```
1 package socialmedia;
 3 import javax.security.auth.login.AccountNotFoundException;
 4 import java.io.*;
 5 import java.util.ArrayList;
 6 import java.util.List;
 7 import java.util.logging.Level;
 8 import java.util.logging.Logger;
9
10 /**
11 * SocialMedia is an implementor of the SocialMediaPlatform interface.
12 */
13 public class SocialMedia implements SocialMediaPlatform {
14
15
       private static final Logger LOGGER = Logger.getLogger( SocialMedia
   .class.getName());
16
       private List<Account> accounts = new ArrayList<>();
17
       private ArrayList<Post> posts = new ArrayList<>();
18
       private StringBuilder childrenPostContent = new StringBuilder();
19
       private Account DELETED_USER = new Account();
20
21
22
       @Override
23
       public int createAccount(String handle) throws
   IllegalHandleException, InvalidHandleException {
24
           Account account = new Account(handle);
25
           accounts.add(account);
26
           return account.getId();
27
       }
28
29
       @Override
30
       public int createAccount(String handle, String description) throws
    IllegalHandleException, InvalidHandleException {
31
           try {
32
               Account account = new Account(handle, description);
33
               accounts.add(account);
34
               return account.getId();
35
           }catch (IllegalHandleException ihe){
36
               LOGGER.log( Level.SEVERE, ihe.toString(), ihe );
37
               return -1;
38
39
           }catch (InvalidHandleException ine){
40
               LOGGER.log( Level.SEVERE, ine.toString(), ine );
               return -1;
41
42
           }
43
       }
44
45
       @Override
46
       public void removeAccount(int id) throws
   AccountIDNotRecognisedException {
47
           Account a = getAccountById(id);
48
           a.removeAccount();
49
           accounts.remove(a);
50
       }
51
52
       @Override
53
       public void removeAccount(String handle) throws
```

```
53 HandleNotRecognisedException {
 54
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(handle);
55
            a.removeAccount();
56
            // TODO: remove corresponding posts and likes too
            accounts.remove(a);
 57
 58
        }
 59
 60
        @Override
        public void changeAccountHandle(String oldHandle, String
 61
    newHandle)
 62
                throws HandleNotRecognisedException,
    IllegalHandleException, InvalidHandleException {
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(oldHandle);
 63
 64
            a.changeAccountHandle(newHandle);
 65
        }
 66
        /**
 67
 68
         * Finds account with a given handle.
 69
         * @param handle handle to identify the account.
 70
         * @return account with a given handle.
 71
         * <u>@throws</u> HandleNotRecognisedException if there is no matching
    account.
 72
         */
        public Account getAccountByHandle(String handle) throws
 73
    HandleNotRecognisedException {
 74
            boolean found = false;
 75
            int foundIndex = -1;
            for (int i = 0; i < accounts.size() && !found; i++) {</pre>
76
 77
                if (accounts.get(i).getHandle() == handle){
 78
                     found = true;
 79
                     foundIndex = i;
 80
                }
 81
 82
            if (found){
 83
                return accounts.get(foundIndex);
 84
 85
            else {
 86
                throw new HandleNotRecognisedException("Account with
    handle: " + handle + " not found in the system.");
 87
 88
        }
 89
 90
        /**
 91
         * Finds account with a given id.
 92
         * @param id id to identify the account.
         * @return account with a given id.
