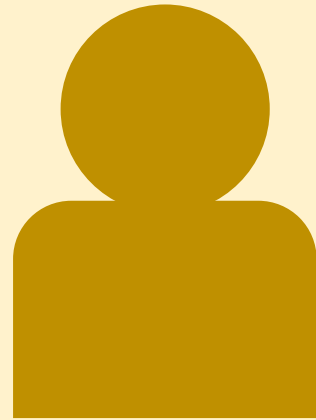


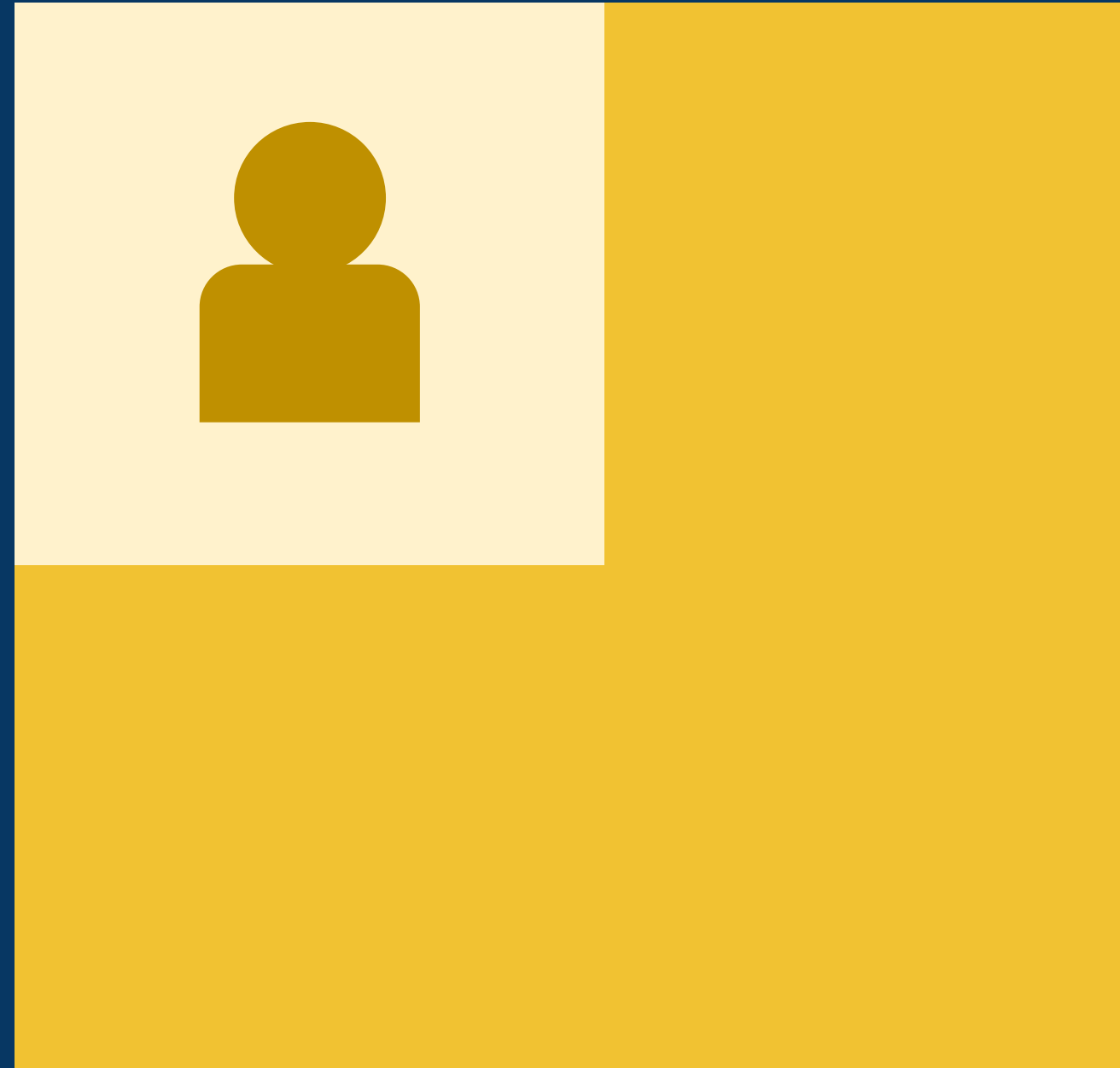
Full-stack App



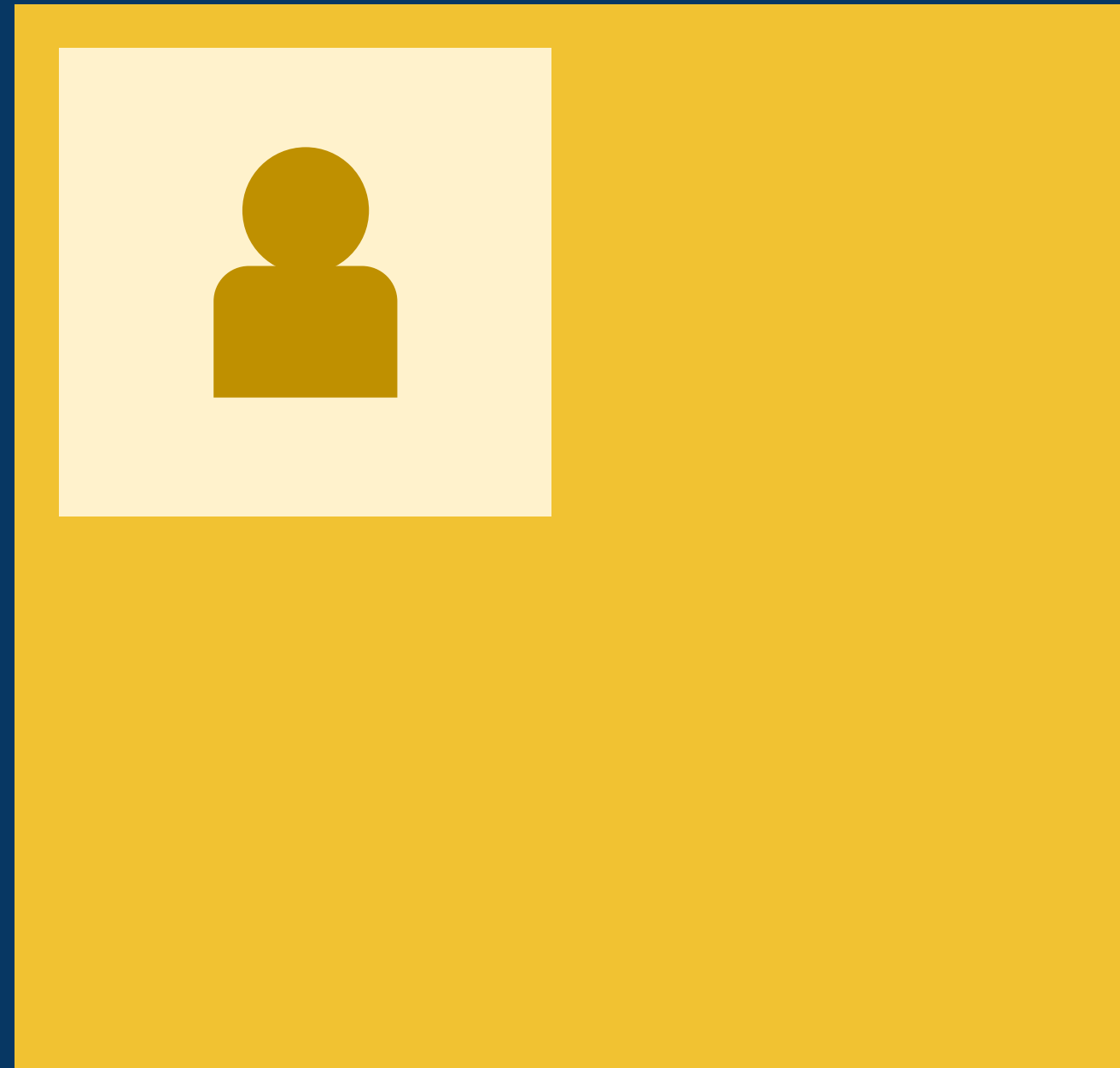
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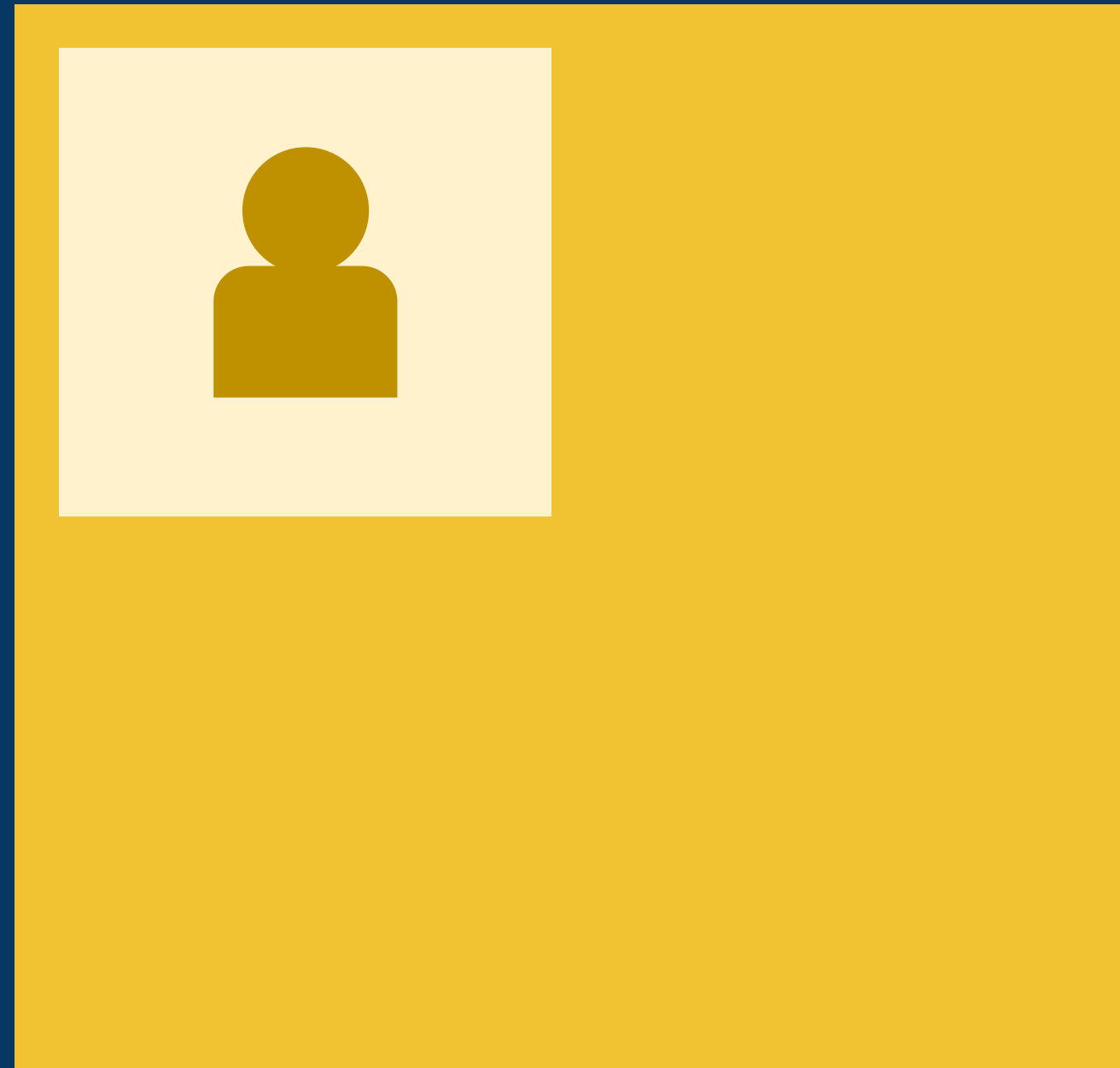
