<h1>Th is is a
```

```
66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=17446 Ac

487 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

496 6ET /html/img/logo.png HTTP/1

66 4939 - 2242 [ACK] Seq=17867 Ac

2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=276

2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=207

2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=236

1727 HTTP/1 1 200 OK (PNG)
       835 154.565843021 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                             192.168.31.243
       836 154.565932326 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                             192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                            HTTP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       496 GET 7
66 4939
2962 4939
2962 4939
2962 4939
       838 154.602006218 192.168.31.234
839 154.602237057 192.168.31.234
840 154.602244080 192.168.31.234
841 154.602308259 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
                                                                                                                             192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                             192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1727 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
       842 154.602316895 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                             HTTP
Frame 837: 496 bytes on wire (3968 bits), 496 bytes captured (3968 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c), Dst: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9) Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.243, Dst: 192.168.31.234
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2242, Dst Port: 4939, Seq: 1407, Ack: 17867, Len: 430
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

| GET /html/img/logo.png HTTP/1.1\r\n
| Host: 192.168.31.234:4939\r\n
       Host: 192.168.31.234:4939\r\n
Connection: Keep-alive\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.
Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/*,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
Referer: http://192.168.31.234:4939/html/test.html\r\n
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://192.168.31.234:4939/html/img/logo.png]
         [Prev request in frame: 834]
[Response in frame: 842]
         5e fe 47 45 54 20 2f 68 6c 6f 67 6f 2e 70 6e 67 31 0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 2e 33 31 2e 32 33 34 3a 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 55 73 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 69 6c 69 6e 64 6f 7a 73 20 4e 57 69 6e 36 34 3b 20 78 65 57 65 62 4b 69 74 2f 4b 48 54 4d 4c 2c 20 6c 6f 29 20 43 68 72 6f 6d 32 38 30 2e 31 34 31 20 33 37 2e 33 36 20 45 64
                                                                                    74 6d 6c 2f 69 6d 67 2f
20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e
20 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38
34 39 33 39 0d 0a 43 6f
3a 20 6b 65 65 70 2d 61
65 72 2d 41 67 65 6e 74
61 2f 35 2e 30 20 28 57
54 20 31 30 2e 30 3b 20
36 34 29 20 41 70 70 6c
35 33 37 2e 33 36 20 28
                                                                                                                                                                       ^.GET /h tml/
                                                                                                                                                                      logo.png HTTP/
1.Host:
.31.234:
                                                                                                                                                                      nnection
                                                                                                                                                                                                       keep-
                                                                                                                                                                       live..Us er
                                                                                                                                                                    live Us er:

Mozill a/5.0

indows N T 10.0;

Win64; x 64)

eWebKit/ 537.36

KHTML, l ike

o) Chrom e/

280.141 Safari/

37.36 Fd g/
                                                                                      35 33 37 2e 33 36 20 28
69 6b 65 20 47 65 63 6b
65 2f 38 37 2e 30 2e 34
53 61 66 61 72 69 2f 35
67 2f 38 37 2e 30 2e 36
         841 154.602308259 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                       192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                          TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        2962 4939 - 2242 [PSH, ACK] Seq=
Frame 842: 1727 bytes on wire (13816 bits), 1727 bytes captured (13816 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9), bst: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c) Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.234, Dst: 192.168.31.243

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4939, Dst Port: 2242, Seq: 26555, Ack: 1837, Len: 1661
[4 Reassembled TCP Segments (10349 bytes): #839(2896), #840(2896), #841(2896), #842(1661)]

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Server: Martinit's http server\r\n
Content-Type: image/png\r\n

Content-Length: 10250\r\n
[Content length: 10250]
\r\n
          \r\n

[HTTP response 4/4]

[Time since request: 0.000320415 seconds]

[Prev request in frame: 834]

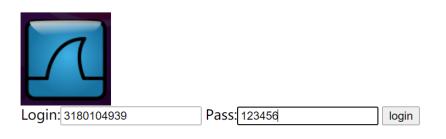
[Prev response in frame: 836]

[Request in frame: 837]
          0 · 4 · · $K
                                                                                                                                                                                    · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · 4
                                                                                                                                                                                               0 · W@
                                                                                            Hr De b2 64 30 ac 41 07 cb c5 5f d5 7a 22 35 83 39 1c 70 80 38 06 e4 c8 9c 7f 08 40 fd 00 7
                                                                                                                                                                                  ··U··j[·
P····MdV
                                                                                                                                                                                 Z}·jj·8·
M··!y··K
···i··g·
              fc ee 86 69 af 04 67 fb
00 b2 e0 a0 0d 8a 0f 38
51 c9 ea 5f 7b 7c 3e f3
                                                                                             61 bf 58 df 44 85 af 2a
ae bd eb 0b 48 62 fe 94
3e 4e 16 ca b3 a8 64 97
                                                                                                                                                                                       3-{|>
                                                                                                                                                                                  Q··
                        af 33 Oc Oc 17 4c f8
                                                                                               ca b2 4d b5 5b 9d dd d3
```

● 浏览器输入正确的登录名或密码,点击登录按钮(login)后的显示截图。



### This is a test





Login Successfully

#### 服务器相关处理代码片段:

