

Date: 21/03/2024

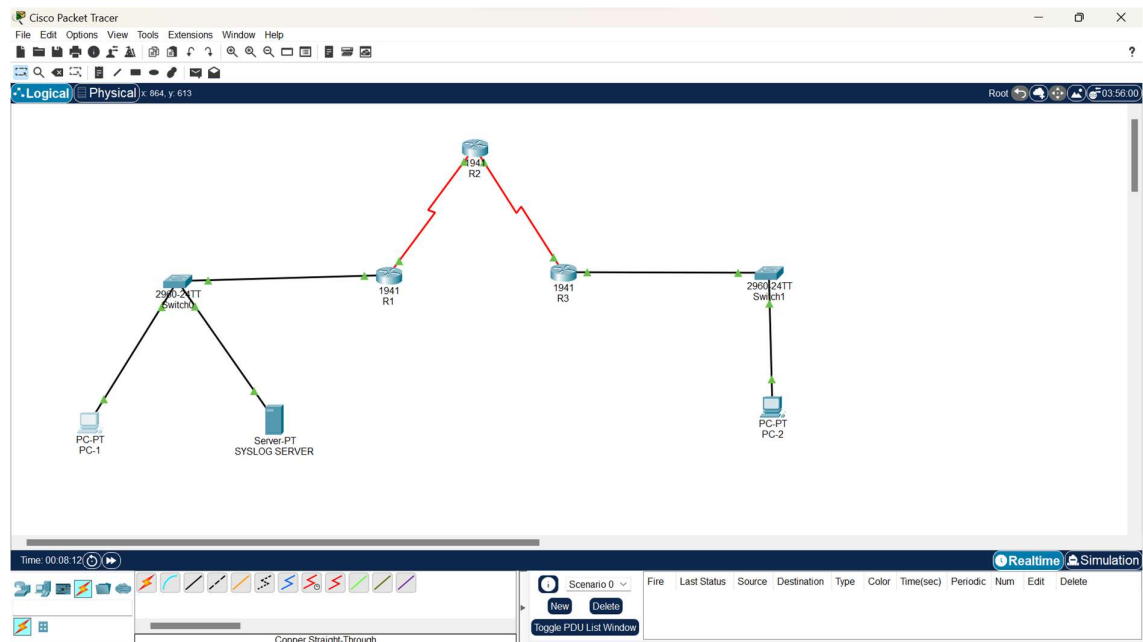
Security in Computing

PRACTICAL 7

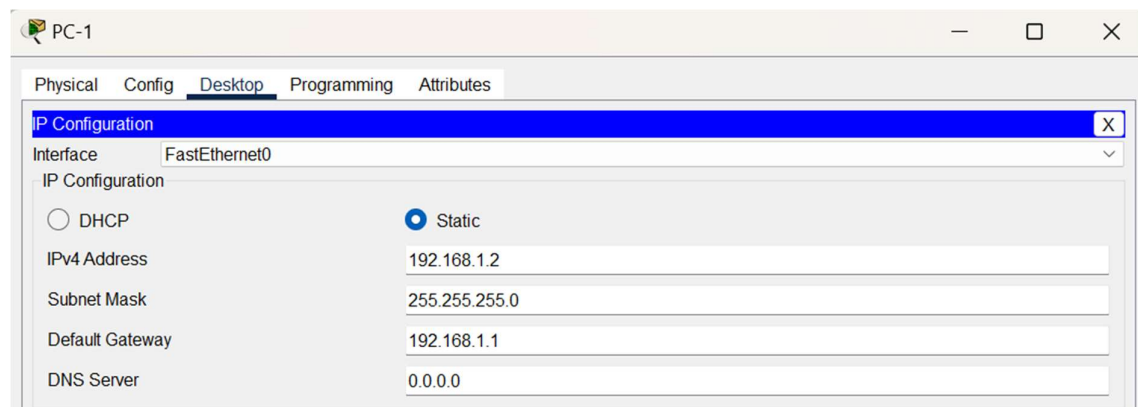
Aim: Configure IOS Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) using the CLI.

- a. Enable IOS IPS.
- b. Modify an IPS Signature.

➤ **Topology Diagram:**



➤ **Assign IP Addresses:**



SYSLOG SERVER

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration [X]

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.1.50

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.1.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

PC-2

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration [X]

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.3.2

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.3.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

