Mortgage Basics: Inside the Dream

Mortgage Financing Choices

Overview

Each mortgage category offers a range of financing options. The chart below provides an overview of the types of mortgage programs most widely available.

| Type | Key Features | Customer Benefits | Homebuyer Profile |
|--|--|---|--|
| 30-Year Fixed Rate | Interest remains the same for the life of the loan. | •Provides protection against rising interest rates •Predictable payments make budgeting for the future easy. | Attractive in a low interest- rate environment and ideal if borrower plans to stay in home for at least 7 years. |
| 15-Year Fixed Rate | Same as 30-Year, but with slightly lower interest rates. | • Principal is paid off sooner, saving money in interest payments. | Investment-minded homebuyers who can or wish to make higher mortgage payments can build equity faster. |
| Adjustable Rate (ARM) | Fixed rate for a designated period then adjusts annually in response to a changing economy. | • The initial interest rate (and monthly payment) is lower than that of a fixed rate mortgage. | A good choice for homebuyers who intended to move or refinance in 3, 5, 7, or 10 years. |
| Renovation Loan | Finances the purchase of a home and provides the additional funds to improve or renovate it. | • The amount of money that can be borrowed is based on the future value of the home after improvement. | Perfect for a homebuyer looking to purchase a "fixer-upper" or a house that requires remodeling to accommodate family needs. |
| Custom Home Construction Loan | Offers two types of programs; one that finances the construction of a new home and one that finances the purchase of a newly constructed home. | • Loans for new construction offer options such as an extended rate lock or a bridge loan. | Homebuyers purchasing a newly constructed home from a builder, or building their own home. |