 93
 94
         * <u>@throws</u> AccountIDNotRecognisedException
 95
         */
 96
        public Account getAccountById(int id) throws
    AccountIDNotRecognisedException {
97
            boolean found = false;
 98
            int foundIndex = -1;
            for (int i = 0; i < accounts.size() && !found; i++) {</pre>
 99
100
                if (accounts.get(i).getId() == id){
101
                     found = true;
102
                     foundIndex = i;
103
```

```
104
105
            if (found){
106
                return accounts.get(foundIndex);
107
108
            else {
109
                throw new AccountIDNotRecognisedException("Account with
          + id + " not found in the system.");
110
            }
111
        }
112
113
        @Override
114
        public void updateAccountDescription(String handle, String
    description) throws HandleNotRecognisedException {
115
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(handle);
116
            a.setDescriptionField(description);
117
        }
118
119
        @Override
120
        public String showAccount(String handle) throws
    HandleNotRecognisedException {
121
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(handle);
122
            return a.toString();
123
        }
124
125
        @Override
        public int createPost(String handle, String message) throws
126
    HandleNotRecognisedException, InvalidPostException {
127
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(handle);
128
            Post p = new Post(message, a);
129
            posts.add(p);
130
            return p.getId();
131
        }
132
133
        @Override
134
        public int endorsePost(String handle, int id)
135
                throws HandleNotRecognisedException,
    PostIDNotRecognisedException, NotActionablePostException {
136
            Post p = getPostById(id);
137
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(handle);
138
            if (p instanceof Endorsement){
                throw new NotActionablePostException("Post with id: '" +
139
    id + "' is an endorsement " +
140
                         "so it cannot be endorsed.");
141
142
            Endorsement endorsement = new Endorsement(p,a);
143
            posts.add(endorsement);
144
            return endorsement.getId();
145
        }
146
147
148
        public Post getPostById(int id) throws
    PostIDNotRecognisedException{
149
            for (int i = 0; i < posts.size(); i++) {</pre>
150
                if (posts.get(i).getId() == id){
151
                     return posts.get(i);
                }
152
153
            }
```

```
throw new PostIDNotRecognisedException("Post with id: '" + id
     + "' not found.");
155
        }
156
157
        @Override
158
        public int commentPost(String handle, int id, String message)
    throws HandleNotRecognisedException,
                PostIDNotRecognisedException, NotActionablePostException
159
    , InvalidPostException {
160
            Account a = getAccountByHandle(handle);
            Post p = getPostById(id);
161
162
            if (p instanceof Endorsement){
163
                throw new NotActionablePostException("Post with id: '" +
    id + "' is an endorsement " +
                         "so it cannot be commented.");
164
165
166
            Comment comment = new Comment(a,p,message);
167
            posts.add(comment);
168
            return comment.getId();
        }
169
170
171
        @Override
172
        public void deletePost(int id) throws
    PostIDNotRecognisedException {
173
            Post targetPost = new Post();
174
            for(Post post: posts){
175
                if(post.getId() == id){
176
                    targetPost = post;
177
                    break;
178
                }
179
180
            targetPost.setPostContent("<The initial content was deleted</pre>
    from the system, therefore it is not available anymore.>");
181
            targetPost.setDeleted(true);
182
            for(Post Endorsement: targetPost.getEndorsements()){
183
                for(Post post: posts){
184
                     if(post.getId() == Endorsement.getId()){
185
                         posts.remove(post);
186
                         break;
                    }
187
188
189
                Endorsement.clearAll();
190
            }
        }
191
192
193
        @Override
        public String showIndividualPost(int id) throws
194
    PostIDNotRecognisedException {
195
            boolean postIDRecognised = false;
196
            Post targetPost = new Post();
197
            String individualPost;
198
            try {
199
                for (Post post : posts) {
200
                    if (post.getId() == id) {
201
                         postIDRecognised = true;
202
                         targetPost = post;
203
                         break;
```

```
204
205
206
                if (!postIDRecognised) {
                    throw new PostIDNotRecognisedException("Post Id not
207
    recognised exception: Please try again entering a valid Id.");
208
                individualPost = "Id: " + targetPost.getId() + "\nAccount
209
    : " + targetPost.getAccount().getHandle()
                         + "\nNo. endorsements: " + targetPost.