Full-stack App



Full-stack App



Full-stack App



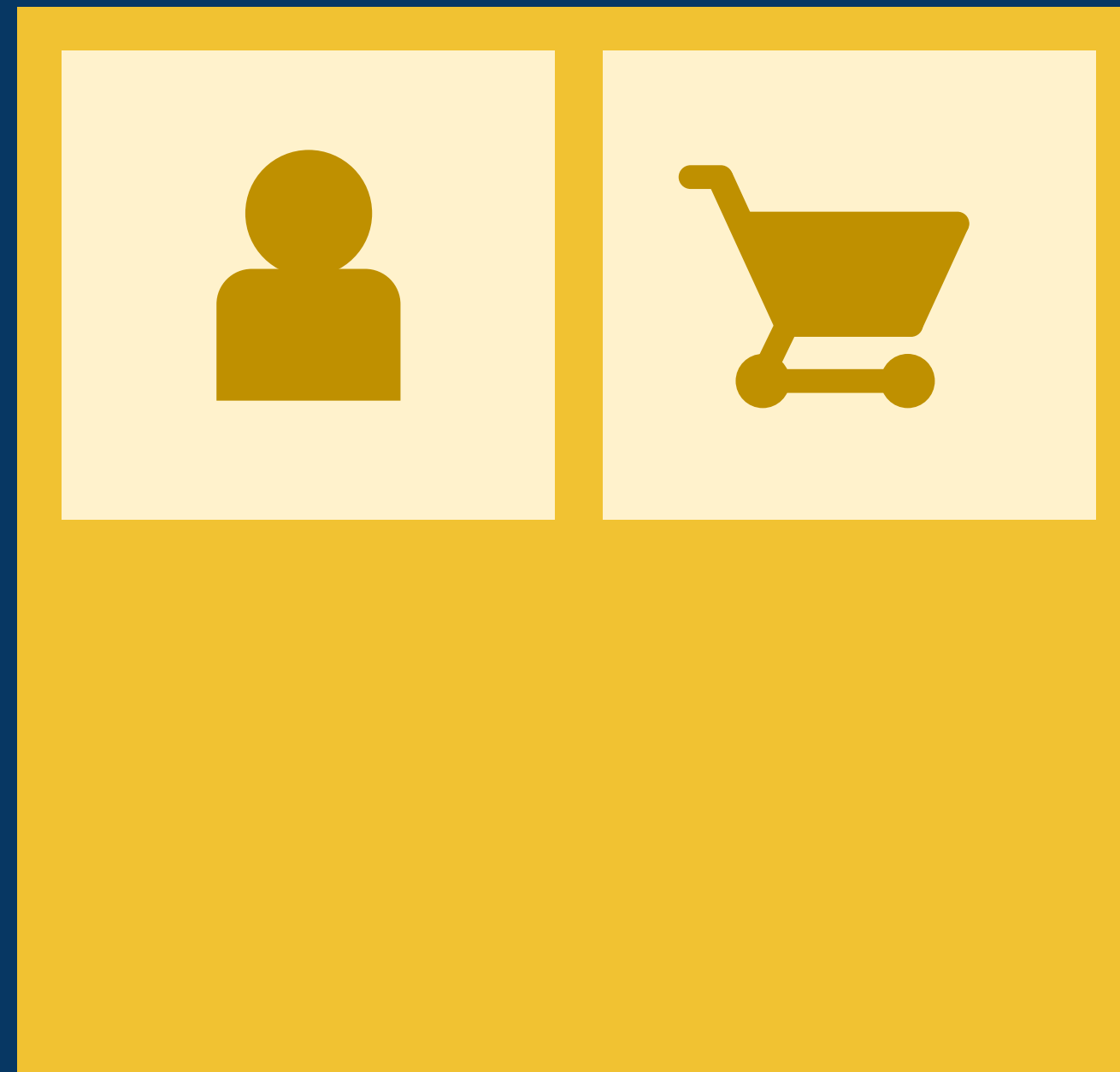
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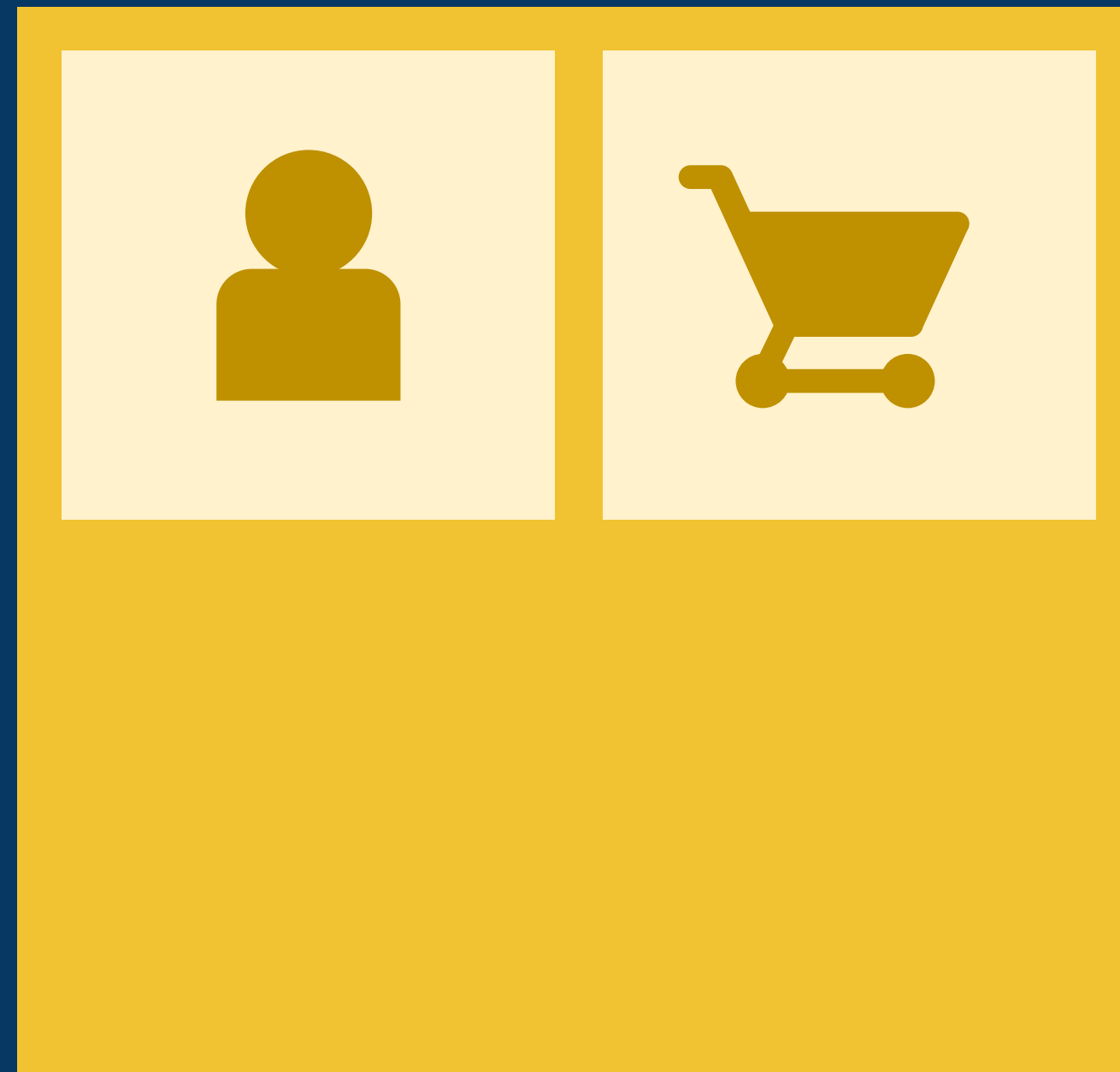
