1章 演習

```
Clear;
X = [15 31 71 45 55 62 18 88 50 60];
mprintf("平均点 %4.2f 標準偏差 %4.2f 最高点 %d 最低点 %d", ..
mean(X),..
stdev(X),..
max(X),..
min(X));

Clear;
X = [175 77;
168 60;
180 68;
160 55;
165 80];
mprintf("平均身長 %5.2f 平均体重 %4.2f", mean(X(:,1)), mean(X(:,2)));
// mprintf("平均身長 %5.2f 平均体重 %4.2f", mean(X, 'r'));
plot2d(X(:,1), X(:,2), -4, rect=[0,0,200,100])
```

実践演習 2-1

```
(ア) size(P,'c')
(イ):,i
```

実践演習 2-2

```
[mindist, ans] = min(sqrt(sum((P-repmat(x,[1,size(P,'c')])).^2,'r')))
```

実践演習 2-3

```
clear;
P = [[0,1,1,1,0,..]
      1,0,0,0,1,..
      1,0,0,0,1,..
      1,0,0,0,1,..
      0,1,1,1,0],...
     [0,0,1,0,0,..
      0,0,1,0,0,..
      0,0,1,0,0,..
      0,0,1,0,0,..
      0,0,1,0,0],...
     [0,1,1,1,1,..
      1,0,0,1,0,..
      0,0,1,0,0,..
      0,1,0,0,0,...
      1,1,1,1,1],,..
     [0,1,1,1,0,..
      1,0,0,0,1,..
      0,0,1,1,0,..
      1,0,0,0,1,..
      0,1,1,1,0],,..
     [0,0,1,0,0,..
      0,1,0,0,0,..
      1,0,0,1,0,..
      1,1,1,1,1,.
      0,0,0,1,0];
```

```
x = [0,0,0,1,0,..]
     0,0,0,1,0,..
     0,0,0,1,0,..
     0,0,0,1,0,..
     0,0,0,1,0];
function feature = feature_extraction(data)
    feature = [];
    for i = 1:size(data, 'c')
        img = matrix(data(:,i), 5, 5)';
        feature = [feature, [detect_line(img), detect_line(img')]'];
    end
endfunction
function val = detect_line(m)
    val = 0;
    for i = 1:size(m,'c')
        if regexp(strcat(string (m(:,i))), '/111/') > 0
            val = val + 1;
    end
endfunction
F = feature_extraction(P);
x2 = feature_extraction(x);
[\mbox{mindist, ans}] = \mbox{min(sqrt(sum((F-repmat(x2,[1,size(F,'c')])).^2,'r')))}; \\
disp("Ans = "+string(ans-1)
```

実践演習 3-1

```
(ア) y, x
(イ) y-1:y+1, x-1:x+1
```

実践演習 3-2

```
clear;
// 画像データの読み込み
im = im2double(imread('test1.pgm'));
// 2次元配列 im のサイズ取得
[hw] = size(im);
// 結果格納用の配列 resultim を用意
resultim1 = ones(im);
resultim2 = ones(im);
// フィルタ適用
for y = 2:h-1
   for x = 2:w-1
       resultim1(y, x) = median(im(y-1:y+1, x-1:x+1));
       resultim2(y, x) = mean(im(y-1:y+1, x-1:x+1));
   {\tt end}
// 結果の表示とファイルへの出力
imshow([im, resultim1, resultim2])
imwrite([im, resultim1, resultim2], 'out.png');
```

実践演習 3-3

```
clear;

// 画像データの読み込み
im = im2double(imread('test1.pgm'));
// 2次元配列 im のサイズ取得
[h w] = size(im);
// 結果格納用の配列 resultim を用意
resultim = ones(im);
// Sobelフィルタの定義
dx=[-1,0,1; -2,0,2; -1,0,1;];
dy=[1,2,1; 0,0,0; -1,-2,-1;];

// フィルタ適用
for y = 2:h-1
    for x = 2:w-1
        resultim(y, x) = sqrt(sum(im(y-1:y+1, x-1:x+1) .* dx)^2+...
        sum(im(y-1:y+1, x-1:x+1) .* dy)^2);
    end
end

// 結果の表示とファイルへの出力
imshow([im, resultim])
imwrite([im, resultim]), 'out.png');
```