

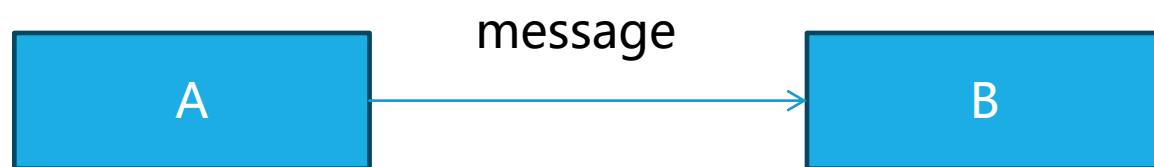
服务端开发-消息中间件(ActiveMQ、RabbitMQ)

陶召胜

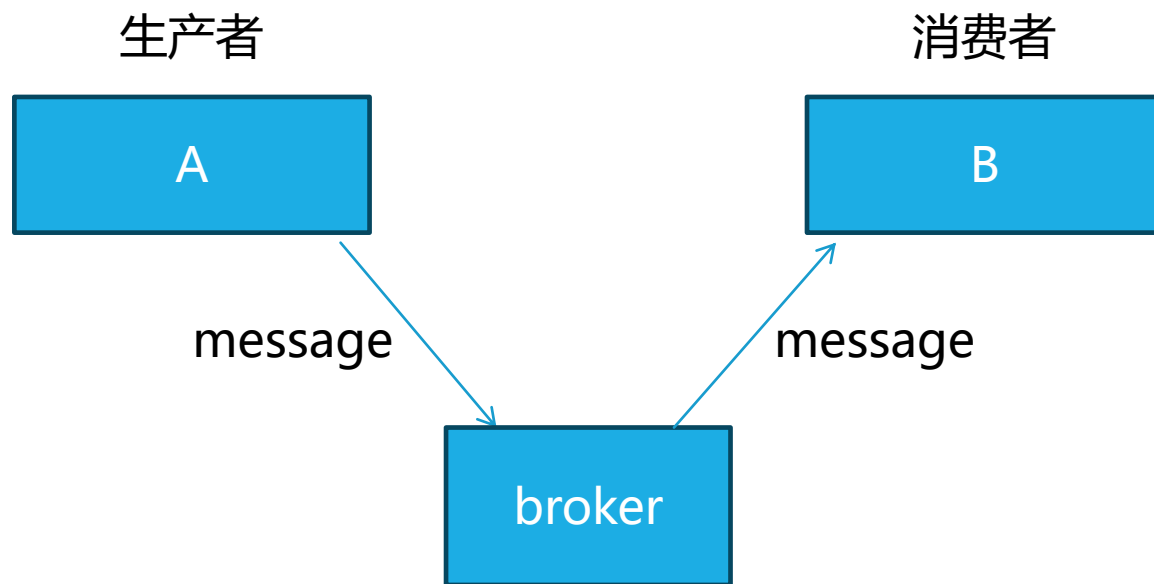
内容

1. ActiveMQ
2. RabbitMQ

同步与异步



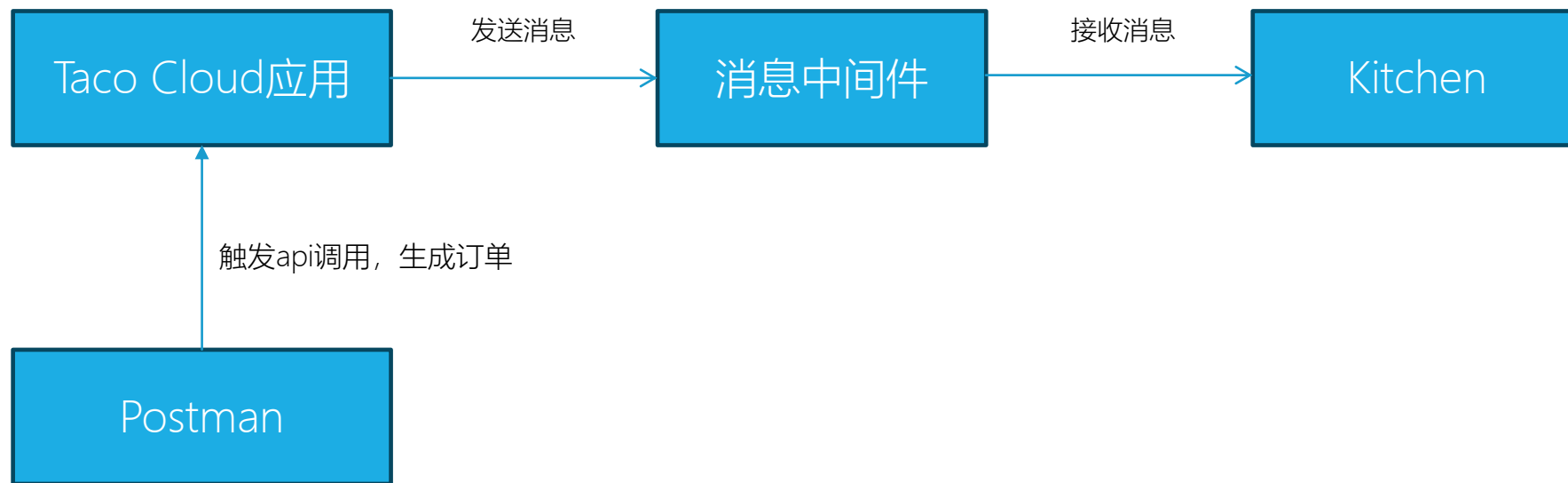
broker



消息中间件

- 消息中间件主要用于组件之间的解耦，消息的发送者无需知道消息使用者的存在，反之亦然
- 常用的消息中间件有：ActiveMQ、RabbitMQ、kafka

本节课例子



JMS

- Java 消息服务 (Java Message Service)
- JMS是一个Java标准，定义了使用消息代理 (message broker) 的通用API
- Spring通过基于模板的抽象为JMS功能提供了支持，这个模板就是JmsTemplate

消息代理 (broker)

- Apache ActiveMQ
- Apache ActiveMQ Artemis, 重新实现的下一代ActiveMQ

ActiveMQ Artemis

- <https://activemq.apache.org/components/artemis/>
- <https://activemq.apache.org/components/artemis/download/>
- <https://github.com/apache/activemq-artemis/blob/main/docs/user-manual/docker.adoc>
- ActiveMQ Artemis 是一个优秀的跨平台、高性能、开源的消息代理系统
- 支持的协议
 - ✓ JMS 协议
 - ✓ AMQP (Advanced Message Queueing Protocol)
 - ✓ MQTT (Message Queuing Telemetry Transport)
- Native 内存模式与 JVM 内存模式
- 分布式架构
- 消息持久化

Docker运行


- `$ docker run --detach --name mycontainer -p 61616:61616 -p 8161:8161 apache/activemq-artemis:latest-alpine`
- `docker logs -f mycontainer`
- `$ docker exec -it mycontainer /var/lib/artemis-instance/bin/artemis shell --user artemis --password artemis`
- 管理控制台: `http://localhost:8161 artemis/artemis`

依赖

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-artemis</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

IntelliJ IDEA不能下载源代码的问题

- mvn dependency:sources
- 翻译插件: Translation
 - ✓ 文档: <https://yiiguxing.gitee.io/translation-plugin/#/docs>
- AI助手: Tabnine
 - ✓ <https://plugins.jetbrains.com/plugin/12798-tabnine-ai-code-completion--chat-in-java-js-ts-python--more>

 **Cannot download sources**
Sources not found for:
jakarta.jms:jakarta.jms-api:2.0.3

直接使用JMS接口发送与接收消息

- JMS规范: jakarta.jms-api-2.0.3.jar
- artemis客户端: artemis-jms-client-2.17.0.jar

```
ConnectionFactory connectionFactory = new ActiveMQConnectionFactory(BROKER_URL, USERNAME, PASSWORD);  
Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();  
connection.start();  
Session session = connection.createSession(false, Session.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
Destination destination = session.createQueue("queue.example");
```