```
}else if(pack.req_type==REQ_TYPE_POST){
    if(pack.url=="html/dopost"){
        ack.code="200";
        ack.code_description="OK";
        ack.heads.push_back(pair<string, string>("Content-Type", "text/html"));
        if(check_login(pack.data)) ack.data=(char *)"<html><body>Login Failed</body></html>";
        else ack.data=(char *)"<html><body>Login Failed</body></html>";
        ack.datalen=strlen(ack.data);
        char tmp[10];
        sprintf(tmp, "%d", ack.datalen);
        ack.heads.push_back(pair<string, string>("Content-Length", tmp));
        inst_close=1;
    }else{
        ack.code="404";
        ack.code_description="Resource not found";
        ack.heads.clear();
        ack.datalen=0;
        inst_close=1;
}
```

#### Wireshark 抓取的数据包截图 (HTTP 协议部分)

```
865 239.484986983 192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                           192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                          TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           66 2281 - 4939 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1 Win=13158
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        66 2281 _ 4939 [ACK] Seq-1 Ack-1 Win=13158 

755 POST /html/doppost HTIP/1.1 (application 

66 4939 _ 2242 [ACK] Seq-28216 Ack=2536 Win 

206 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) 

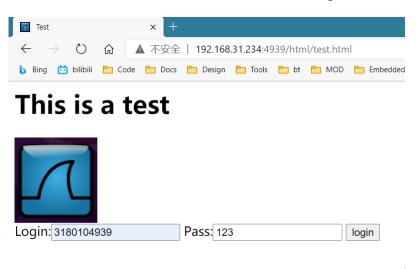
66 4939 _ 2272 [ACK] Seq-1 Ack-2 Win=65280 

66 2242 _ 4939 [ACK] Seq=2536 Ack=28356 Win 

60 [TCP Keep-Alive] 2243 _ 4939 [ACK] Seq= 

78 [TCP Keep-Alive] ACK] 4939 _ 2243 [ACK] :
       866 239 .488653835 192.168.31.234
867 239.488653835 192.168.31.234
868 239 .488713666 192.168.31.234
869 239 .523385878 192.168.31.234
870 239 .531024920 192.168.31.243
871 260.369313331 192.168.31.243
872 260.369328930 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                           192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.243
192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                         TCP
HTTP
TCP
TCP
TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                           192.168.31.234
192.168.31.243
Frame 866: 765 bytes on wire (6120 bits), 765 bytes captured (6120 bits) on interface enp7s0, 1d 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c), Dst: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.243, Dst: 192.168.31.234
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2242, Dst Port: 4939, Seq: 1837, Ack: 28216, Len: 699
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
POST /html/dopost HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: 192.168.31.234:493\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Content-length: 28\r\n
[Content-length: 28\r\n]
       867 239.488653835 192.168.31.234 192.168.31.243 TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         66 4939 → 2242 [ACK] Seq=28216 Ack=25
                                                                                                                           192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          66 4939 → 2272 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=
  Frame 868: 206 bytes on wire (1648 bits), 206 bytes captured (1648 bits) on interface enp7s0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_cd::0:a9, 224:4b:fe::dd::0:a9), Dst: IntelCor 34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c) Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.234, Dst: 192.168.31.243 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4939, Dst Port: 2242, Seq: 28216, Ack: 2536, Len: 140
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 493:
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Server: Martinit's http server\r\n
Content-Type: text//tml\r\n
Content-Length: 44\r\n
[Content Length: 44]
\r\n
[HTTP response 5/5]
[Time since request: 0.000074509 seconds]
[Prev request in frame: 837]
[Prev response In frame: 842]
[Request in frame: 866]
 . 0 . 4 . . sk
                                                                                                                                                                   · · · · · · · · · · · · 4
                                                                                                                                                                   ]1HTTP/1 .1 200
K. Serve
                                                                                                                                                                  K. Serve r:
nit's ht tp
r. Conte nt-
             66 69 74 27 73 20 68 74
72 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65
20 74 65 78 74 2f 68 74
65 6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67
0d 0a 3c 68 74 66 6c 3e
67 69 6e 20 53 75 63 63
3c 2f 62 6f 64 79 3e 3c
                                                                                     6d 6c 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74
74 68 3a 20 34 34 0d 0a
3c 62 6f 64 79 3e 4c 6f
65 73 73 66 75 6c 6c 79
2f 68 74 6d 6c 3e
                                                                                                                                                                      text/ht
                                                                                                                                                                  ent-Leng th:
..<html>
gin Succ
</body>< /html>
```

● 浏览器输入错误的登录名或密码,点击登录按钮(login)后的显示截图。





Login Failed

#### Wireshark 抓取的数据包截图(HTTP 协议部分)

