

hw 8

以下均设新序列的DFT为 $Y(k)$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) Y(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} y(n) e^{j \frac{2\pi}{MN} nk} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) \sum_{i=0}^{M-1} e^{j \frac{2\pi}{MN} (n+Ni) k} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{j \frac{2\pi}{MN} nk} \sum_{i=0}^{M-1} e^{j \frac{2\pi}{M} ki} \end{aligned}$$

当 $\frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z}$ 时, 等比数列公比 $q = 1$,

$$Y(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} e^{j \frac{2\pi}{N} \cdot (\frac{k}{M}) \cdot n} \cdot M = M X(\frac{k}{M})$$

$$\text{当 } \frac{k}{M} \notin \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时, } \sum_{i=0}^{M-1} e^{j \frac{2\pi}{M} ki} = \frac{1 - e^{j 2\pi k}}{1 - e^{j \frac{2\pi}{M} k}} = 0$$

$$Y(k) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) Y(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} y(n) e^{j \frac{2\pi}{MN} nk} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{j \frac{2\pi}{N} nk} = X(k) \end{aligned}$$

($0 \leq k \leq N-1$)

对 $k \geq N$, 设 $k = k_0 + rN, r \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$$\text{易得 } Y(k) = X(k_0)$$

$$\text{综合得 } Y(k) = X(k \bmod N)$$

$$(3) Y(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{j \frac{2\pi}{MN} nk}$$

$$\text{对于 } \frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z}, Y(k) = X(\frac{k}{M})$$

对于 $\frac{k}{M} \notin \mathbb{Z}$, $Y(k)$ 不能用 $X(k)$ 表示