R1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

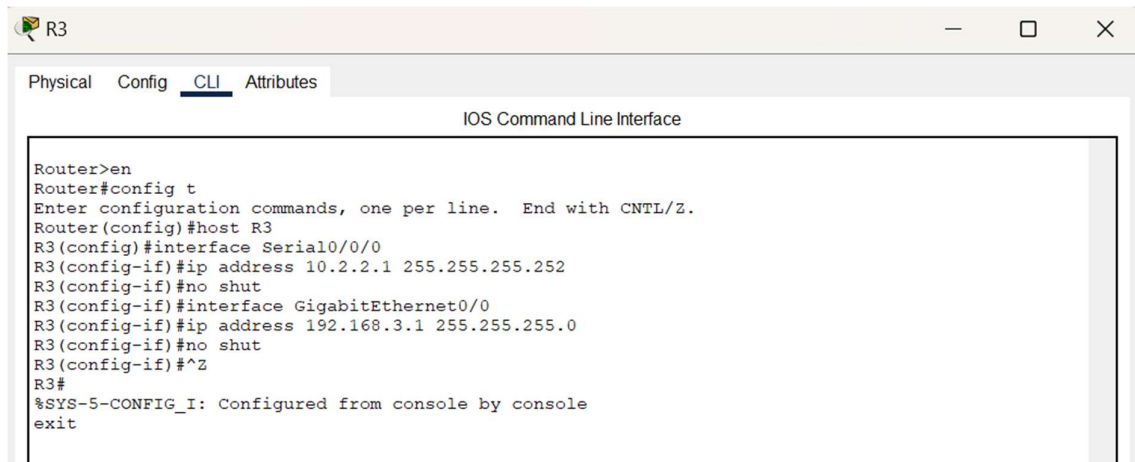
```
Router>en
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R1
R1(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

R2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

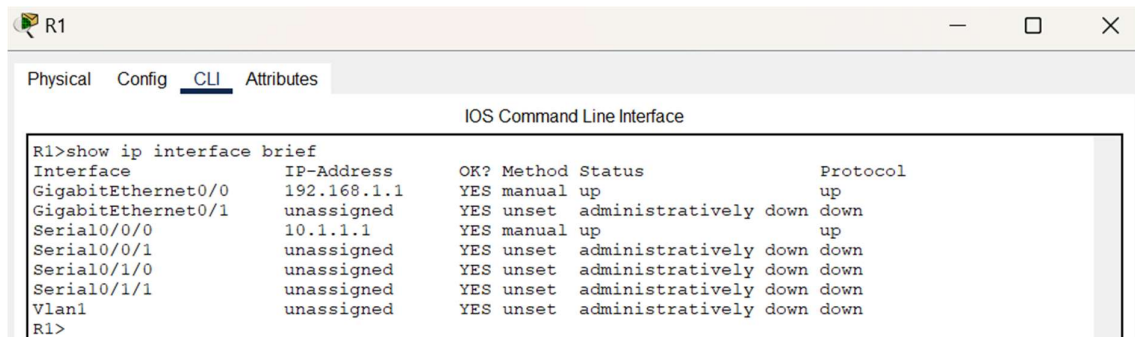
IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router>en
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R2
R2(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```



Router>en
 Router#config t
 Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
 Router(config)#host R3
 R3(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
 R3(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.252
 R3(config-if)#no shut
 R3(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
 R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
 R3(config-if)#no shut
 R3(config-if)#^Z
 R3#
 %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
 exit

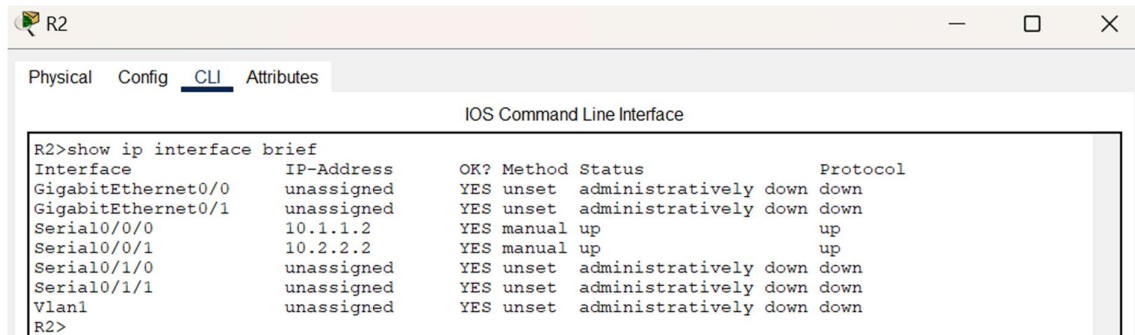
➤ **Displaying IP Address Details of Routers:**



R1>show ip interface brief

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	192.168.1.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.1.1.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/1/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/1/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

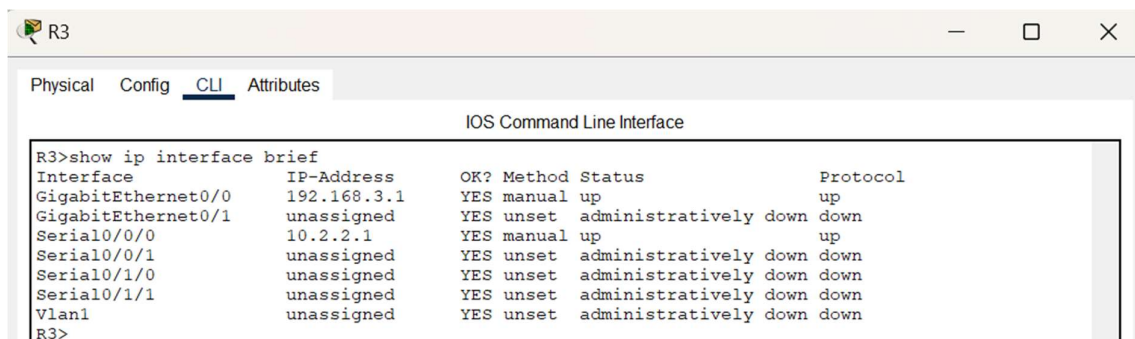
R1>



R2>show ip interface brief

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.1.1.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	10.2.2.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/1/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/1/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

R2>

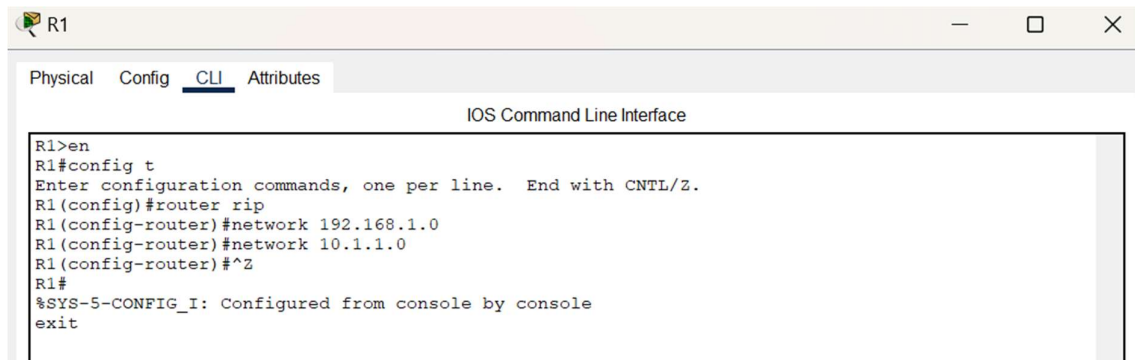


R3>show ip interface brief

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	192.168.3.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.2.2.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/1/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/1/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

