

### Automata Assignment 3:

**Due Date: Monday Nov 25, 2024**

Please submit the hard copy in the class or with your course instructor. Also submit the soft form on gcr.

#### Question No 1: Convert to CNF:

1.  $S \rightarrow SS \mid a$
2.  $S \rightarrow aXX$   
 $X \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid a$
3.  $E \rightarrow E + E$   
 $E \rightarrow E^*E$   
 $E \rightarrow (E)$   
 $E \rightarrow 7$

The terminals here are  $+ * ( ) 7$ .

4.  $S \rightarrow AAB \mid AB$   
 $A \rightarrow aA \mid aA \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow Bb \mid bB \mid Bb \mid b \mid aA \mid aA \mid a \mid bb$

#### Question No 2: Convert to GNF:

1.  $S \rightarrow AA \mid BA \mid AB$   
 $A \rightarrow AX \mid a$   
 $X \rightarrow Aa \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow b$
2.  $S \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid BB \mid aC$   
 $A \rightarrow aA \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow Bb \mid bB$   
 $C \rightarrow cc \mid cC$
3.  $S \rightarrow ABABAB$   
 $A \rightarrow a \mid \Lambda$   
 $B \rightarrow b \mid \Lambda$

#### Question No 3: Design PDA for the following:

1. Palindrome
2.  $a^n b^m c^m d^n e^p f^p g^q h^q$

3.  $a^n b^n c^m d^{4m}$
4. the language that never contains the substring 'abb'.