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Full-stack App



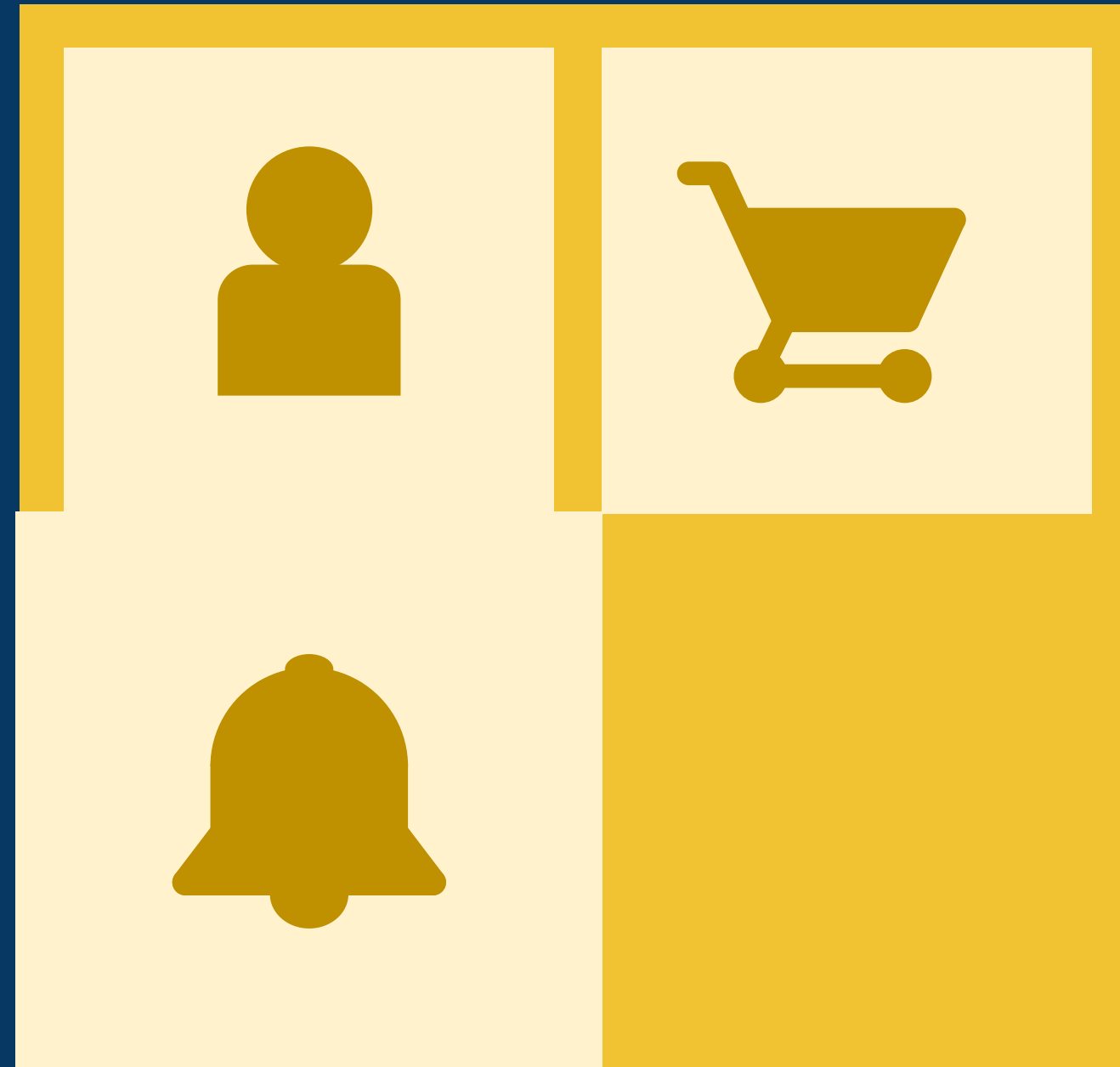
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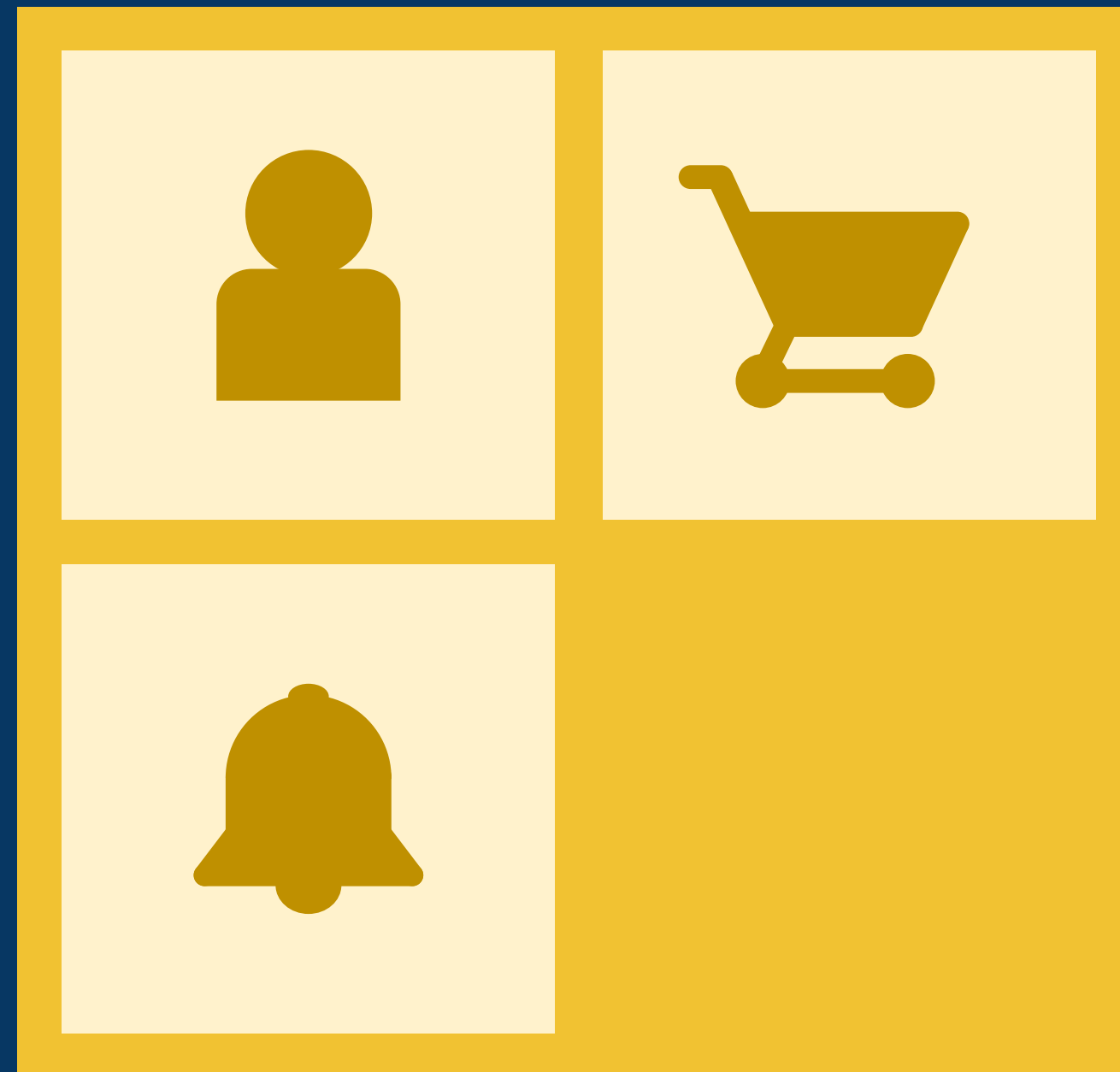