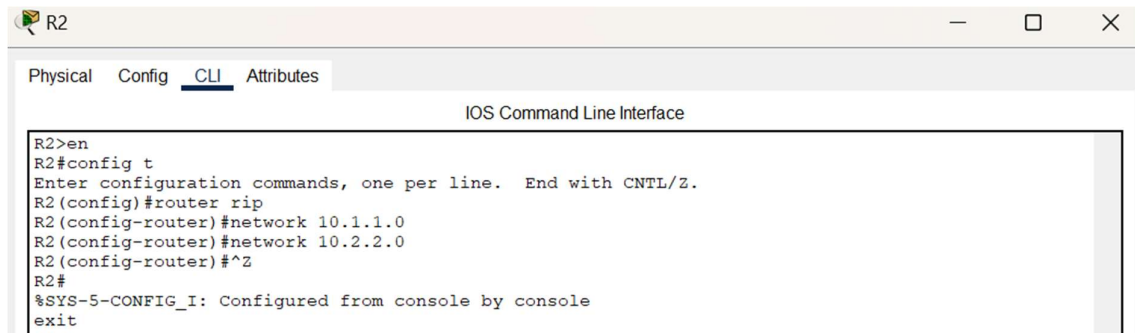
R3>

➤ **Configure RIP on Routers:**



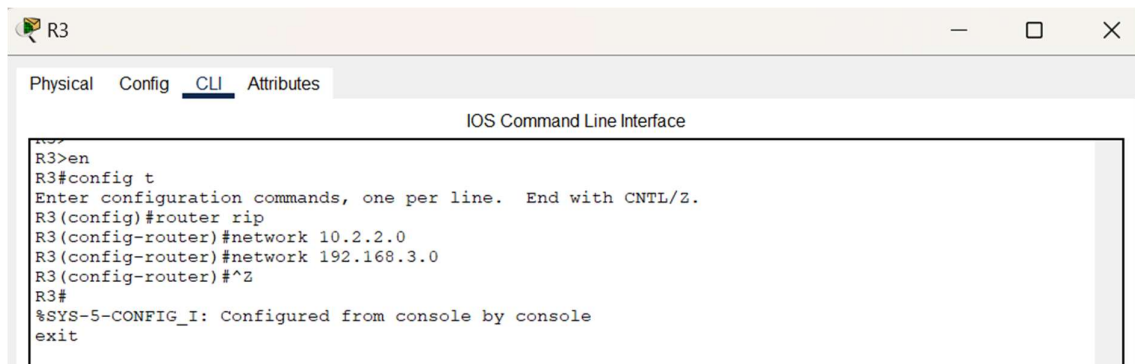
The screenshot shows the configuration window for router R1. The 'CLI' tab is selected. The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
R1>en
R1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router rip
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
R1(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
R1(config-router)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```



The screenshot shows the configuration window for router R2. The 'CLI' tab is selected. The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
R2>en
R2#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#router rip
R2(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
R2(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R2(config-router)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```



The screenshot shows the configuration window for router R3. The 'CLI' tab is selected. The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
R3>en
R3#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#router rip
R3(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R3(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
R3(config-router)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

➤ Displaying Routing Table of Routers:

R1
Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

R1>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
    C    10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    L    10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    R    10.2.2.0/30 [120/1] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:02, Serial0/0/0
    C    192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
    L    192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
    R    192.168.3.0/24 [120/2] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:02, Serial0/0/0

R1>