```
961 329.541438539 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     78 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 49
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                762 POST /html/dopost HTTP
66 4939 → 12023 [ACK] Seq
200 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              HTTE
TCP
             962 349.664452830 192.168.31.234
963 340.664452830 192.168.31.234
965 340.723188611 192.168.31.243
979 350.385592688 192.168.31.243
980 350.385600994 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   200 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text.
66 12023 - 4939 [ACK] Seq:
60 [TCP Keep-Alive] 2243 .
78 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 192.168.31.234
192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 192.168.31.243
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCP
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9c), Dst: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.243, Dst: 192.168.31.234
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 12023, Dst Port: 4939, Seq: 921, Ack: 10771, Len: 696
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

> POST /html/dopost HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: 192.168.31.234:4939\r\n
Connection: keep.alive\r\n
              \label{localizero}  \mbox{Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate$\noinder noise $$Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6$\noinder noise $$Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6$\noinder noise $$Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6$\noinder noise $$Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9,en;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.6$\noise $$Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.7,en-US;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q=0.8,en-GB;q
                 \r\n
                                                                                                                                                74 69 6f 6e 2f 73 69 67
61 6e 67 65 3b 76 3d 62
0a 52 65 66 65 72 65 72
2f 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38
34 39 33 39 2f 68 74 6d
                  2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61
6e 65 64 2d 65 78 63 68
33 3b 71 3d 30 2e 39 0d
3a 20 68 74 74 70 3a 2f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ned-exch
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      3;q=0.9
: http:/
                  3a 20 68 74 74 70 3a 2f
2e 33 31 2e 32 33 34 3a
6c 2f 74 65 73 74 2e 68
65 70 74 2d 45 6e 63 6f
69 70 2c 20 64 65 66 6c
65 70 74 2d 4c 61 6e 67
2d 43 4e 2c 7a 68 3b 71
71 3d 30 2e 38 2c 65 6e
37 2c 65 6e 2d 55 53 3b
0a 6c 6f 67 69 6e 3d 33
39 26 70 61 73 73 3d 31
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           31.234:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   4939/
                                                                                                                                                 74 6d 6c 0d 0a 41 63
64 69 6e 67 3a 20 67
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            7a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ept-Enco ding:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ept-Enco ding:
ip, defl
ept-Lang uage:
-CN,zh;q
q=0.8,en -
7,en-US;
                                                                                                                                                  61 74 65
75 61 67
                                                                                                                                                                                               0d 0a 41 63 63
65 3a 20 7a 68
                                                                                                                                                 3d 30 2e 39 2c 65 6e 3b
2d 47 42 3b 71 3d 30 2e
71 3d 30 2e 36 0d 0a 0d
                                                                                                                                                 31 38 30 31 30 34 39 33
32 33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            login=3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      9&pass=1 23
```

```
963 340.664452830 192.168.31.234
                                                                       192.168.31.243
                                                                                                          TCP
                                                                                                                             66 4939 → 12023 [ACK] Se
                                                                                                                             00 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (
66 12023 → 4939 [ACK]
       965 340.723188611 192.168.31.243
                                                                        192.168.31.234
                                                                                                           ТСР
       979 350.385592688 192.168.31.243
980 350.385600994 192.168.31.234
                                                                                                                             60 [TCP Keep-Alive] 2243
78 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK]
                                                                        192.168.31.234
                                                                                                           TCP
                                                                                                          TCP
                                                                        192.168.31.243
   Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_cd:c0:a9 (24:4b:fe:cd:c0:a9), Dst: IntelCor_34:98:9c (14:4f:8a:34:98:9
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.234, Dst: 192.168.31.243
  Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.234, Ust: 192.168.31.243
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4939, Dst Port: 12023, Seq: 10771, Ack: 1617, Len: 134
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