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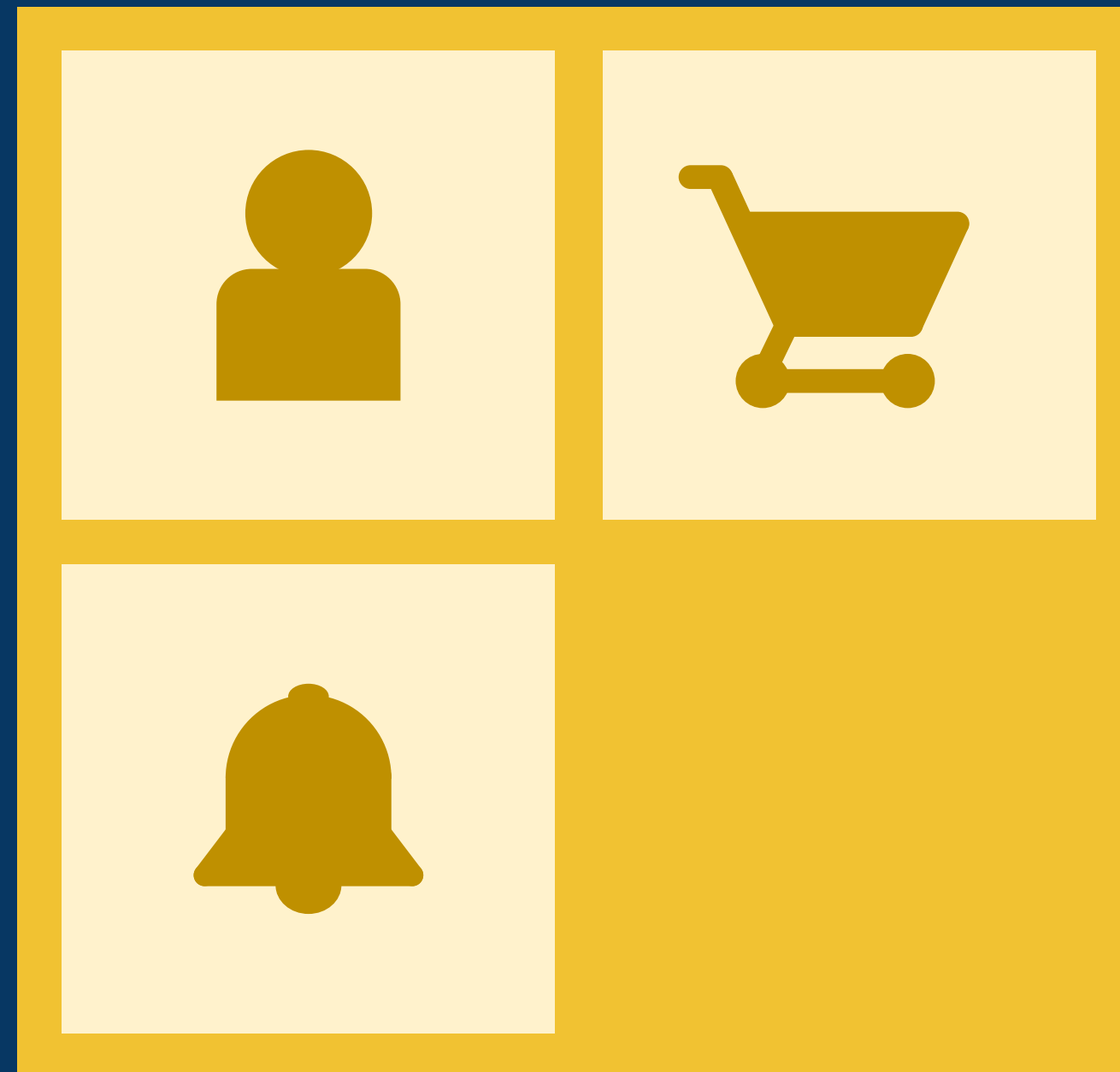
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Full-stack App



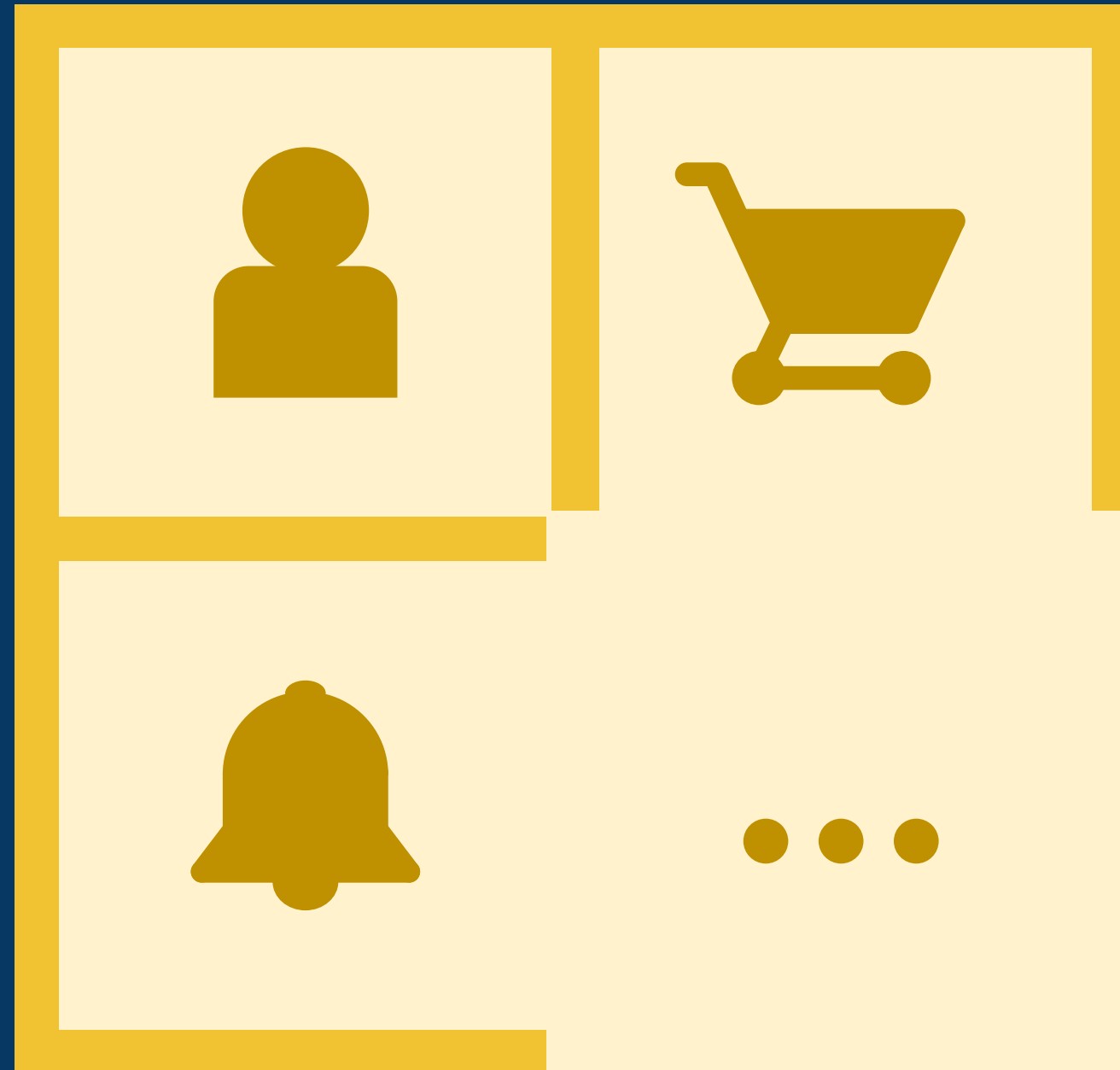