关键概念

- javax.jms.Message: TextMessage、ObjectMessage
- javax.jms.Destination, 队列或主题, 如: org.apache.activemq.artemis.jms.client.ActiveMQQueue
 - ✓ 3种指定方式:
 - application.yml (default-destination)
 - @Bean (Destination对象)
 - 直接String指定

配置

spring:

jms:

template:

default-destination: tacocloud.order.queue

artemis:

host: localhost

port: 61616

user: artemis

password: artemis

embedded:

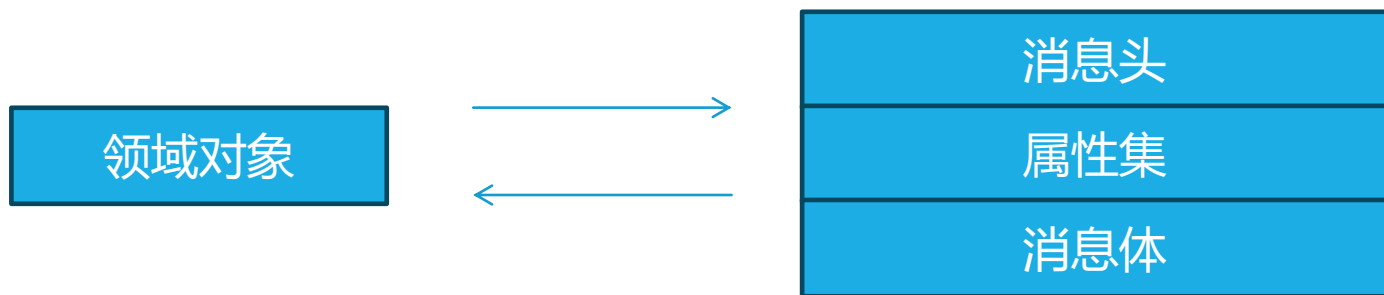
enabled: false

使用JmsTemplate

- JmsTemplate是Spring对JMS集成支持的核心
- 发送的两个方法： `send`、`convertAndSend`

消息转换器 (MessageConverter)

- **SimpleMessageConverter**: 实现String与TextMessage的相互转换、字节数组与BytesMessage的相互转换、Map与MapMessage的相互转换, 以及Serializable对象与ObjectMessage的相互转换
- **MappingJackson2MessageConverter**: 使用Jackson 2 JSON库实现消息与JSON格式的相互转换
- **TypeId**, 目的是告诉对方是什么类型, 以便于反序列化
- **Message.setStringProperty**, 随属性集传输
- 消息转换器使用**@Configuration**定义成Bean



Status Connections Sessions Consumers Producers Addresses Queues Attributes Operations

Displaying body as bytes (256 bytes) and text (256 chars)

1	bytes:
2	7b 22 69 64 22 3a 6e 75 6c 6c 2c 22 70 6c 61 63 65 64 41 74 22 3a 6e 75 6c 6c 2c 22 75 73 65 72 22 3a 7b 22 69 64 22 3a 31 2c 22
	22 3a 22 70 61 73 73 77 6f 72 64 22 2c 22 66 75 6c 6c 6e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 43 72 61 69 67 20 57 61 6c 6c 73 22 2c 22 73 74 72 65
	22 3a 22 43 72 6f 73 73 20 52 6f 61 64 73 22 2c 22 73 74 61 74 65 22 3a 22 54 58 22 2c 22 7a 69 70 22 3a 22 37 36 32 32 37 22 2c
	2c 22 65 6e 61 62 6c 65 64 22 3a 74 72 75 65 2c 22 61 63 63 6f 75 6e 74 4e 6f 6e 45 78 70 69 72 65 64 22 3a 74 72 75 65 2c 22 63
3	
4	text:
5	{"id":null,"placedAt":null,"user":{"id":1,"username":"habuma","password":"password","fullname":"Craig Walls","street":"123 North
	1234","enabled":true,"accountNonExpired":true,"c