210
    getEndorsementCount() + " | No. comments: " + targetPost.
    getCommentCount() + "\n" + targetPost.getPostContent() + " \n";
211
                return individualPost;
            } catch(PostIDNotRecognisedException e){
212
213
                String message = "Post Id not recognised exception:
    Please try again entering a valid Id.";
214
                return message;
215
            }
216
        }
217
        public void clearStringBuilder(){
218
            childrenPostContent.setLength(0);
219
220
        public void FormatStringBuilder(Post post) throws
    PostIDNotRecognisedException {
            try{
221
222
                if(post != null){
                    String individualPost;
223
224
                    if(post.isComment()){
225
                         childrenPostContent.append(("
                                                         ").repeat(Math.
    max(0,post.getDepth()) - 1)).append("| >");
226
                         individualPost = showIndividualPost(post.getId
    ()).replace("\n","\n" + (" ").repeat(Math.max(0,post.getDepth())));
227
                    }else{
228
                         individualPost = showIndividualPost(post.getId
    ());
229
                    childrenPostContent.append(individualPost).append("|\
230
    n");
231
                    for(Post child: post.getPostChildrenList()){
232
                         FormatStringBuilder(child);
233
234
                }}
            catch(PostIDNotRecognisedException e){
235
236
                System.out.println("PROBLEM WITH showingIndividualPosts
    ()");
237
            }
238
        }
239
240
241
        @Override
242
        public StringBuilder showPostChildrenDetails(int id)
243
                throws PostIDNotRecognisedException,
    NotActionablePostException {
244
            // TODO Auto-generated method stub
245
            return null;
246
        }
247
248
        @Override
```

```
249
        public int getNumberOfAccounts() {
250
             return accounts.size();
251
252
253
        @Override
254
        public int getTotalOriginalPosts() {
255
             int count = 0;
256
             for(Post post: posts){
257
                 if(post.isComment() || post.isEndorsement()){
258
                     continue;
259
260
                 count++;
261
            }
262
            return count;
        }
263
264
265
        @Override
266
        public int getTotalEndorsmentPosts() {
267
             int count = 0;
268
             for(Post post: posts){
                 if(!post.isEndorsement()){
269
270
                     continue;
271
                 count++;
272
273
            }
274
            return count;
        }
275
276
277
        @Override
278
        public int getTotalCommentPosts() {
279
             int count = 0;
280
             for(Post post: posts){
281
                 if(!post.isComment()){
282
                     continue;
283
                 }
284
                 count++;
285
            }
286
            return count;
        }
287
288
289
        @Override
290
        public int getMostEndorsedPost() {
291
             Post MostEndorsed = new Post();
292
             for(Post post : posts){
293
                 if(post.isEndorsement()){
294
                     continue;
295
296
                 if(MostEndorsed.getAccount() == null){
297
                     MostEndorsed = post;
298
                 else if(MostEndorsed.getEndorsementCount() < post.</pre>
299
    getEndorsementCount()){
300
                     MostEndorsed = post;
                 }
301
302
303
            }
304
            return MostEndorsed.getId();
```

```
305
306
        }
307
308
        @Override
309
        public int getMostEndorsedAccount() {
310
            Account MostEndorsed = new Account();
311
            for(Account user : accounts){
312
                if(MostEndorsed.getHandle() == null){
313
                     MostEndorsed = user;
314
315
                else if(MostEndorsed.getUserEndorsements() < user.</pre>
    getUserEndorsements()){
316
                     MostEndorsed = user;
                }
317
318
            }
319
            return MostEndorsed.getId();
320
        }
321
322
323
        @Override
324
        public void erasePlatform() {
325
            for(Account account: accounts){
326
                account.getPosts().clear();
            }
327
328
            accounts.clear();
329
            for(Post posts: posts){
330
                posts.getPostChildrenList().clear();
331
                posts.getEndorsements().clear();
332
                posts.clearAccount();
            }
333
334
            posts.clear();
335
            DELETED_USER.getPosts().clear();
336
337
        }
338
339
        @Override
340
        public void savePlatform(String filename) throws IOException {