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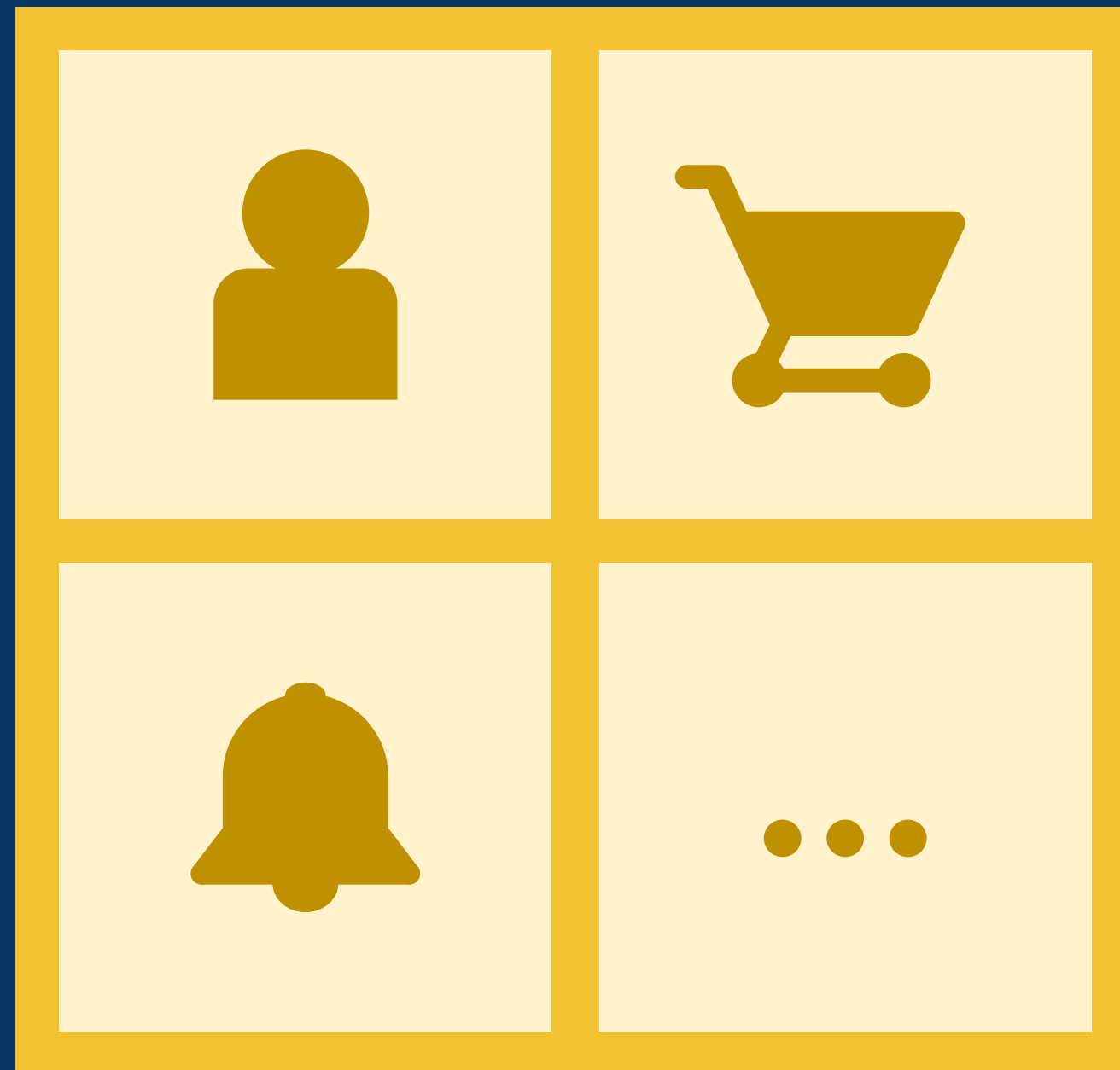
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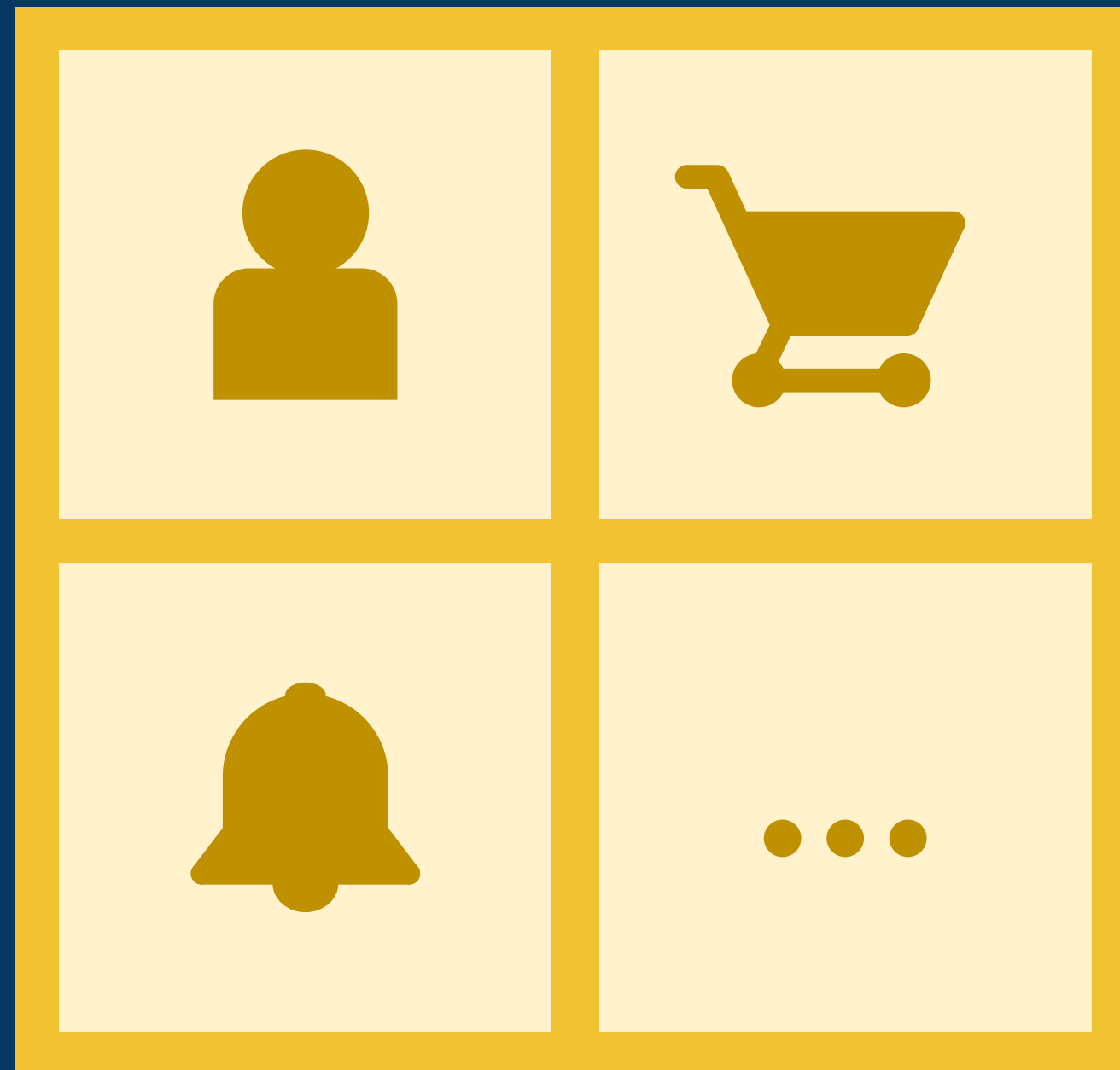
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