Headers

key ^	value
address	tacocloud.order.queue
durable	true
expiration	0 (never)
largeMessage	false
messageID	14945
persistentSize	1064 (1,064 Bytes)
priority	4
protocol	CORE
redelivered	false
timestamp	1700723325723 (2023-11-23 15:08:45)
type	4 (bytes)
userID	ID:246a365a-89cf-11ee-b758-2e8db1749bf4

Properties

key ^	value
__AMQ_CID	242760f7-89cf-11ee-b758-2e8db1749bf4
AMQ_ROUTING_TYPE	1 (anycast)
_typeId	order
X_ORDER_SOURCE	WEB

接收消息：拉取模式（pull model），JmsTemplate支持

- 访问：<http://localhost:8081/>

(TacoOrder) JmsTemplate.receiveAndConvert("tacocloud.order.queue");

- TacoOrder获取的背后使用了消息转换器（MessageConverter）

接收消息：推送模式（push model），需要定义消息监听器

```
@JmsListener(destination = "tacocloud.order.queue")
public void receiveOrder(TacoOrder order) {
    ui.displayOrder(order);
}
```

- TacoOrder获取的背后使用了消息转换器（MessageConverter）

内容

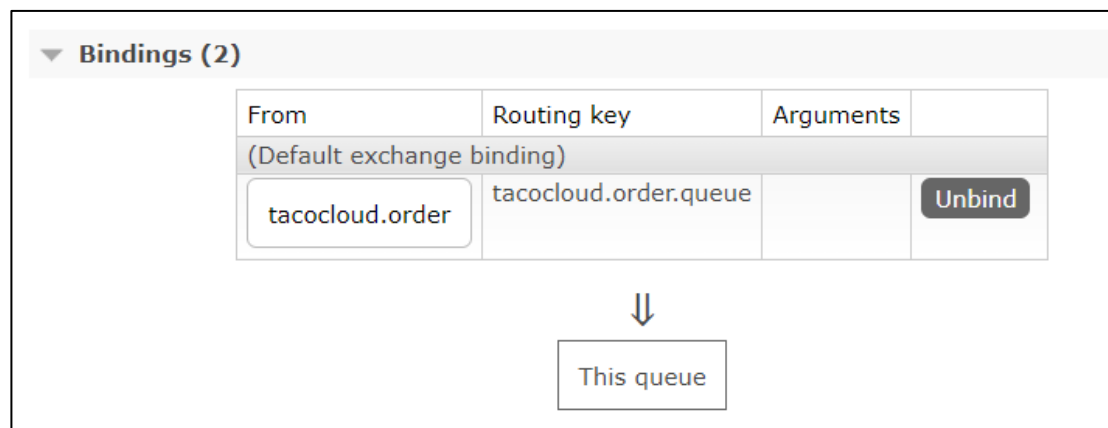
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RabbitMQ

- AMQP (Advanced Message Queueing Protocol)
- <https://www.rabbitmq.com/>
- Docker: https://registry.hub.docker.com/_/rabbitmq/
- RabbitMQ基础概念详细介绍: <https://www.cnblogs.com/williamjie/p/9481774.html>