341
                FileOutputStream fileStore = new FileOutputStream(
342
    filename + ".ser");
343
                ObjectOutputStream objectStore = new ObjectOutputStream(
    fileStore);
344
                objectStore.writeObject(accounts);
345
                objectStore.writeObject(posts);
346
                objectStore.writeObject(DELETED_USER);
                objectStore.close();
347
                fileStore.close(); }
348
349
            catch(IOException e){
350
                System.out.println("Unfortunately, not able to find the
    file. Please try again.");
351
            }
        }
352
353
354
        @Override
        public void loadPlatform(String filename) throws IOException,
355
    ClassNotFoundException {
356
            try{
```

```
357
                ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new
    FileInputStream(filename + ".ser"));
358
                accounts = (ArrayList<Account>) ois.readObject();
                posts = (ArrayList<Post>) ois.readObject();
359
360
                DELETED_USER = (Account) ois.readObject();
361
                ois.close();}
            catch(IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
362
363
                System.out.println("Unfortunately, the class or the file
    were not found. Please try again.");
364
365
366
        }
367
368
        public List<Account> getAllAccounts(){
369
            return accounts;
370
371
372
        public List<Post> getPosts() {return posts; }
373 }
374
```

```
1 package socialmedia;
 3 import java.util.ArrayList;
 4 import java.util.List;
 6 /**
7
   * A class representing user's post.
8
   */
9 public class Post {
10
       private Account account;
       private int numberOfEndorsements = 0;
11
12
       private int numberOfComments = 0;
13
       private String postContent;
14
       private int commentCount = 0;
15
       private int endorsementCount = 0;
16
       private boolean isDeleted = false;
17
       private boolean isComment = false;
18
       private ArrayList<Post> postChildrenList = new ArrayList<>();
19
       private boolean isEndorsement = false;
20
       private int depth = 0;
21
       protected int id;
22
       // will increment with each new post. Will make sure that they all
    have an unique numerical id
23
       private static int counter = 0;
24
       protected String message;
25
       Account author;
26
       List<Endorsement> endorsements = new ArrayList<>();
27
       List<Comment> comments = new ArrayList<>();
28
       Post(){
29
       }
30
       Post(Account account, int id){
31
           this.account = account;
32
           this.id = id;
33
34
       Post(Account account, String postContent, int postID) {
35
           this.account = account;
36
           this.postContent = postContent;
37
           this.id = id;
       }
38
39
40
       public Post(String message, Account author) throws
   InvalidPostException {
41
           setId():
42
           setMessage(message);
43
           this.author = author;
       }
44
45
46
       public void clearAccount(){
47
           this.account = null;
       }
48
49
       /**
50
51
        * Constructor used by child classes (does not throw exception)
52
        * It also does not set the message.
53
        * @param author author Account
54
55
```

```
56
        public Post(Account author) {
 57
            setId();
 58
            this.author = author;
 59
        }
 60
 61
        protected void setId() {
 62
            this.id = counter;
 63
            counter += 1;
 64
        }
 65
        /**
 66
 67
         * Sets post's message
 68
 69
         * Oparam message message to be set
 70
         * <u>@throws</u> InvalidPostException if message is null, just white
    characters, empty or longer than 100 characters
 71
         */
        public void setMessage(String message) throws
72
    InvalidPostException {
            if (message != null && message.trim() != ""
 73
 74
                    && message.length() <= 100) {
 75
                this.message = message;
 76
            } else
                throw new InvalidPostException("Message '" + message +
    "' is either null, just whitespaces " +
                         "or longer than 100 chars. Post cannot be created
 78
 79
 80
        public int getId() {
 81
 82
            return id;
 83
 84
 85
        public String getMessage() {
 86
            return message;
 87
 88
 89
        public Account getAuthor() {
 90
            return author;
 91
 92
 93
        public List<Endorsement> getEndorsements() {
 94
            return endorsements;
 95
        }
 96
 97
        public List<Comment> getComments() {
 98
            return comments;
 99
100
        /**
101
102
         * increments number of endorsements for the post and adds the
    endorsement.
