

# SENATE BILL 473

C5, R2, E4

6lr2251  
CF 6lr1753

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By: **Senators Hettleman and Love**

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2026

Assigned to: Finance

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Utilities – For-Hire Drivers and Transportation Network Operators –**  
3 **Human Trafficking Awareness and Prevention Training and Liability**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring an applicant for certain for-hire driver's licenses and  
5 transportation network operator's licenses to submit to the Public Service  
6 Commission documentation verifying that the applicant completed a certain human  
7 trafficking awareness training program; prohibiting licensed taxicab drivers,  
8 for-hire drivers, or transportation network operators from being held civilly or  
9 criminally liable for reporting or responding to in good faith a suspected incident of  
10 human trafficking; and generally relating to for-hire drivers and transportation  
11 network operators.

12 BY renumbering

13 Article – Public Utilities  
14 Section 10–404(g) and (h)  
15 to be Section 10–404(h) and (i), respectively  
16 Annotated Code of Maryland  
17 (2025 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

18 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

19 Article – Public Utilities  
20 Section 10–103(b), 10–104(a)(1), 10–104.1(b), 10–106, and 10–404(b) and (c)  
21 Annotated Code of Maryland  
22 (2025 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

23 BY adding to

24 Article – Public Utilities  
25 Section 10–104.2 and 10–404(g)  
26 Annotated Code of Maryland  
27 (2025 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
2 That Section(s) 10-404(g) and (h) of Article – Public Utilities of the Annotated Code of  
3 Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 10-404(h) and (i), respectively.

4 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read  
5 as follows:

6 **Article – Public Utilities**

7 10-103.

8 (b) (1) A county or municipal corporation may license taxicab drivers who  
9 drive taxicabs that are based in that county or municipal corporation if, at a minimum, the  
10 county or municipal corporation:

11 (I) conducts a criminal record check [and] **OF EACH APPLICANT**  
12 **FOR A LICENSE;**

13 (II) **CONDUCTS A** driving record check of each applicant for a license;  
14 **AND**

15 (III) **REQUIRES THAT EACH APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE INCLUDE**  
16 **IN THE APPLICATION DOCUMENTATION VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT**  
17 **COMPLETED A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS TRAINING IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
18 **§ 10-104.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

19 (2) A taxicab driver licensed by a county or municipal corporation is not  
20 required to be licensed by the Commission.

21 10-104.

22 (a) (1) An applicant for a for-hire driver's license shall:

23 (i) submit to the Commission a completed application on the form  
24 that the Commission provides;

25 (ii) state on the form that the applicant is applying for a  
26 passenger-for-hire driver's license or a taxicab driver's license;

27 (iii) pay to the Commission an application fee set by the Commission;

28 (iv) 1. if the applicant is a Maryland driver, allow the  
29 Commission access to the driver's photograph through the Motor Vehicle Administration;  
30 or

1                   2. file with the application a recent photograph in a format  
2 that the Commission specifies; [and]

3                   (v) **SUBMIT TO THE COMMISSION DOCUMENTATION VERIFYING**  
4 **THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS TRAINING**  
5 **IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10–104.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND**

6                   (vi) apply to the Criminal Justice Information System Central  
7 Repository of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services for a State  
8 criminal history records check as provided in subsection (b) of this section.

9                   10–104.1.

10                  (b) The Commission may approve an applicant and issue a temporary driver's  
11 license to the applicant if:

12                  (1) the applicant provides all information that the Commission requires for  
13 the application, including the information specified in item (2) of this subsection; [and]

14                  (2) the Commission is satisfied with the successful submission of the  
15 applicant's:

16                   (i) national criminal history records check:

17                   1. conducted by a consumer reporting agency as defined  
18 under § 14–1201 of the Commercial Law Article or a comparable entity approved by the  
19 Commission; and

20                   2. that includes:

21                   A. a Multi–State Multi–Jurisdiction Criminal Records  
22 Database Search or a search of a similar nationwide database with validation;

23                   B. a search of the Sex Offender Registry; and

24                   C. a search of the U.S. Department of Justice's National Sex  
25 Offender Public website; and

26                   (ii) driving record check that includes a driving history research  
27 report; AND

28                   (3) **THE APPLICANT SUBMITS TO THE COMMISSION DOCUMENTATION**  
29 **VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS**  
30 **TRAINING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10–104.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

