

Comforty: Luxury Chairs and Sofas

Technical Documentation

Day 3: API Integration and Fetching Data from Sanity

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1. Introduction

On Day 3, we focused on integrating the Sanity CMS API into the Comforty platform to dynamically fetch product data. This involved reviewing the Sanity CMS documentation, adjusting the schema, and ensuring seamless data flow between the backend and frontend.

2. Reviewed API Documentation

- Carefully reviewed the Sanity CMS documentation to understand the data schema for products.
- Manually added product data into Sanity CMS using the Sanity Studio.
- Ensured that the schema fields in Sanity matched the API structure, including field names and data types.

3. Dynamic API Fetching


Steps for Dynamic API Fetching

Install Sanity Client:

```
npm install @sanity/client
```

Create API Utility File:

I created a utility file (`sanityClient.ts`) for Sanity configuration:



```
1 import { createClient } from 'next-sanity'
2
3 import { apiVersion, dataset, projectId } from '../env'
4
5 export const client = createClient({
6   projectId,
7   dataset,
8   apiVersion,
9   useCdn: true, // Set to false if statically generating pages, using ISR or tag-based revalidation
10 })
11
```

API Test:

THUNDER CLIENT

New Request

Activity

Collections

Env

filter activity

GET giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app/api/products

just now

TS route.ts

TC New Request

TC New Request

TS product.ts

TS categories.ts

GET

https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app/api/products

Send

Query

Headers 2

Auth

Body

Tests

Pre Run

Query Parameters

Status: 200 OK

Size: 7.33 KB

Time: 203 ms

Response

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

[

{

"_id": "2P4ew3n0aFKlAn3Aum9jzF",

"title": "sleekSpin",

"priceWithoutDiscount": null,

"category": {

"_id": "b5710116-09af-4d0e-aa9a-dcd02fe919a9",

"title": "Desk Chair"

},

"tags": [

"gallery"

],

"price": 20,

"badge": null,

"imageUrl": "https://cdn.sanity.io/images/5x47y4y0/production/81a5b7de166f930870a82f8f3e661b38a70de9f4-312x312.png",

"description": "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nullam tincidunt erat enim. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing",

"inventory": 10

},

Response

Chart

Fetch Data From Sanity:



```
1  import { client } from "./client";
2
3  export async function fetchProducts() {
4    const query = `*[_type == "products"] {
5      _id,
6      title,
7      price,
8      priceWithoutDiscount,
9      badge,
10     image {
11       asset -> {
12         _id,
13         url
14       }
15     },
16     category -> {
17       _id,
18       title
19     },
20     description,
21     inventory,
22     tags
23   }`;
24
25   const products = await client.fetch(query);
26   return products;
27 }
28
```

Fetch Product Data in Component:

```
1  useEffect(() => {
2    const fetchData = async () => {
3      const data = await fetchProducts();
4      setProducts(data.slice(7, 16)); // Display 8 products
5    };
6    fetchData();
7  }, []);
```

4. Schema Adjustment in Sanity CMS

Product Schema:

```
{
  name: "category",
  title: "Category",
  type: "reference",
  to: [{ type: "categories" }],
},
```

```
{
  name: "tags",
  title: "Tags",
  type: "array",
```

```
    of: [{ type: "string" }],

    options: {

      list: [

        { title: "Featured", value: "featured" },

        {

          title: "Follow products and discounts on Instagram",

          value: "instagram",

        },

        { title: "Gallery", value: "gallery" },

      ],

    },

  },

},
```

Migration Script:

```
// Import environment variables from .env.local

import "dotenv/config";

// Import the Sanity client to interact with the Sanity backend

import { createClient } from "@sanity/client";

// Load required environment variables

const {

  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID, // Sanity project ID

  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET, // Sanity dataset (e.g., "production")

  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN, // Sanity API token
```

```

    BASE_URL = "https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app", // API
base URL for products and categories

} = process.env;

// Check if the required environment variables are provided
if (!NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID || !NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN) {

    console.error("Missing required environment variables. Please check
your .env.local file.");

    process.exit(1); // Stop execution if variables are missing
}

// Create a Sanity client instance to interact with the target Sanity
dataset

const targetClient = createClient({

    projectId: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID, // Your Sanity project ID

    dataset: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET || "production", // Default to
"production" if not set

    useCdn: false, // Disable CDN for real-time updates

    apiVersion: "2023-01-01", // Sanity API version

    token: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN, // API token for authentication
});

// Function to upload an image to Sanity

async function uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl) {

    try {

        // Fetch the image from the provided URL

        const response = await fetch(imageUrl);

        if (!response.ok) throw new Error(`Failed to fetch image:
${imageUrl}`);

```

```

    // Convert the image to a buffer (binary format)

    const buffer = await response.arrayBuffer();

    // Upload the image to Sanity and get its asset ID

    const uploadedAsset = await targetClient.assets.upload("image",
Buffer.from(buffer), {

        filename: imageUrl.split("/").pop(), // Use the file name from
the URL

    });

    return uploadedAsset._id; // Return the asset ID
} catch (error) {

    console.error("Error uploading image:", error.message);

    return null; // Return null if the upload fails
}
}

// Main function to migrate data from REST API to Sanity
async function migrateData() {

    console.log("Starting data migration...");

    try {

        // Fetch categories from the REST API

        const categoriesResponse = await
fetch(`${BASE_URL}/api/categories`);

        if (!categoriesResponse.ok) throw new Error("Failed to fetch
categories.");

