

## Sources

- Bisang, Walter, and Andrej L. Malchukov, eds. 2020. *Grammaticalization Scenarios: Cross-Linguistic Variation and Universal Tendencies*. Comparative Handbooks of Linguistics, volume 4.1, 4.2. Berlin: De Gruyter.
- Bisang, Walter, Andrej L. Malchukov, Iris Rieder, and Linlin Sun. 2020. "Measuring Grammaticalization: A Questionnaire." In *Grammaticalization Scenarios from Africa, the Americas, and the Pacific*, edited by Walter Bisang and Andrej L. Malchukov, 89–105. Berlin: De Gruyter. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110712735-203>.
- Bybee, Joan L., Revere D. Perkins, and William Pagliuca. 1994. *The Evolution of Grammar: Tense, Aspect, and Modality in the Languages of the World*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Comrie, Bernard. 1985. *Tense*. 1st ed. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139165815>.
- Dahl, Östen, and Viveka Velupillai. 2013. "The Future Tense." In *The World Atlas of Language Structures Online*, edited by Matthew S. Dryer and Martin Haspelmath. Leipzig: Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology. <https://wals.info/chapter/67>.
- Epps, Patience. 2008. *A Grammar of Hup*. Mouton Grammar Library 43. Berlin ; New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hammarström, Harald, and Mark Donohue. 2014. "Some Principles on the Use of Macro-Areas in Typological Comparison." *Language Dynamics and Change* 4 (January): 167–87. <https://doi.org/10.1163/22105832-00401001>.
- Hammarström, Harald, Robert Forkel, Martin Haspelmath, and Sebastian Bank. 2022. "Glottolog/Glottolog: Glottolog Database 4.7." Leipzig: Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology. <https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.7398962>.
- Heine, Bernd, Ulrike Claudi, and Friederike Hünemeyer. 1991. *Grammaticalization: A Conceptual Framework*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hilpert, Martin. 2008. *Germanic Future Constructions: A Usage-Based Approach to Language Change*. Vol. 7. Constructional Approaches to Language. Amsterdam ; Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Kuteva, Tania, Bernd Heine, Bo Hong, Haiping Long, Heiko Narrog, and Seongha Rhee. 2019. *World Lexicon of Grammaticalization*. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316479704>.
- Marchese, Lynell. 1986. "Tense/Aspect and the Development of Auxiliaries in Kru Languages."
- Ramat, Paolo. 1987. "Introductory Paper." In *Historical Development of Auxiliaries*, edited by Martin Harris and Paolo Ramat. DE GRUYTER MOUTON. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110856910>.
- Reichenbach, Hans. 1947. *Elements of Smbolic Logic*. New York: Macmillan & Co.
- Spagnolo, Lorenzo M. 1933. *Bari Grammar*. Missioni africane.

Vanhove, Martine. 2020. "5. Grammaticalization in Cushitic, with Special Reference to Beja."  
Edited by Walter Bisang and Andrej Malchukov. *Grammaticalization Scenarios from Africa, the  
Americas, and the Pacific*, 659.