```

R2
Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

R2>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
    C    10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    L    10.1.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    C    10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
    L    10.2.2.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
    R    192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 10.1.1.1, 00:00:03, Serial0/0/0
    R    192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 10.2.2.1, 00:00:28, Serial0/0/1

R2>

```

R3
Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

R3>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

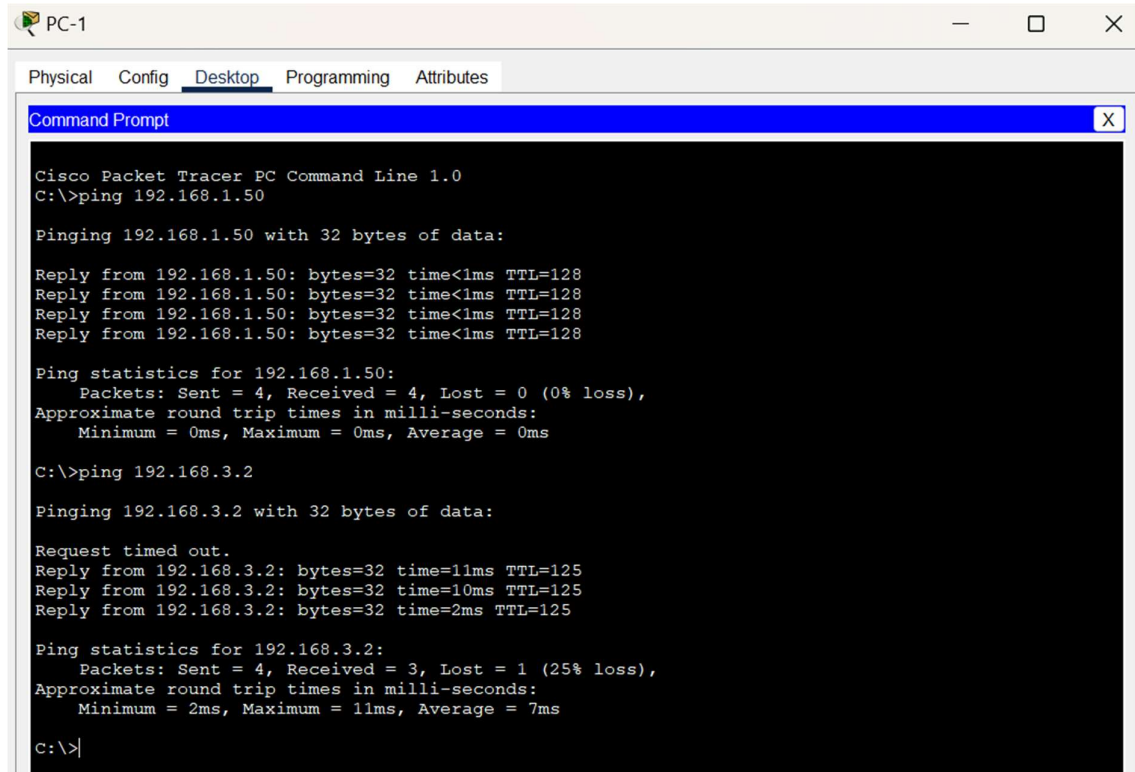
Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
    R    10.1.1.0/30 [120/1] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:15, Serial0/0/0
    C    10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    L    10.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    R    192.168.1.0/24 [120/2] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:15, Serial0/0/0
    C    192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
    L    192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0

R3>

```


➤ Verifying Full Network Connectivity:



PC-1

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.1.50

Pinging 192.168.1.50 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.50:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

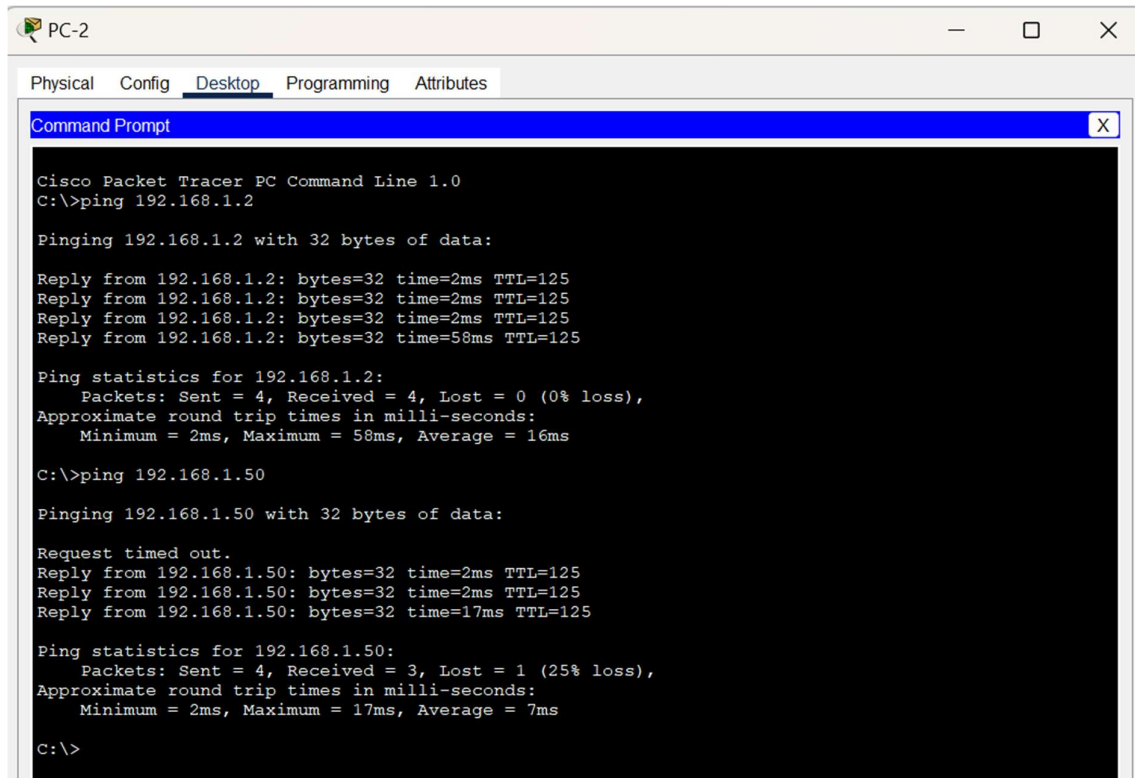
C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 7ms