```



```

    const categoriesData = await categoriesResponse.json(); // Parse
response to JSON

    // Fetch products from the REST API

    const productsResponse = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/api/products`);

    if (!productsResponse.ok) throw new Error("Failed to fetch
products.");

    const productsData = await productsResponse.json(); // Parse
response to JSON

    const categoryIdMap = {}; // Map to store migrated category IDs

    // Migrate categories

    for (const category of categoriesData) {

        console.log(`Migrating category: ${category.title}`);

        const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(category.imageUrl); //
Upload category image

        // Prepare the new category object

        const newCategory = {

            _id: category._id, // Use the same ID for reference mapping

            _type: "categories",

            title: category.title,

            image: imageId ? { _type: "image", asset: { _ref: imageId } } :
undefined, // Add image if uploaded

        };

        // Save the category to Sanity

        const result = await targetClient.createOrReplace(newCategory);

```

```

        categoryIdMap[category._id] = result._id; // Store the new
category ID

        console.log(`Migrated category: ${category.title} (ID:
${result._id})`);

    }

    // Migrate products

    for (const product of productsData) {

        console.log(`Migrating product: ${product.title}`);

        const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(product.imageUrl); //
Upload product image

        // Prepare the new product object

        const newProduct = {

            _type: "products",

            title: product.title,

            price: product.price,

            priceWithoutDiscount: product.priceWithoutDiscount,

            badge: product.badge,

            image: imageId ? { _type: "image", asset: { _ref: imageId } } :
undefined, // Add image if uploaded

            category: {

                _type: "reference",

                _ref: categoryIdMap[product.category._id], // Use the
migrated category ID

            },

            description: product.description,

            inventory: product.inventory,

            tags: product.tags,

```

```
};

// Save the product to Sanity

const result = await targetClient.create(newProduct);

console.log(`Migrated product: ${product.title} (ID:
${result._id})`);

}

console.log("Data migration completed successfully!");
} catch (error) {

console.error("Error during migration:", error.message);

process.exit(1); // Stop execution if an error occurs

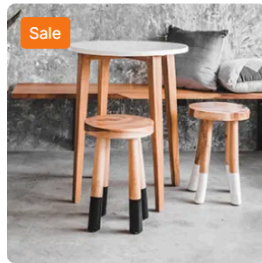
}

}

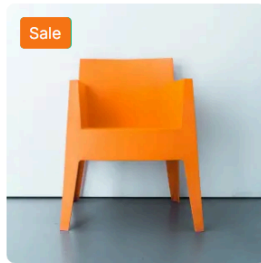
// Start the migration process
migrateData();
```

Data Successfully Displayed in the Frontend:

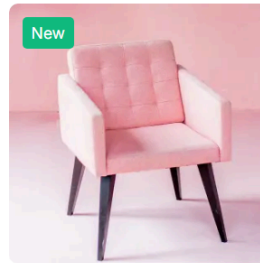
Our Products



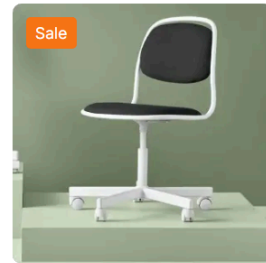
Scandi Dip Set
\$40



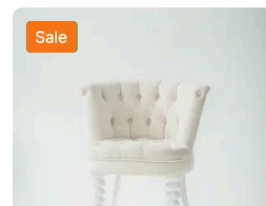
Citrus Edge
\$30 ~~\$65~~



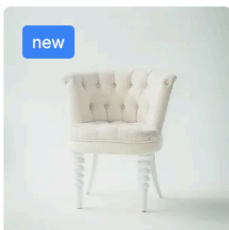
Rose Armchair
\$20 ~~\$30~~



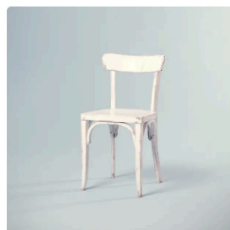
SleekSpin
\$20



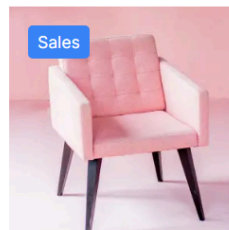
Featured Products



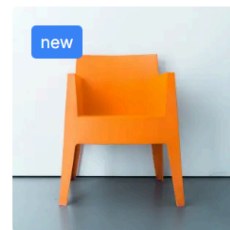
Ivory Charm
\$20



Library Stool Chair
\$20



Rose Armchair
\$20 ~~\$30~~



Citrus Edge
\$30 ~~\$65~~



5. Results

- Successfully added product data manually to Sanity CMS.
- Fetched data dynamically from Sanity using its API in Next.js.
- Ensured accurate data rendering in the UI with schema-API compatibility.

6. Task Status

- Sanity Data Entry: ✓
- Dynamic API Fetching: ✓
- Frontend Rendering: ✓
- Schema Compatibility: ✓

7. Achievements

This task enhanced my practical skills in:

1. Configuring and using Sanity CMS with Next.js.
 2. Creating dynamic and scalable data pipelines for modern web applications.
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