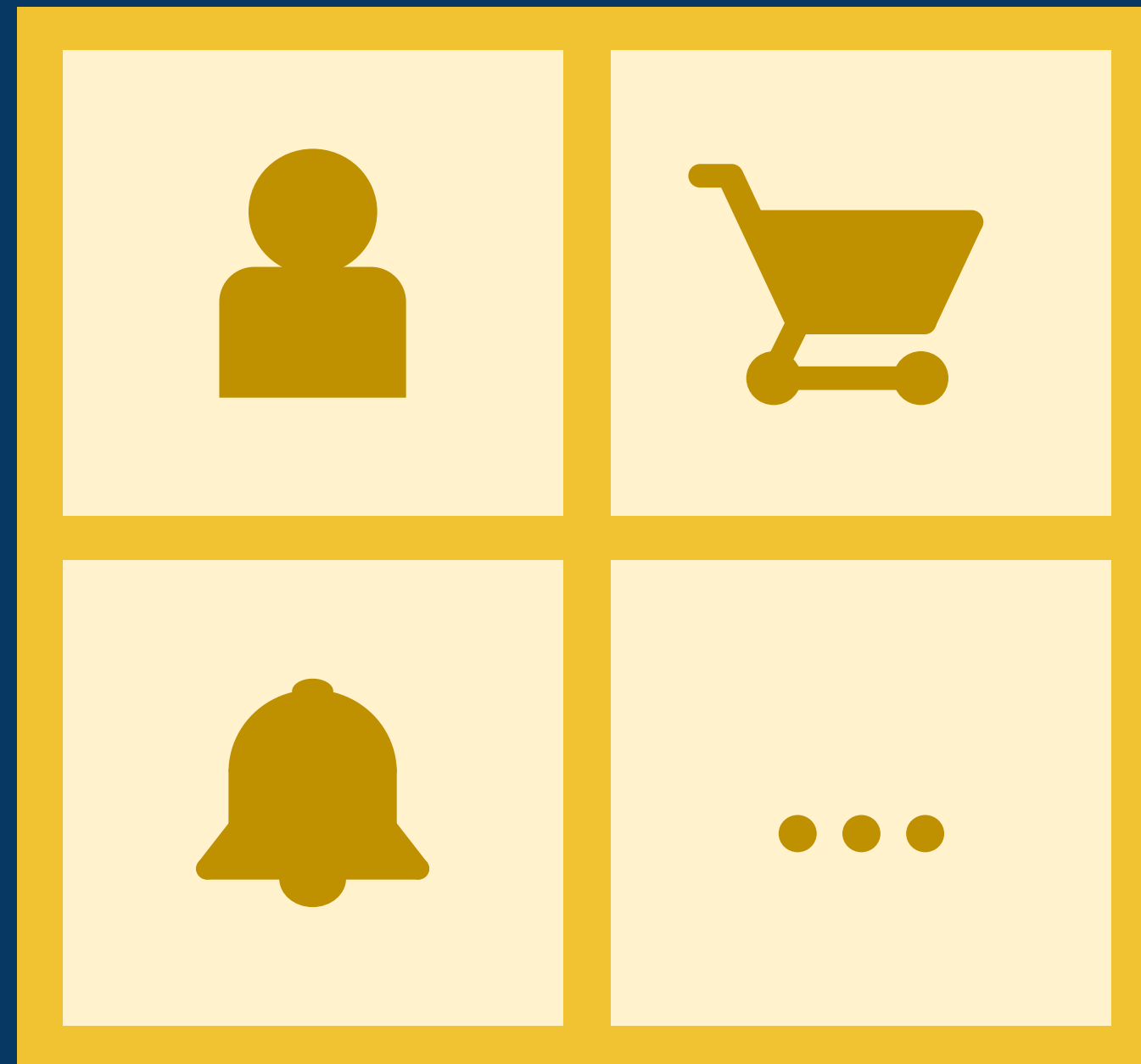
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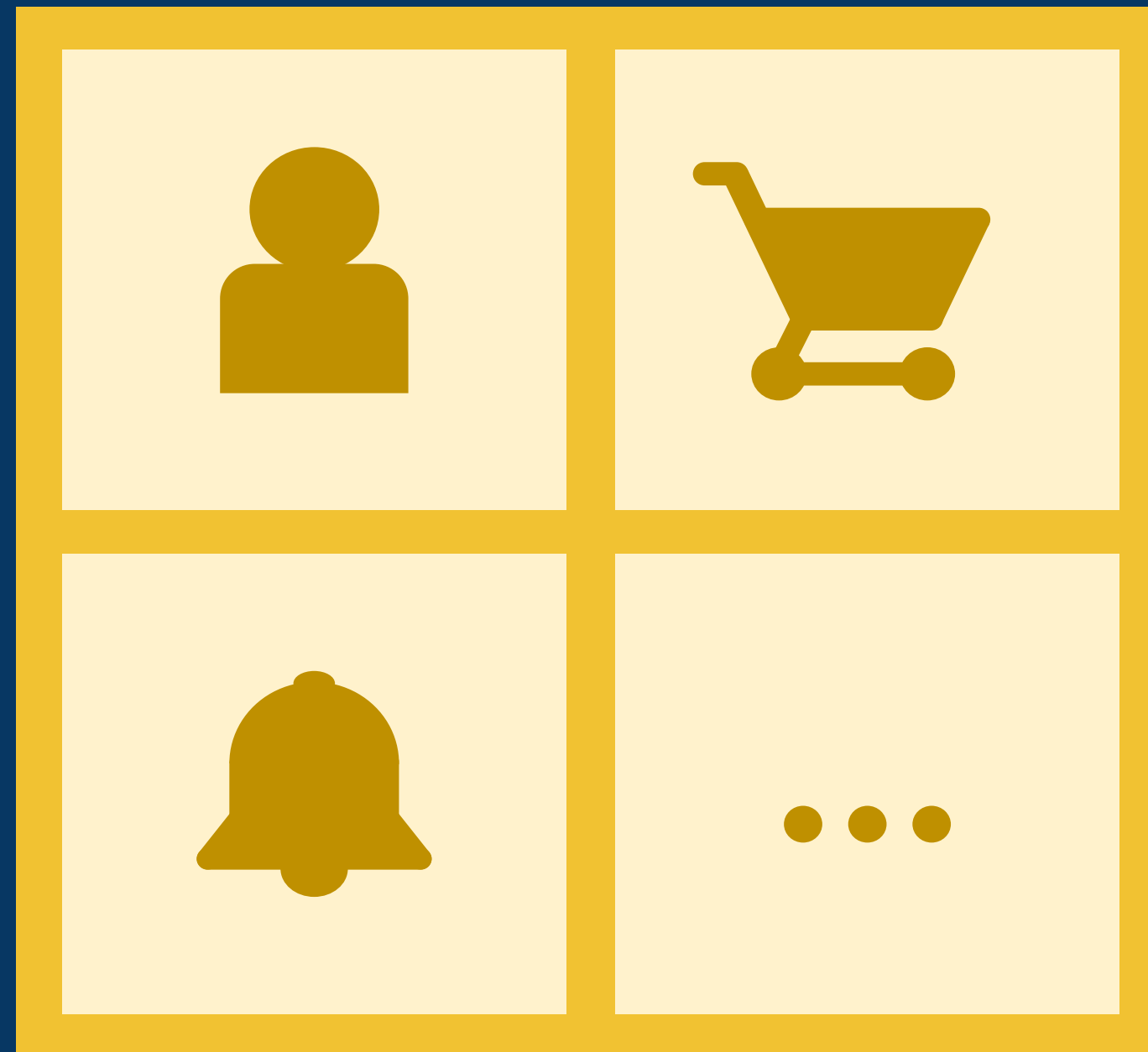
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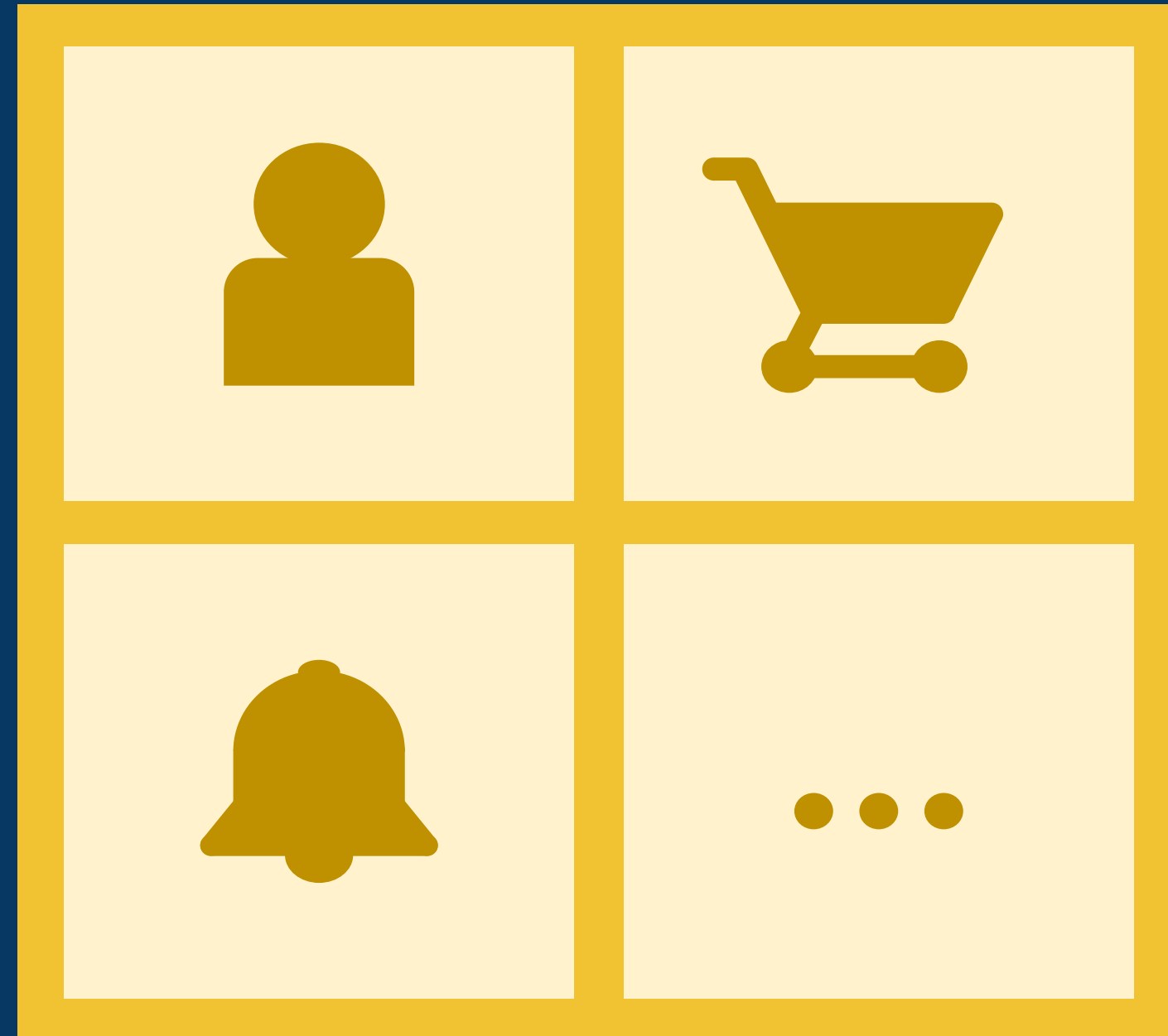