31                   **10–104.2.**

1           (A) AN APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH §  
2 10–103(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE OR UNDER § 10–104, § 10–104.1, OR § 10–106 OF THIS  
3 SUBTITLE OR § 10–404 OF THIS TITLE SHALL INCLUDE IN THE APPLICATION  
4 DOCUMENTATION VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED:

5           (1) (I) THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION'S LEADERS  
6 AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING/COMBATTING HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN THE  
7 TRANSPORTATION AWARENESS TRAINING; OR

8           (II) ANY NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN TRAFFICKING  
9 AWARENESS TRAINING PROGRAM; AND

10           (2) A HUMAN TRAFFICKING PREVENTION PROGRAM THAT PROVIDES  
11 INFORMATION ON HOW TO:

12           (I) RECOGNIZE POTENTIAL VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING;

13           (II) RESPOND TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MAY BE OR IS A VICTIM OF  
14 HUMAN TRAFFICKING; AND

15           (III) CONNECT AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MAY BE OR IS A VICTIM OF  
16 HUMAN TRAFFICKING WITH AVAILABLE RESOURCES.

17           (B) A LICENSED TAXICAB DRIVER, FOR-HIRE DRIVER, OR TRANSPORTATION  
18 NETWORK OPERATOR MAY NOT BE HELD CIVILLY OR CRIMINALLY LIABLE FOR  
19 REPORTING OR RESPONDING IN GOOD FAITH TO A SUSPECTED INCIDENT OF HUMAN  
20 TRAFFICKING.

21 10–106.

22           (a) The term of a for-hire driver's license is not less than 1 year and not more  
23 than 3 years, as the Commission sets.

24           (b) (1) An applicant for a renewal of a for-hire driver's license shall:

25           (I) submit to the Commission an application on the form that the  
26 Commission provides; AND

27           (II) INCLUDE IN THE APPLICATION DOCUMENTATION  
28 VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS  
29 TRAINING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10–104.2 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

1                             (2)     The Commission may renew the for-hire driver's license by appropriate  
2 endorsement on the license.

3                             (c)     The Commission shall keep on file with the original application of a driver a  
4 complete record of:

5                             (1)     each for-hire driver's license issued to the driver; and

6                             (2)     any renewal, suspension, and revocation of a for-hire driver's license  
7 issued to the driver.

8     10-404.

9                             (b)     The Commission may approve an applicant to be an operator and issue a  
10 temporary transportation network operator's license to the applicant if:

11                             (1)     the applicant provides all information that the Commission requires for  
12 the application, including the information specified in item (2) of this subsection; [and]

13                             (2)     the Commission is satisfied with the successful submission of the  
14 applicant's:

15                                 (i)     national criminal history records check:

16                                     1.     conducted by a consumer reporting agency as defined  
17 under § 14-1201 of the Commercial Law Article or a comparable entity approved by the  
18 Commission; and

19                                     2.     that includes:

20                                     A.     a Multi-State Multi-Jurisdiction Criminal Records  
21 Database Search or a search of a similar nationwide database with validation;

22                                     B.     a search of the Sex Offender Registry; and

23                                     C.     a search of the U.S. Department of Justice's National Sex  
24 Offender Public Website; and

25                                     (ii)     driving record check that includes a driving history research  
26 report; AND

27                                     **(3) THE APPLICANT SUBMITS TO THE COMMISSION DOCUMENTATION  
28 VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS  
29 TRAINING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10-104.2 OF THIS TITLE.**

1                   (c) Subject to subsection (d) of this section, the Commission may issue a  
2 permanent transportation network operator's license to an applicant [upon] ON the  
3 submission of:

4                   **(1)** a satisfactory supplemental criminal background check as set forth  
5 under § 10–104(b) of this title; AND

6                   **(2) DOCUMENTATION VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED**  
7 **A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS TRAINING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10–104.2 OF**  
8 **THIS TITLE.**

9                   **(G) AN APPLICANT FOR THE RENEWAL OF A TRANSPORTATION NETWORK**  
10 **OPERATOR'S LICENSE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE COMMISSION DOCUMENTATION**  
11 **VERIFYING THAT THE APPLICANT COMPLETED A HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS**  
12 **TRAINING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10–104.2 OF THIS TITLE.**

13                  SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
14 October 1, 2026.