

# Design Decisions and Evaluation of Parser

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## 1 Grammar

$Exp \rightarrow LtLevel$   
 $Exp \rightarrow Exp \text{ "&\&" } LtLevel$   
 $LtLevel \rightarrow PlusLevel$   
 $LtLevel \rightarrow LtLevel \text{ "<" } PlusLevel$   
 $PlusLevel \rightarrow MultLevel$   
 $PlusLevel \rightarrow PlusLevel \text{ "(" "+" "-" ")" } MultLevel$   
 $MultLevel \rightarrow DotLevel$   
 $MultLevel \rightarrow MultLevel \text{ "*" } DotLevel$   
 $DotLevel \rightarrow PrimaryExp \text{ "(" "[" } Exp \text{ "]" | "." "length" | "." } Id \text{ "(" ( } Exp \text{ ( "," } Exp \text{ )}^* \text{ )}^*$   
 $DotLevel \rightarrow \text{"!" } DotLevel$   
 $PrimaryExp \rightarrow \text{"true" | "false" | "this" | "new" "int" "[" } Exp \text{ "]" | "new" } Id \text{ "(" ")" | "<"} NUM > \text{ | "(" } Exp \text{ ")"}$

### 1.1 Eliminate Left Recursion

$Goal \rightarrow MainClass \text{ ( } ClassDecl \text{ )}^* < EOF >$   
 $MainClass \rightarrow \text{"class" } Id \text{ "{" "public" "static" "void" "main" "(" "String" "[" "]" } Id \text{ ")" " {" } Stmt \text{ "}" "}"$   
 $ClassDecl \rightarrow \text{"class" } Id \text{ ( "extends" } Id \text{ )? " {" ( } VarDecl \text{ )}^* \text{ ( } MethodDecl \text{ )}^* \text{ "}"}$   
 $VarDecl \rightarrow Type \text{ } Id \text{ ";"}$   
 $MethodDecl \rightarrow \text{"public" } Type \text{ } Id \text{ "(" ( } Type \text{ } Id \text{ ( "," } Type \text{ } Id \text{ )}^* \text{ )? ")" " {" ( } VarDecl \text{ )}^* \text{ ( } Stmt \text{ )}^* \text{ "return" } Exp \text{ ";" "}"}$   
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 $Type \rightarrow \text{"int" "[" "]" | "boolean" | "int" | } Id$   
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 $Stmt \rightarrow \text{" {" ( } Stmt \text{ )}^* \text{ "}" |$   
 $\text{"if" "(" } Exp \text{ ")" } Stmt \text{ "else" } Stmt \text{ |}$   
 $\text{"while" "(" } Exp \text{ ")" } Stmt \text{ |}$   
 $\text{"System.out.println" "(" } Exp \text{ ")" ";" |}$   
 $Id \text{ " = " } Exp \text{ ";" |}$   
 $Id \text{ "[" } Exp \text{ "]" " = " } Exp \text{ ";" |}$   
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 $Exp \rightarrow LtLevel \text{ } Exp'$   
 $Exp' \rightarrow \text{"&\&" } LtLevel \text{ } Exp'$   
 $Exp' \rightarrow$

$LtLevel \rightarrow PlusLevel LtLevel'$   
 $LtLevel' \rightarrow "<" PlusLevel LtLevel'$   
 $LtLevel' \rightarrow$   
 $PlusLevel \rightarrow MultLevel PlusLevel'$   
 $PlusLevel' \rightarrow (" + "|" -) MultLevel PlusLevel'$   
 $PlusLevel' \rightarrow$   
 $MultLevel \rightarrow DotLevel MultLevel'$   
 $MultLevel' \rightarrow "*" DotLevel MultLevel'$   
 $MultLevel' \rightarrow$   
 $DotLevel \rightarrow PrimaryExp ( "[" Exp "]" | "." "length" | "." Id "(" ( Exp ( "," Exp )^* )? ")" )^*$   
 $DotLevel \rightarrow "!" DotLevel$   
 $PrimaryExp \rightarrow "true" | "false" | "this" | "new" "int" "[" Exp "]" | "new" Id "(" ")" | <$   
 $NUM > | "(" Exp ")"$

## 1.2 Left Factoring

$Goal \rightarrow "class" Id MainClass ( "class" Id RegClass )^* < EOF >$   
 $MainClass \rightarrow "{" "public" "static" "void" "main" "(" "String" "[" "]" Id ")" "{" Stmt "}" "}"$   
 $RegClass \rightarrow ( "extends" Id )? "{" ( VarDecl )^* ( MethodDecl )^* "}"$   
 $VarDecl \rightarrow Type Id ";"$   
 $MethodDecl \rightarrow "public" Type Id "(" ( Type Id ( "," Type Id )^* )? ")" "{" ( VarDecl )^* ( Stmt )^* "return" Exp ";" "}"$   


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 $Type \rightarrow "int" "[" "]" | "boolean" | "int" | Id$   


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 $Stmt \rightarrow "{" ( Stmt )^* "}" |$   
 $"if" "(" Exp ")" Stmt "else" Stmt |$   
 $"while" "(" Exp ")" Stmt |$   
 $"System.out.println" "(" Exp ")" ";" |$   
 $Id "=" Exp ";" |$   
 $Id "[" Exp "]" "=" Exp ";" |$   


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 $Exp \rightarrow LtLevel Exp'$   
 $Exp' \rightarrow "&\&" LtLevel Exp'$   
 $Exp' \rightarrow$   
 $LtLevel \rightarrow PlusLevel LtLevel'$   
 $LtLevel' \rightarrow "<" PlusLevel LtLevel'$   
 $LtLevel' \rightarrow$   
 $PlusLevel \rightarrow MultLevel PlusLevel'$   
 $PlusLevel' \rightarrow (" + "|" -) MultLevel PlusLevel'$   
 $PlusLevel' \rightarrow$   
 $MultLevel \rightarrow DotLevel MultLevel'$   
 $MultLevel' \rightarrow "*" DotLevel MultLevel'$   
 $MultLevel' \rightarrow$   
 $DotLevel \rightarrow PrimaryExp ( "[" Exp "]" | "." "length" | "." Id "(" ( Exp ( "," Exp )^* )? ")" )^*$   
 $DotLevel \rightarrow "!" DotLevel$   
 $PrimaryExp \rightarrow "true" | "false" | "this" | "new" NewExp | < NUM > | "(" Exp ")"$

$NewExp \rightarrow "int" \mid "[" Exp "]" \mid Id "(" ")"$

## 2 Design Decisions