C:\>
```



PC-2

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=58ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 58ms, Average = 16ms

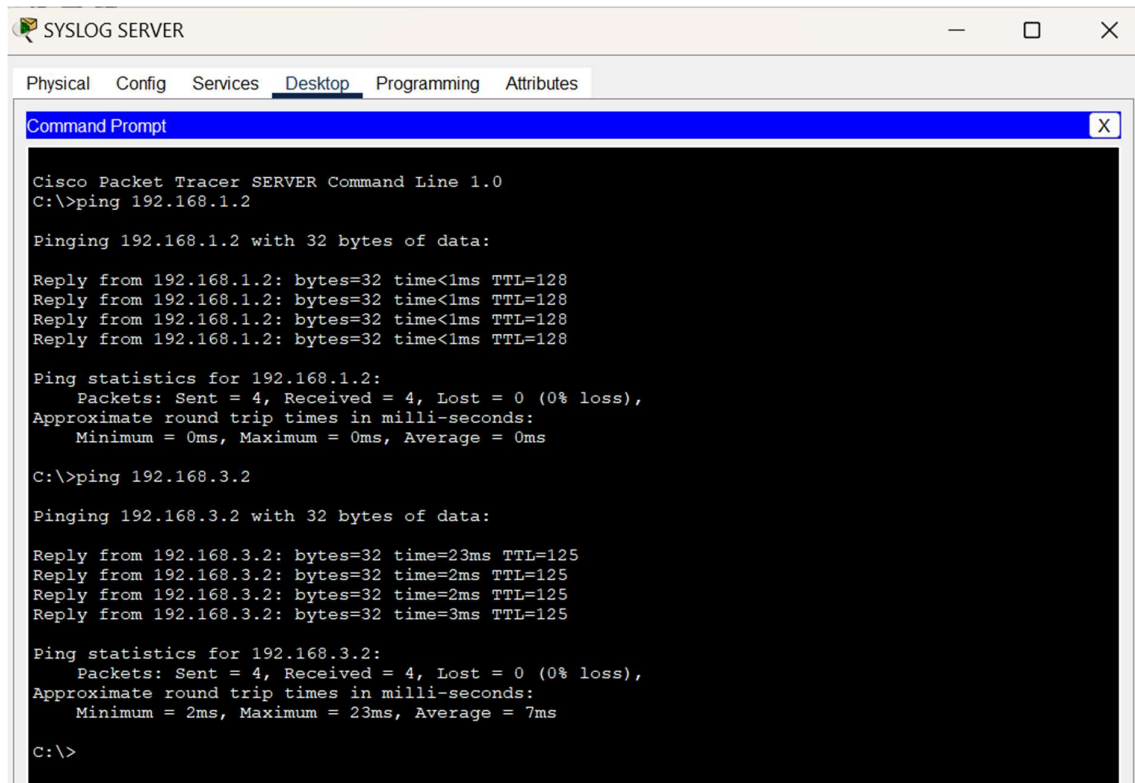
C:\>ping 192.168.1.50

Pinging 192.168.1.50 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.50:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 17ms, Average = 7ms

C:\>
```



Physical Config Services **Desktop** Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer SERVER Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

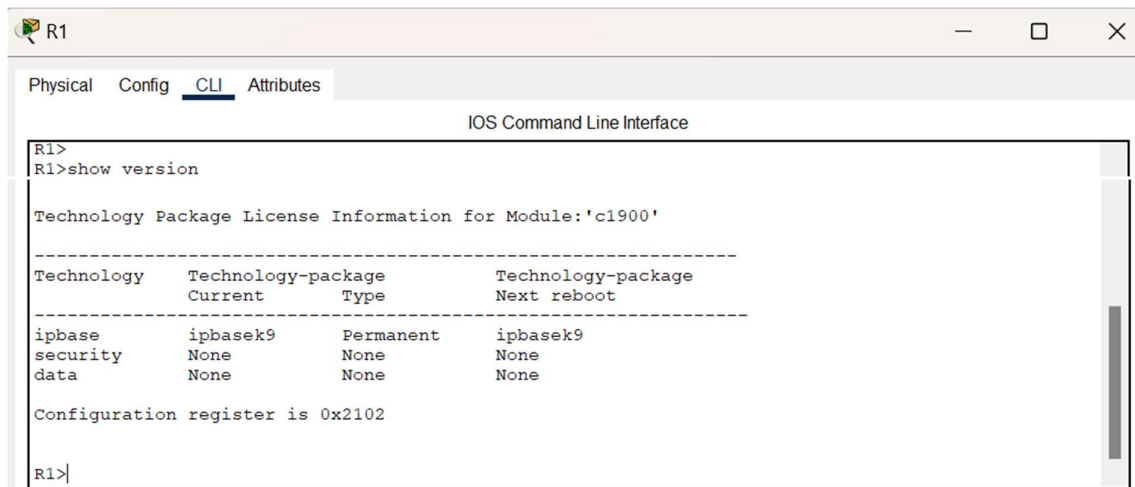
Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=23ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 7ms

C:\>
```

➤ **Enable the Secure Technology Package on R1 :**



R1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface


```
R1>
R1>show version

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

-----
Technology      Technology-package      Technology-package
Current          Type                    Next reboot
-----
ipbase          ipbasek9               Permanent
security        None                    None
data            None                    None

