# Prediction Assignment Writeup

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## Executive summary

The goal of this project is to predict the manner in which they did the exercise. This is the "classe" variable in the training set. we will build prediction model to predict this.

#### **Analysis**

First, we need to laod the library needed in prediction:

```
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: ggplot2
```

then, we start to explore and clean the data and remove null values.

here we build a random forest model by train the data

```
## Random Forest
##
## 14718 samples
##
      53 predictor
##
       5 classes: 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (3 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 9813, 9811, 9812
## Resampling results across tuning parameters:
##
##
           Accuracy
                      Kappa
##
     2
           0.9925939 0.9906312
##
     27
           0.9958552 0.9947573
##
           0.9920498 0.9899440
##
## Accuracy was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.
## The final value used for the model was mtry = 27.
```

then, we predict a new sample

##  

```
## Levels: A B C D E
```

then, we using confusion matrix to see the performance.

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
## Prediction
                  Α
                       В
                            C
                                  D
                                       Ε
##
            A 1395
                       5
                                  0
                                       0
                            0
            В
                  0
                     944
                                  0
                                       0
##
                            1
            С
##
                  0
                       0
                          854
                                  3
                                       0
            D
                  0
                       0
                               800
                                       1
##
                            0
##
            Ε
                  0
                       0
                            0
                                  1
                                     900
##
## Overall Statistics
##
                   Accuracy : 0.9978
##
##
                     95% CI: (0.996, 0.9989)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.2845
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##
                      Kappa: 0.9972
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : NA
##
##
## Statistics by Class:
##
##
                         Class: A Class: B Class: C Class: D Class: E
## Sensitivity
                           1.0000
                                     0.9947
                                              0.9988
                                                        0.9950
                                                                  0.9989
                                     0.9997
## Specificity
                           0.9986
                                              0.9993
                                                        0.9998
                                                                  0.9998
## Pos Pred Value
                           0.9964
                                    0.9989
                                              0.9965
                                                        0.9988
                                                                  0.9989
## Neg Pred Value
                           1.0000
                                   0.9987
                                              0.9998
                                                       0.9990
                                                                  0.9998
```

```
## Prevalence
                          0.2845
                                   0.1935
                                            0.1743
                                                      0.1639
                                                               0.1837
## Detection Rate
                          0.2845
                                            0.1741
                                                      0.1631
                                                               0.1835
                                   0.1925
## Detection Prevalence
                          0.2855
                                   0.1927
                                            0.1748
                                                      0.1633
                                                               0.1837
## Balanced Accuracy
                          0.9993
                                   0.9972
                                            0.9990
                                                      0.9974
                                                               0.9993
```

finally, we predict the classe output by using test sample data:

```
## [1] B A B A A E D B A A B C B A E E A B B B ## Levels: A B C D E
```

Note that the echo = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.