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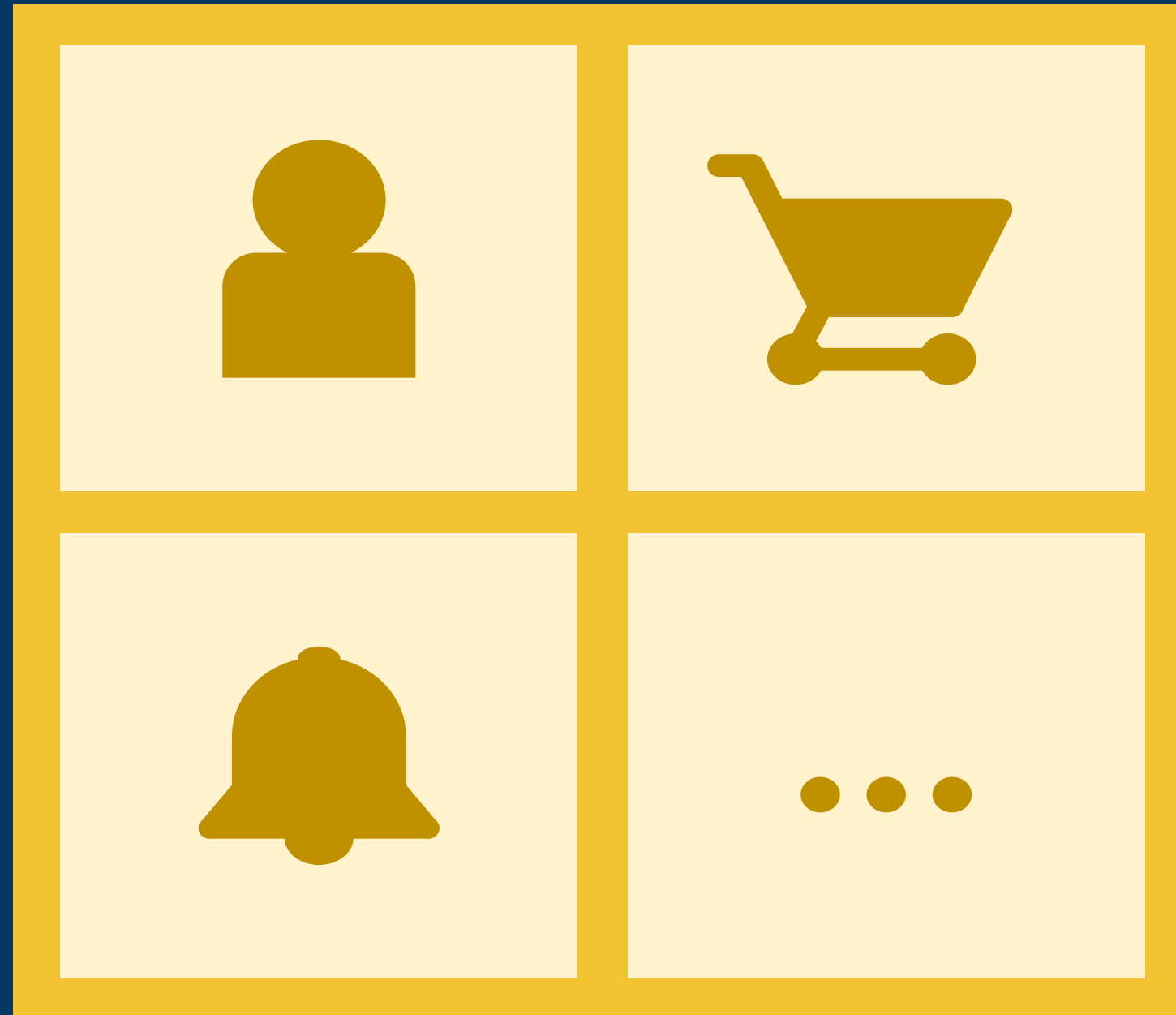
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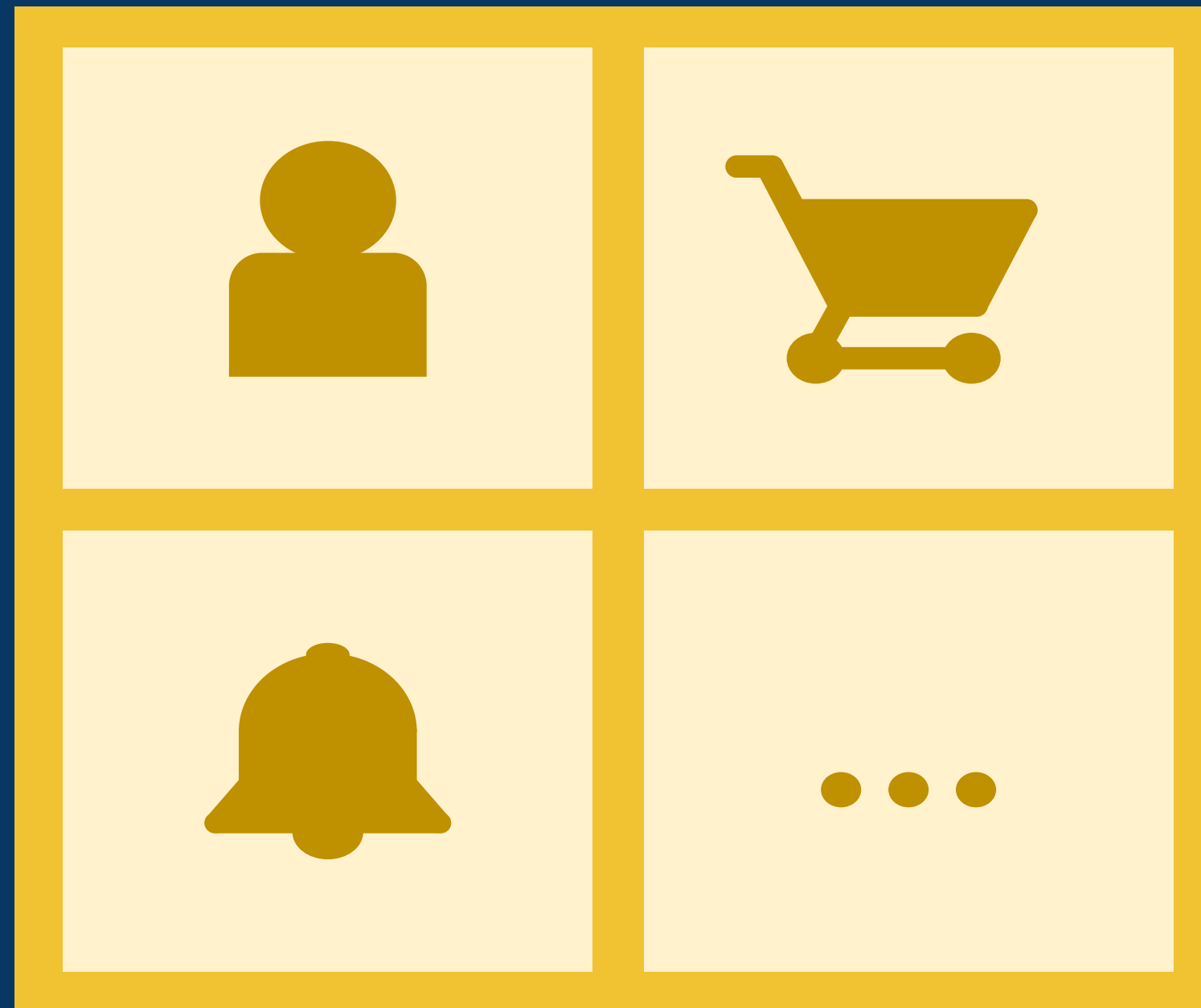