Configuration register is 0x2102

R1>
```

 R1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```


R1>en
R1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#license boot module c1900 technology-package securityk9

ACCEPT? [yes/no]: yes
% use 'write' command to make license boot config take effect on next boot

R1(config)#: %IOS_LICENSE_IMAGE_APPLICATION-6-LICENSE_LEVEL: Module name = C1900 Next reboot
level = securityk9 and License = securityk9

R1(config)#exit
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R1#reload
System configuration has been modified. Save? [yes/no]:yes
Building configuration...
[OK]
Proceed with reload? [confirm]
  
```

 R1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

R1>show version

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

-----
Technology      Technology-package      Technology-package
Current         Type                    Next reboot
-----
ipbase          ipbasek9               Permanent
security        securityk9             Evaluation
data            disable                None
Configuration register is 0x2102
  
```


1. Enable IOS IPS on R1:

```

R1
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface

R1>en
R1#mkdir ipsdir
Create directory filename [ipsdir]?
Created dir flash:ipsdir

R1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#ip ips config location flash:ipsdir
R1(config)#ip ips name iosips
R1(config)#ip ips notify log
R1(config)#exit
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R1#clock set 23:16:45 7 MAR 2024
R1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#service timestamps log datetime msec
R1(config)#logging host 192.168.1.50
R1(config)#ip ips signature-category
R1(config-ips-category)#category all
R1(config-ips-category-action)#retired true
R1(config-ips-category-action)#exit
R1(config-ips-category)#category ios_ips basic
R1(config-ips-category-action)#retired false
R1(config-ips-category-action)#exit
R1(config-ips-category)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
Applying Category configuration to signatures ...
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 288 signatures - 6 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 30 ms - packets for this engine will be scanned

R1(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip ips iosips out
R1(config-if)#
*Mar 07, 23:19:24.1919: %IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED: 23:19:24 UTC Mar 07 2024
*Mar 07, 23:19:24.1919: %IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 3 signatures - 1 of 13 engines
*Mar 07, 23:19:24.1919: %IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 8 ms - packets for this
engine will be scanned
*Mar 07, 23:19:24.1919: %IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 8 ms
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#exit
R1#
*Mar 07, 23:19:37.1919: SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
*Mar 07, 23:19:37.1919: %SYS-6-LOGGINGHOST_STARTSTOP: Logging to host 192.168.1.50 port 514
started - CLI initiated

R1#show ip ips all
IPS Signature File Configuration Status
  Configured Config Locations: flash:ipsdir
  Last signature default load time:
  Last signature delta load time:
  Last event action (SEAP) load time: -none-

  General SEAP Config:
    Global Deny Timeout: 3600 seconds
    Global Overrides Status: Enabled
    Global Filters Status: Enabled

IPS Auto Update is not currently configured

IPS Syslog and SDEE Notification Status
  Event notification through syslog is enabled
  Event notification through SDEE is enabled

IPS Signature Status
  Total Active Signatures: 1
  Total Inactive Signatures: 0

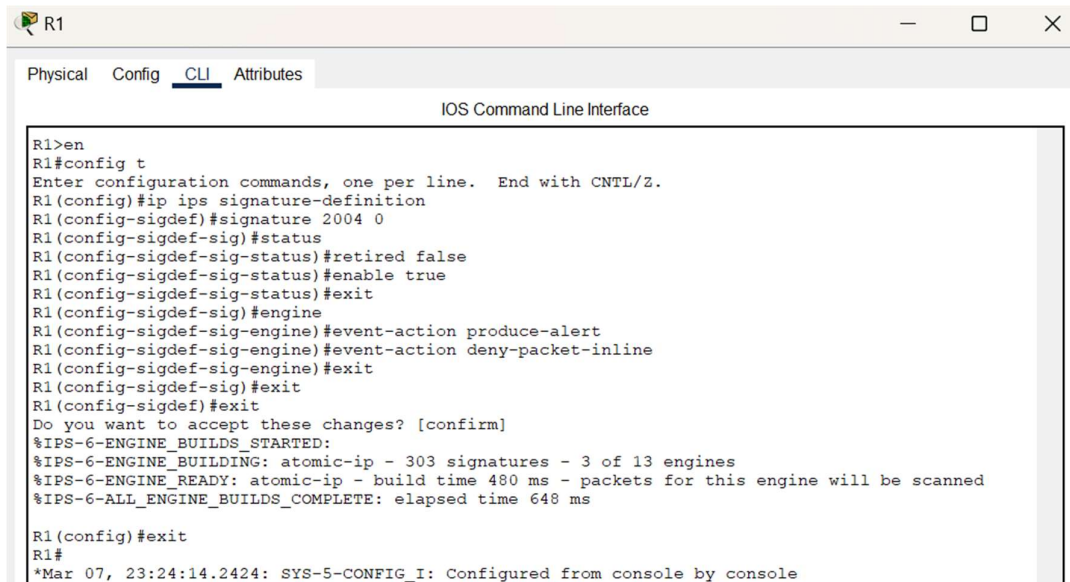
IPS Packet Scanning and Interface Status
  IPS Rule Configuration
    IPS name iosips
    IPS fail closed is disabled
    IPS deny-action ips-interface is false
    Fastpath ips is enabled
    Quick run mode is enabled
  Interface Configuration
    Interface GigabitEthernet0/0
    Inbound IPS rule is not set
    Outgoing IPS rule is iosips

IPS Category CLI Configuration:
  Category all
    Retire: True
  Category ios_ips basic
    Retire: False