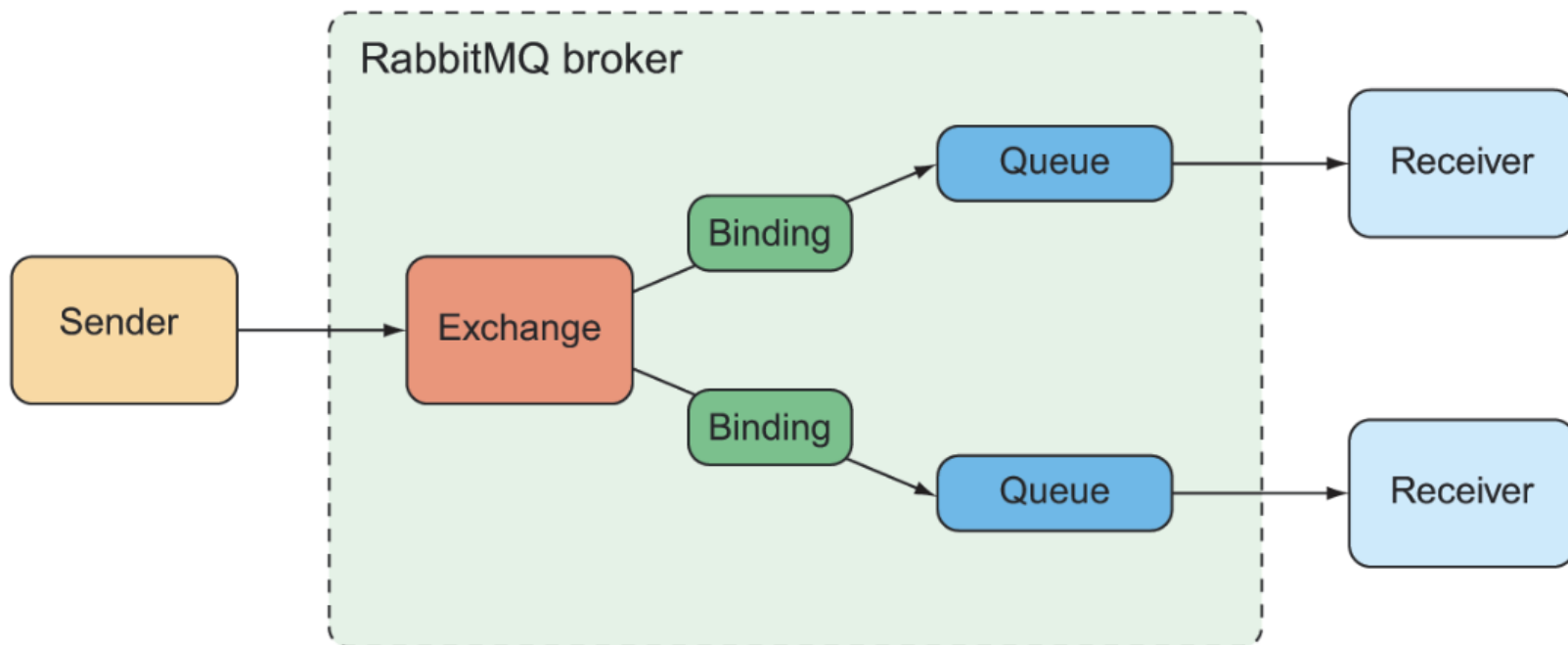
控制台

- <http://localhost:15672/>, guest/guest
- 要先创建Exchanges: [tacocloud.order](#), 以及Queues: [tacocloud.order.queue](#)
- 建立bind关系



RabbitMQ概念

- ConnectionFactory、Connection、Channel
- Exchange (交换机) : Default、Direct、Topic、Fanout、Headers、Dead letter
- Queue
- routing key
- Binding key



依赖

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-amqp</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

配置

spring:

 rabbitmq:

 host: localhost

 port: 5672

 username: guest

 password: guest

 template:

 exchange: tacocloud.order

同样需要消息转换器

- `new Jackson2JsonMessageConverter()`

Get Message(s)

Message 1

The server reported 0 messages remaining.

Exchange	tacocloud.order
Routing Key	tacocloud.order.queue
Redelivered	o
Properties	priority: 0 delivery_mode: 2 headers: X_ORDER_SOURCE: WEB __TypeId__: tacos.TacoOrder content_encoding: UTF-8 content_type: application/json
Payload 749 bytes Encoding: string	{"id":null,"placedAt":null,"user":{"id":1,"username":"habuma","password":"password","fullname":"Cr

接收消息：拉取模式（pull model），RabbitTemplate支持

- 访问：<http://localhost:8081/>

(TacoOrder) RabbitTemplate.receiveAndConvert("tacocloud.order.queue");

接收消息：推送模式（push model），需要定义消息监听器

```
@RabbitListener(queues = "tacocloud.order.queue")  
public void receiveOrder(TacoOrder order) {  
    ui.displayOrder(order);  
}
```

谢谢观看！

