## NANO106 Handout 5 - The 32 Crystallographic Point Groups

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Crystal	Laue Class	Hermann-Mauguin		Schoenflies
System		Full	Short	
Triclinic	1	1	1	$C_1$
		$\overline{1}$	$\overline{1}$	$C_i = S_2$ $C_2$
Monoclinic	9	2	2	
	$\frac{2}{m}$	m	m	$C_s = C_{1h}$
	m	2	$\frac{2}{}$	$C_{2h}$
		m	m	
Orthorhombic		222	222	$D_2$
	mmm	$egin{array}{ccc} mm2 \ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{array}$	mm2	$C_{2v}$
			mmm	$D_{2h}$
Tetragonal		m m m	4	$C_4$
	4	$\frac{4}{4}$	$\frac{4}{4}$	$S_4$
	$\overline{m}$	$\frac{4}{4}$	$\frac{4}{4}$	
		_	_	$C_{4h}$
		$\frac{m}{422}$	$\frac{m}{422}$	$D_4$
	4	4mm	4mm	$C_{4v}$
	$\frac{4}{m}mm$	$\frac{4nm}{42m}$	$\frac{4mn}{42m}$	$D_{2d}$
	111	$4 \ 2 \ 2$	4	
		$\overline{m}$ $\overline{m}$ $\overline{m}$	$\frac{1}{m}mm$	$D_{4h}$
Trigonal	=	3	3	$C_3$
	$\overline{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$C_{3i}$
		32	32	$D_3$
	$\overline{3}m$	3m	3m	$C_{3v}$
		$\overline{3}m$	$\overline{3}m$	$\frac{D_{3d}}{C_6}$
Hexagonal	6	6	6	$C_6$
	6	$\overline{6}$	$\overline{6}$	$C_{3h}$
	m	6	6	$C_{6h}$
		m	m	
	_	622	622	$D_6$
	$\frac{6}{m}mm$	$\underline{\underline{6}mm}$	$\underline{\stackrel{6mm}{-}}$	$C_{6v}$
	$m^{\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime}$	$\overline{6}m2$	$\overline{6}m2$	$D_{3h}$
		$\frac{6}{2} \frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{6}{m}mm$	$D_{6h}$
		m m m		
Cubic	$m\overline{3}$	23	23	T
		$\frac{2}{3}$	$m\overline{3}$	$T_h$
		$\frac{m}{432}$	432	0
	$m\overline{3}m$	$\overline{4}3m$	$\overline{4}3m$	$T_d$
		$\frac{4}{m}\overline{3}\frac{2}{m}$	$m\overline{3}m$	$O_h$