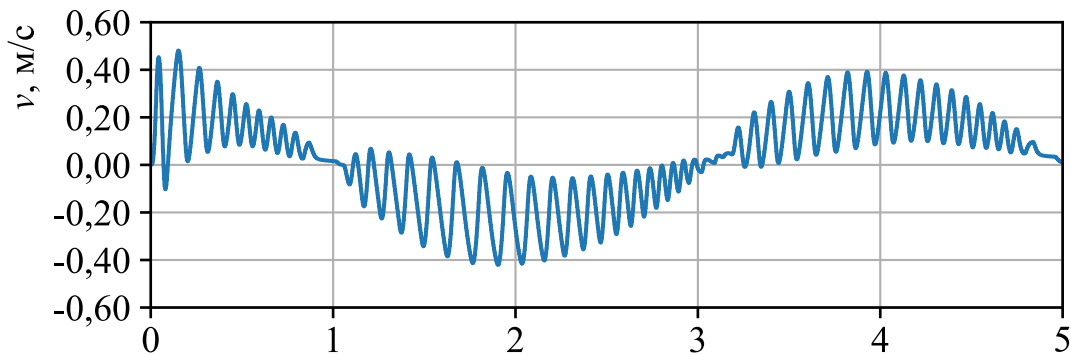
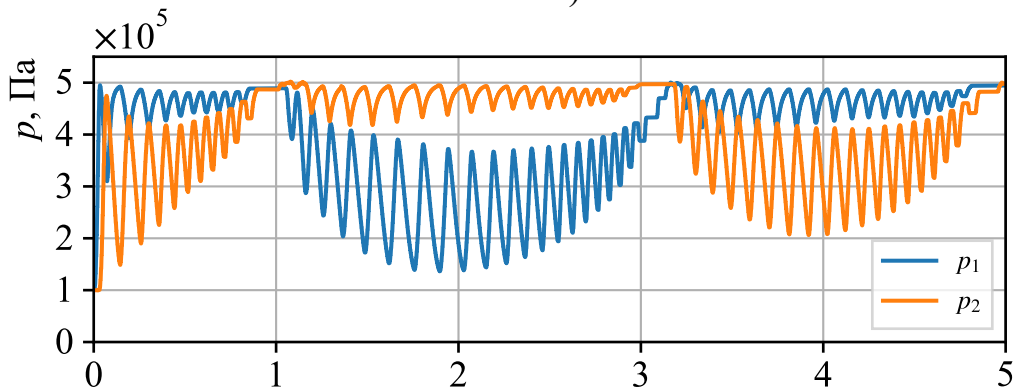


а)



б)



В)

$t, \text{с}$