R1#
R1#

```

2. Modify the Signatures of the IPS:

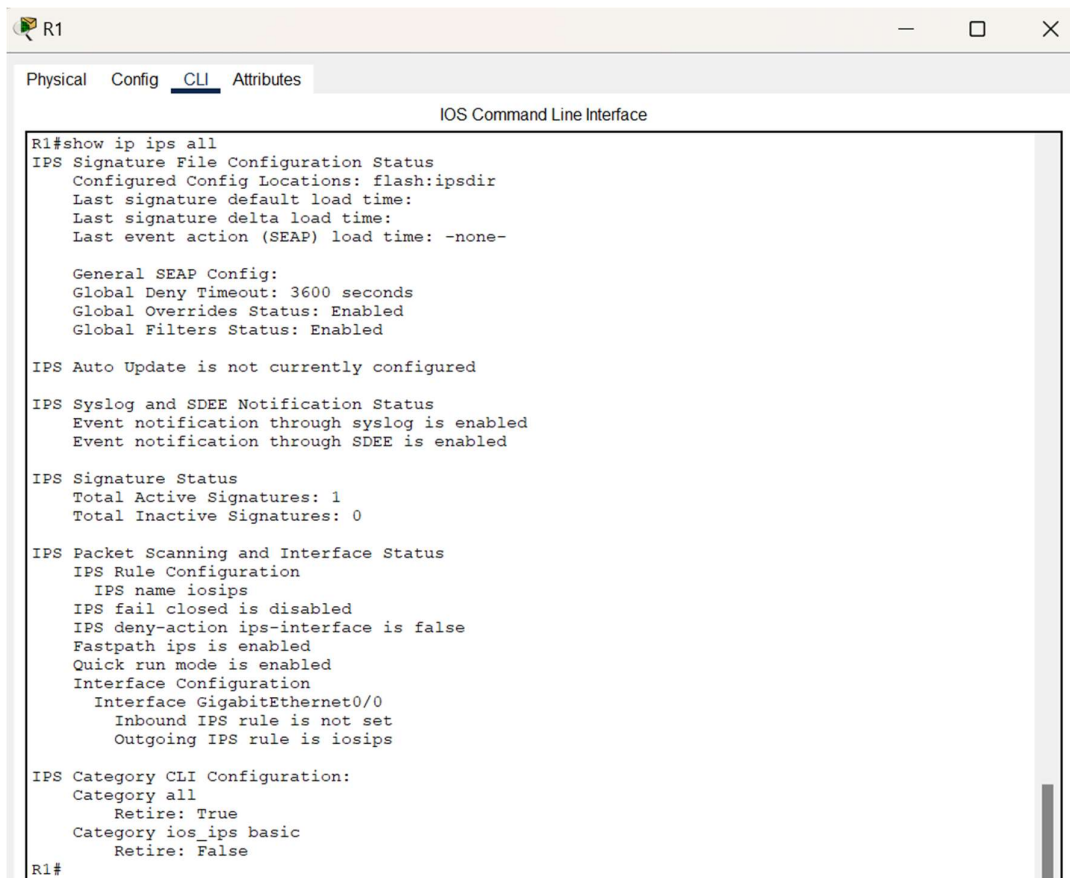


```

R1>en
R1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#ip ips signature-definition
R1(config-sigdef)#signature 2004 0
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#status
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#retired false
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#enable true
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#exit
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#engine
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action produce-alert
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action deny-packet-inline
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#exit
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#exit
R1(config-sigdef)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED:
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 303 signatures - 3 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 480 ms - packets for this engine will be scanned
%IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 648 ms

R1(config)#exit
R1#
*Mar 07, 23:24:14.2424: SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
  
```

➤ Displaying the IPS Configuration Status Summary:



```

R1#show ip ips all
IPS Signature File Configuration Status
  Configured Config Locations: flash:ipsdir
  Last signature default load time:
  Last signature delta load time:
  Last event action (SEAP) load time: -none-

  General SEAP Config:
    Global Deny Timeout: 3600 seconds
    Global Overrides Status: Enabled
    Global Filters Status: Enabled

IPS Auto Update is not currently configured

IPS Syslog and SDEE Notification Status
  Event notification through syslog is enabled
  Event notification through SDEE is enabled

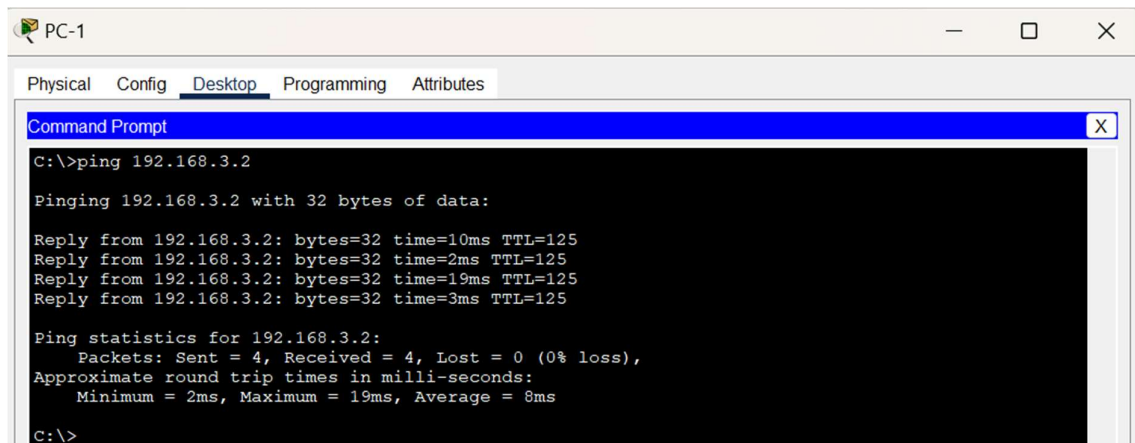
IPS Signature Status
  Total Active Signatures: 1
  Total Inactive Signatures: 0