103
         */
104
        public void endorse(Endorsement endorsement) {
105
            endorsements.add(endorsement);
106
            this.numberOfEndorsements += 1;
107
```

```
108
109
         * increments comments count and adds the comment.
110
111
         */
112
        public void comment(Comment comment) {
113
            comments.add(comment);
114
            this.numberOfComments += 1;
115
        }
116
        public void clearAll() {
117
118
            account = null;
119
            postContent = "<The original content was deleted from the</pre>
    system and is not available anymore.>";
120
            commentCount = -1;
121
            endorsementCount = -1;
122
        }
123
124
        @Override
125
        public String toString() {
126
            return "Post{" +
                     "id=" + id +
127
                     ", message='" + message + '\'' +
128
                     ", author=" + author +
129
                     ", endorsements=" + endorsements +
130
                     ", comments=" + comments +
131
132
133
        }
134
135
136
        public void setPostContent(String postContent) {
137
            this.postContent = postContent;
138
139
        public boolean isDeleted() {
140
            return isDeleted;
141
142
        public void setDeleted(boolean deleted) {
143
            isDeleted = deleted;
144
145
        public Account getAccount() {
146
            return account;
147
148
        public int getEndorsementCount() {
149
            return endorsementCount;
150
151
        public int getCommentCount() {
152
            return commentCount;
153
        public String getPostContent() {
154
155
            return postContent;
156
157
        public void setComment(boolean comment) {
158
            isComment = comment;
159
        }
        public boolean isComment() {
160
161
            return isComment;
162
163
        public void addDepth(){
```

```
164
            depth++;
165
166
        public int getDepth() {
167
            return depth;
        }
168
169
        public void setDepth(int depth){
170
            this.depth = depth;
171
        }
172
        public ArrayList<Post> getPostChildrenList() {
173
            return postChildrenList;
174
175
        public void setEndorsement(boolean endorsement) {
176
            isEndorsement = endorsement;
        }
177
178
179
        public boolean isEndorsement() {
180
            return isEndorsement;
181
182 }
```

```
1 package socialmedia;
 3 public class Comment extends Post{
       private Post commentedPost;
 5
       public Comment(Account author, Post commentedPost, String
   commentText) throws InvalidPostException {
 7
           super(author);
8
           super.setMessage(message);
9
           this.commentedPost = commentedPost;
           commentedPost.comment(this);
10
11
           commentedPost.author.comment();
12
       }
13
14
       @Override
15
       public String toString() {
16
           return "Comment{" +
17
                    "commentedPost=" + commentedPost +
                    ", id=" + id +
18
                    ", message='" + message + '\'' + ", author=" + author +
19
20
                    '}';
21
22
       }
23 }
24
```

```
1 package socialmedia;
3 /**
4 * A class representing other post's endorsement.
5 */
 6 public class Endorsement extends Post{
       private Post endorsedPost;
8
9
       public Endorsement(Post endorsedPost, Account account){
10
           super(account);
           this.message = endorsedPost.message;
11
12
           this.endorsedPost = endorsedPost;
13
           endorsedPost.endorse(this);
14
           endorsedPost.author.endorse();
       }
15
16
17
       @Override
18
       public String toString() {
19
           return "Endorsement{" +
20
                    "id=" + id +
                    ", message='" + message + '\'' +
", author=" + author +
21
22
23
       }
24
25 }
26
```

```
1 package socialmedia;
 3 import java.util.ArrayList;
 4 import java.util.List;
 6 /**
7 * A class representing user's account
8 */
9 public class Account {
10
       private int id;
       private int numberOfEndorsements = 0;
11
12
       private int numberOfComments = 0;
13
       // will increment with each new account. Will make sure that they
  all have an unique numerical id
14
       private static int counter = 0;
15
       private String descriptionField;
       private String handle;
16
17
       private ArrayList<Post> posts = new ArrayList<>();
18
       private static List<String> accountHandles = new ArrayList<>();
19
       Account(){
20
21
       }
22
23
      /**
24
        * Creates an instance of Account class
25
        * Oparam descriptionField String containing description field
26
        * @param handle handle to identify the account
27
        * <u>@throws</u> IllegalHandleException if the handle already exists in
   the platform.
