

Dijkstra's SSSP(Single source shortest path) algorithm

//This is an optimized algorithm running in $O(E \cdot \log(V))$

```
#define INF INT_MAX
```

```
const int sz=10001;
```

```
vector<pair<int,int> > a[sz];
```

```
int dis[sz];
```

```
bool vis[sz]= {0};
```

```
int parent[sz];
```

```
void printPath(int j)
```

```
{  
    if (parent[j] == - 1)  
        return;  
    printPath(parent[j]);  
    printf("%d ", j);  
}
```

```
void Dijkstra(int source, int n)
```

```
{  
    for(int i=0; i<sz; i++)  
        dis[i]=INF;  
    parent[0] = -1 ;  
    ///Custom Comparator for Determining priority for priority queue (shortest edge comes first)  
    class prioritize  
    {  
    public:  
        bool operator ()(pair<int, int>&p1,pair<int, int>&p2)  
        {  
            return p1.second>p2.second;  
        }  
    };
```

```

    }
};

priority_queue<pair<int,int>,vector<pair<int,int> >, prioritize> pq; //Priority queue to store
vertex,weight pairs

pq.push(make_pair(source,dis[source]=0));

while(!pq.empty())
{
    pair<int, int> curr= pq.top(); //Current vertex. The shortest distance for this has been found
    pq.pop();

    int cv=curr.first,cw=curr.second; ///'cw' the final shortest distance for this vertex
    if(vis[cv]) ///If the vertex is already visited, no point in exploring adjacent vertices
        continue;
    vis[cv]=true;
    for(int i=0; i<a[cv].size(); i++)
    {
        int v = a[cv][i].first ;

        if(!vis[a[cv][i].first] && a[cv][i].second+cw<dis[a[cv][i].first]) //If this node is not visited and the
current parent node distance+distance from there to this node is shorted than the initial distace set to
this node, update it
        {
            pq.push(make_pair(a[cv][i].first,(dis[a[cv][i].first]=a[cv][i].second+cw))); //Set the new distance
and add to priority queue

            parent[v] = a[cv][i].second;
        }
    }
}

int main() //Driver Function for Dijkstra SSSP
{
    int n,m,x,y,w;//Number of vertices and edges

```

```

//cout<<"Enter number of vertices and edges in the graph\n";
cin>>n>>m;
for(int i=0; i<m; i++) //Building Graph
{
    cin>>x>>y>>w; //Vertex1, Vertex2, weight of edge
    a[x].push_back(make_pair(y,w));
    // a[y].push_back(make_pair(x,w));
}
//cout<<"Enter source for Dijkstra's SSSP algorithm\n";
int source;
cin>>source;
Dijkstra(source,n);//SSSP from source (Also passing number of vertices as parameter)
for(int i=0; i<=n; i++) //Printing final shortest distances from source
{
    cout<<"Vertex: "<<i<<" , Distance: ";
    dis[i]!=INF? cout<<dis[i]<<"\n" : cout<<"-1\n";
}
}

```