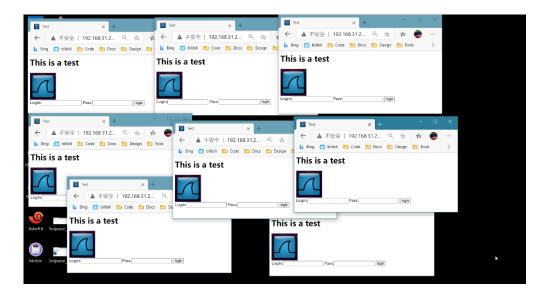
Server: Martinit's http server\r\n

Content-Type: text/html\r\n

Content-Length: 38\r\n

[Content length: 38]
        [HTTP response 3/3]
         [Time since request: 0.000135141 seconds]
         Prev request in frame: 933
         [Prev response in frame: 937]
        [Request in frame: 962]
[Request URI: http://192.168.31.234:4939/html/dopost]
File Data: 38 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (1 lines)
          14 4f 8a 34 98 9c 24 4b
                                                   fe cd c0 a9 08 00 45 00
                                                   23 b9 c0 a8 1f ea c0 a8 f4 ef 8d d6 99 c1 80 18 08 0a 36 2c 35 f1 10 b9
         00 ba 55 57 40 00 40 06
1f f3 13 4b 2e f7 0d 3b
                                                                                                 - UW@ - @
                                                                                                 ··K.··;
          01 f5 c1 da 00 00 01 01
                                                                                               iHTTP/1 .1 200
         e8 69 48 54 54 50 2f 31
4b 0d 0a 53 65 72 76 65
                                                   2e 31 20 32 30 30 20 4f 72 3a 20 4d 61 72 74 69
                                                                                              K··Serve r:
         6e 69 74 27 73 20 68 74
72 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65
20 74 65 78 74 2f 68 74
65 6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67
                                                   74 70 20 73 65 72 76 65
6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a
                                                                                              nit's ht tp
                                                                                              r..Conte nt-
                                                   6d 6c 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74
74 68 3a 20 33 38 0d 0a
                                                                                               text/ht
                                                                                             ent-Leng th:
         0d 0a 3c 68 74 6d 6c 3e
67 69 6e 20 46 61 69 6c
                                                   3c 62 6f 64 79 3e 4c 6f
                                                                                              gin Fail ed</
                                                   65 64 3c 2f 62 6f 64 79
                                                                                               ></html>
         3e 3c 2f 68 74 6d 6c 3e
```

● 多个浏览器同时访问包含图片的 HTML 文件时,浏览器的显示内容截图(将浏览器窗口缩小并列)



● 多个浏览器同时访问包含图片的 HTML 文件时,使用 netstat –an 显示服务器的 TCP 连接(截取与服务器监听端口相关的)

```
martinit@ubuntu-martinit:~/zju/cnlab/html/img$ netstat -an | grep 4939
          0
tcp
                 0 192.168.31.234:4
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
          0
                  0 192.168.31.234:
                                            192.168.31.243:2272
                                                                     CLOSE_WAIT CLOSE_WAIT
                0 192.168.31.234:4
tcp
        423
                                            192.168.31.243:2243
tcp
                0 192.168.31.234:4
                                                                     CLOSE WAIT
        491
                                            192.168.31.243:12023
tcp
          0
                                            192.168.31.243:12051
                0 192.168.31.234:4
                                                                     CLOSE_WAIT
                0 192.168.31.234:4
                                                                     CLOSE_WAIT
        491
                                            192.168.31.243:2242
tcp
                 0 192.168.31.234:4
          0
                                            192.168.31.243:12080
tcp
                                                                     CLOSE WAIT
          0
                 0 192.168.31.234:4
                                            192.168.31.243:2281
tcp
          0
                0 192.168.31.234:4
                                            192.168.31.243:12125
                                                                     ESTABLISHED
tcp
                0 192.168.31.234:4
                                            192.168.31.243:12022
                                                                     CLOSE_WAIT
tcp
tcp
          0
                 0 192.168.31.234:
                                            192.168.31.243:12081
                                                                     ESTABLISHED
          0
                 0 192.168.31.234:4
                                            192.168.31.243:2287
                                                                     CLOSE_WAIT
tcp
martinit@ubuntu-martinit:~/zju/cnlab/html/img$
```

#### 六、 实验结果与分析

根据你编写的程序运行效果,分别解答以下问题(看完请删除本句):

- HTTP 协议是怎样对头部和体部进行分隔的? 使用一个空行进行分隔,即\r\n
- 浏览器是根据文件的扩展名还是根据头部的哪个字段判断文件类型的? 根据 Content-Type 判断
- HTTP 协议的头部是不是一定是文本格式?体部呢? 一定是,体部不一定。
- POST 方法传递的数据是放在头部还是体部?两个字段是用什么符号连接起来的?

体部,使用&分隔

#### 七、 讨论、心得

本实验在 socket 的基础上实现了对 http1.1 协议的解析,实现了一个建议的 http 服务器,这让我对计算机网络有了更深的理解。