IPS Packet Scanning and Interface Status
  IPS Rule Configuration
    IPS name iosips
    IPS fail closed is disabled
    IPS deny-action ips-interface is false
    Fastpath ips is enabled
    Quick run mode is enabled
  Interface Configuration
    Interface GigabitEthernet0/0
      Inbound IPS rule is not set
      Outgoing IPS rule is iosips

IPS Category CLI Configuration:
  Category all
    Retire: True
  Category ios_ips basic
    Retire: False

R1#
  
```

➤ Verifying the Working of IPS:



PC-1

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

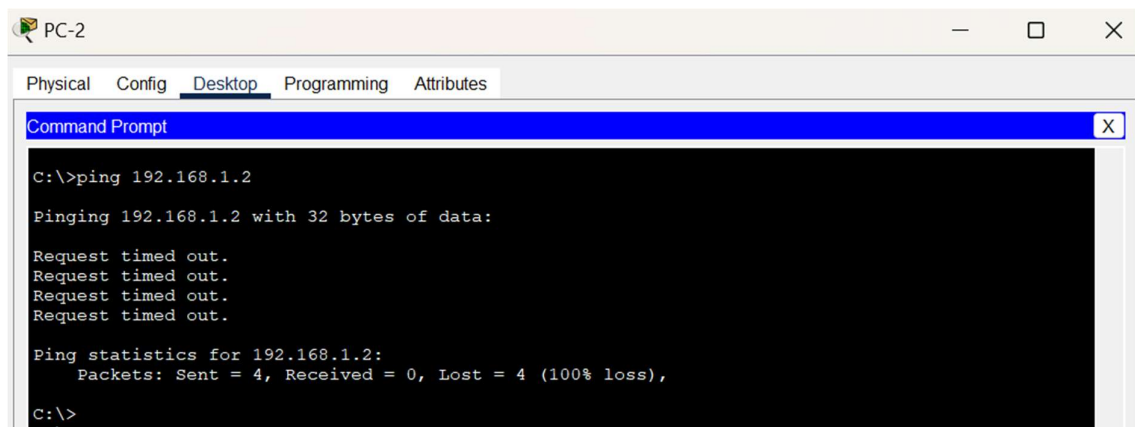
```
C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 19ms, Average = 8ms

C:\>
```



PC-2

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

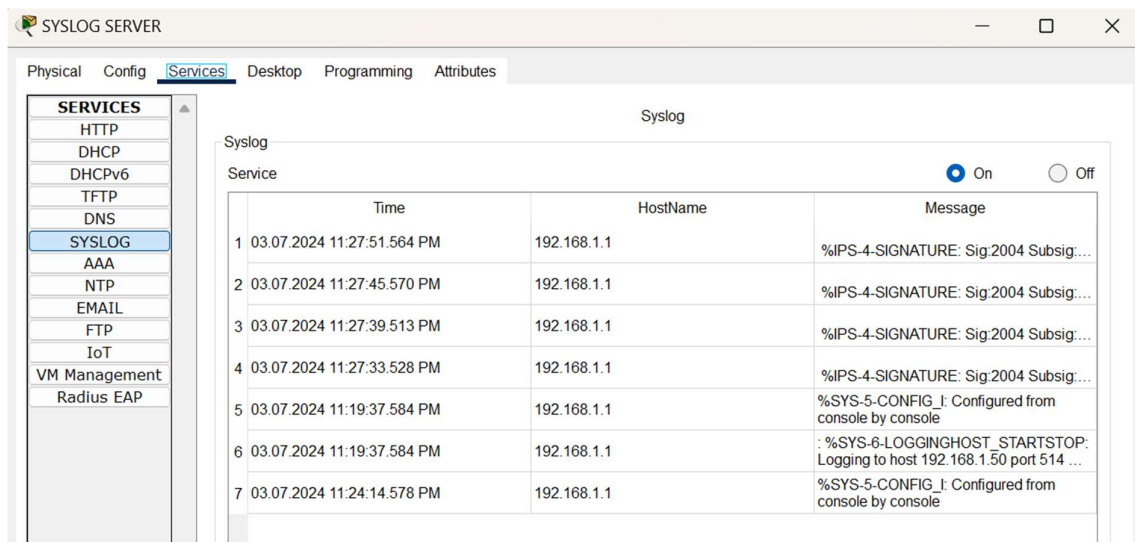
```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>
```



SYSLOG SERVER

Physical Config **Services** Desktop Programming Attributes

Syslog

Service ☒ On ☐ Off

	Time	HostName	Message
1	03.07.2024 11:27:51.564 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:2004 Subsig:...
2	03.07.2024 11:27:45.570 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:2004 Subsig:...
3	03.07.2024 11:27:39.513 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:2004 Subsig:...
4	03.07.2024 11:27:33.528 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:2004 Subsig:...
5	03.07.2024 11:19:37.584 PM	192.168.1.1	%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
6	03.07.2024 11:19:37.584 PM	192.168.1.1	: %SYS-6-LOGGINGHOST_STARTSTOP: Logging to host 192.168.1.50 port 514 ...
7	03.07.2024 11:24:14.578 PM	192.168.1.1	%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console