        * @throws InvalidHandleException if the new handle is empty, has
28
  more than 30 characters, or has white spaces.
29
        */
       public Account( String handle, String descriptionField) throws
30
   IllegalHandleException, InvalidHandleException {
31
           setId();
32
           setHandle(handle);
33
           setDescriptionField(descriptionField);
       }
34
35
36
37
        * Creates an instance of Account class with empty description
  field
38
        * @param handle handle to identify the account
39
        * @throws IllegalHandleException if the handle already exists in
   the platform.
        * @throws InvalidHandleException if the new handle is empty, has
40
  more than 30 characters, or has white spaces.
41
42
       public Account(String handle) throws IllegalHandleException,
   InvalidHandleException {
43
           setId();
           setHandle(handle);
44
45
           setDescriptionField("");
       }
46
47
48
       public int getId() {
49
```

```
50
           return id;
51
52
53
       public void setId() {
           this.id = counter;
54
55
           counter += 1;
56
57
58
       public String getDescriptionField() {
59
           return descriptionField;
60
61
       public void setDescriptionField(String descriptionField) {
62
           this.descriptionField = descriptionField;
63
64
       }
65
       public String getHandle() {
66
67
           return handle;
68
69
       /**
70
71
        * Sets a handle for account instance.
72
        * @param handle handle to identify the account.
        * Othrows IllegalHandleException if the handle already exists in
73
    the platform.
74
        * <u>@throws</u> InvalidHandleException if the new handle is empty, has
   more than 30 characters, or has white spaces.
75
        */
       private void setHandle(String handle) throws
76
   IllegalHandleException, InvalidHandleException{
77
           if (handle != null && handle != ""
78
                    && handle.length() <= 30 &&
79
                    !containsWhitespace(handle)) {
80
               if (!accountHandles.contains(handle)){
81
                    this.handle = handle;
82
                    accountHandles.add(handle);
83
               }else
84
                    throw new IllegalHandleException("Handle '" + handle
   + "' already exists in the system.");
85
           }else
86
               throw new InvalidHandleException("Handle '"+ handle +"'
   is empty, has more than 30 characters," +
87
                        " or has white spaces");
       }
88
89
90
       public void changeAccountHandle(String newHandle)throws
   IllegalHandleException, InvalidHandleException{
91
           accountHandles.remove(this.handle);
92
           setHandle(newHandle);
       }
93
94
95
       /**
96
        * Checks a string for whitespaces
97
        * <code>@param</code> str string checked for whitespaces
98
        * <u>@return</u> true if given string contains any whitespace, else
  false
99
        */
```

```
100
        private boolean containsWhitespace(String str){
101
            // true if contains onw or more instances of any whitespace
    character
            return str.matches(".*\\s.*");
102
103
        }
104
105
        public void removeAccount(){
106
            accountHandles.remove(this.handle);
107
108
        /**
109
110
         * increments number of endorsements for the account.
111
112
        public void endorse(){
113
            this.numberOfEndorsements += 1;
114
115
        public void comment(){
116
            this.numberOfComments +=1;
117
        }
118
        @Override
119
120
        public String toString() {
            return "Account{" +
121
                    "id=" + id +
122
                     ", descriptionField='" + descriptionField + '\'' +
123
                     ", handle='" + handle + '\'' +
124
125
126
        }
127
        public int getUserEndorsements() {
128
            return numberOfEndorsements;
129
130
131
        public ArrayList<Post> getPosts() {
132
            return posts;
        }
133
134 }
135
```