



hw7

t1. 解: $L=4$

① $N=4$

$$X(0) = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10$$

$$X(1) = 1 + 2e^{-\frac{2}{2}\pi j} + 3e^{-\frac{3}{2}\pi j} + 4e^{-\frac{4}{2}\pi j} = 3 + 3j$$

$$X(2) = 1 + 2e^{-2\pi j} + 3e^{-3\pi j} + 4e^{-4\pi j} = 4$$

$$X(3) = 1 + 2e^{-\frac{6}{2}\pi j} + 3e^{-\frac{9}{2}\pi j} + 4e^{-\frac{12}{2}\pi j} = 3 - 3j$$

$$X = \{10, 3+3j, 4, 3-3j\}$$

② $N=8$

$$X(0) = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10$$

$$X(1) = 1 + 2e^{-\frac{2\pi j}{4}} + 3e^{-\frac{3\pi j}{4}} + 4e^{-\frac{4\pi j}{4}} =$$

$$(-3 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}) - (2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}})j$$

$$X(2) = 1 + 2e^{-\frac{2\pi j}{2}} + 3e^{-\frac{3\pi j}{2}} + 4e^{-\frac{4\pi j}{2}} = 3 + 3j$$

$$X(3) = 1 + 2e^{-\frac{6\pi j}{4}} + 3e^{-\frac{9\pi j}{4}} + 4e^{-\frac{12\pi j}{4}} =$$

$$(-3 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}) + (2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}})j$$

$$X(4) = 1 + 2e^{-2\pi j} + 3e^{-3\pi j} + 4e^{-4\pi j} = 4$$

$$X(5) = X^*(3) = (-3 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}) + (2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}})j$$

$$X(6) = X^*(2) = 3 - 3j$$

$$X(7) = X^*(1) = (-3 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}) - (2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}})j$$

t2. 解: 设 $f(t)$ 为 $f(t)$ 的一个周期,

$$f(t) \Leftrightarrow F(\omega)$$

$$\text{则 } F_n = \frac{1}{T} F(n\omega) = \frac{1}{T} F(n\frac{2\pi}{T})$$

由于满足抽样定理, 故 $[-W_m, W_m]$ 内

$$\hat{F}(\omega) = \frac{1}{T_s} F(\omega)$$

其中 $\hat{F}(\omega)$ 为抽样信号的 FT

$$\text{而 } X(n) = \hat{F}(\frac{n}{N}W_s) = \hat{F}(\frac{n}{N} \cdot N \cdot \frac{2\pi}{T})$$

$$= \frac{1}{T_s} F(n\frac{2\pi}{T})$$

$$\therefore \frac{X(n)}{F_n} = \frac{T}{T_s} = N, \text{ 即 } X(n) = N F_n$$

t3. 解: $\sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \tilde{x}(n) e^{-jn\omega_k}$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{h=0}^{N-1} x(mN+h) e^{-jn\frac{2k\pi}{N}}$$

$$= \sum_{h=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} x(mN+h) e^{-j(mN+h)\frac{2k\pi}{N}}$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{(N-1)N-1} X(n) e^{-jn\omega_k}$$

$$= \sum_{h=0}^{N-1} X(h) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}hk} = \sum_{h=0}^{N-1} X(h) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}hk}$$

t4. 解: $X(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk} = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(2n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk} + \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(2n+1) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}(2n+1)k}$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} g(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N/2}nk} + W_N^k \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} h(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N/2}nk} = G(k) + W_N^k H(k)$$