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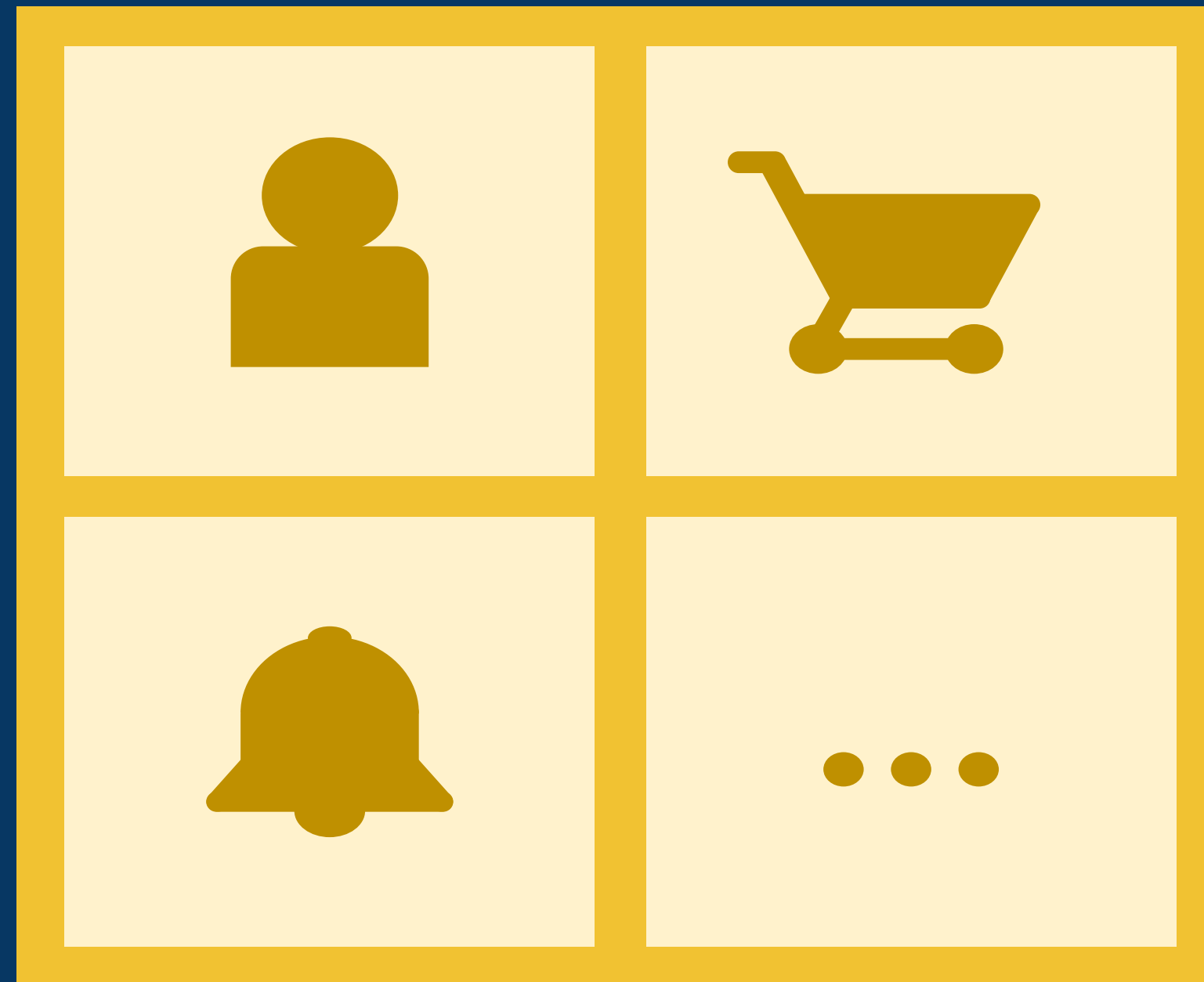
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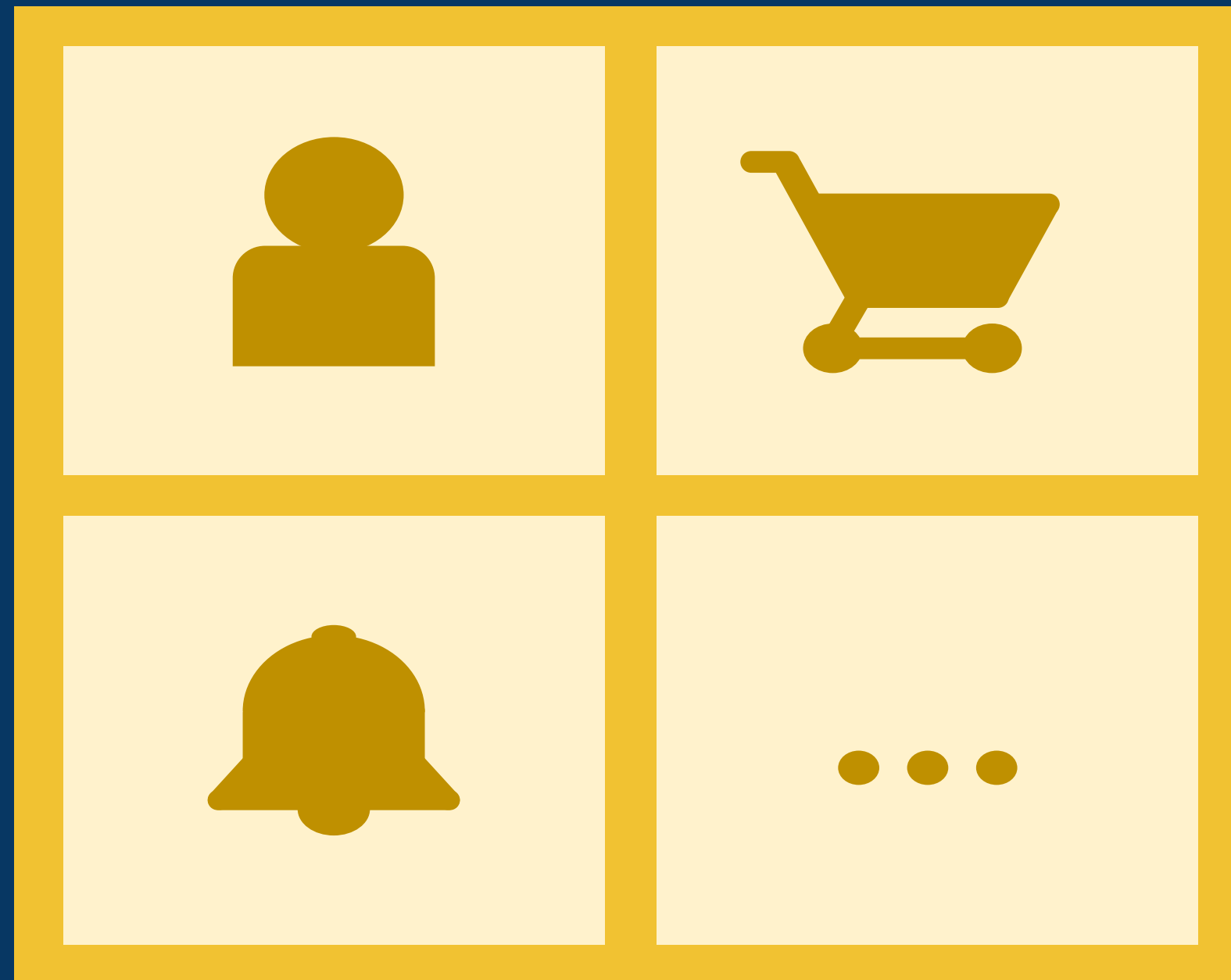
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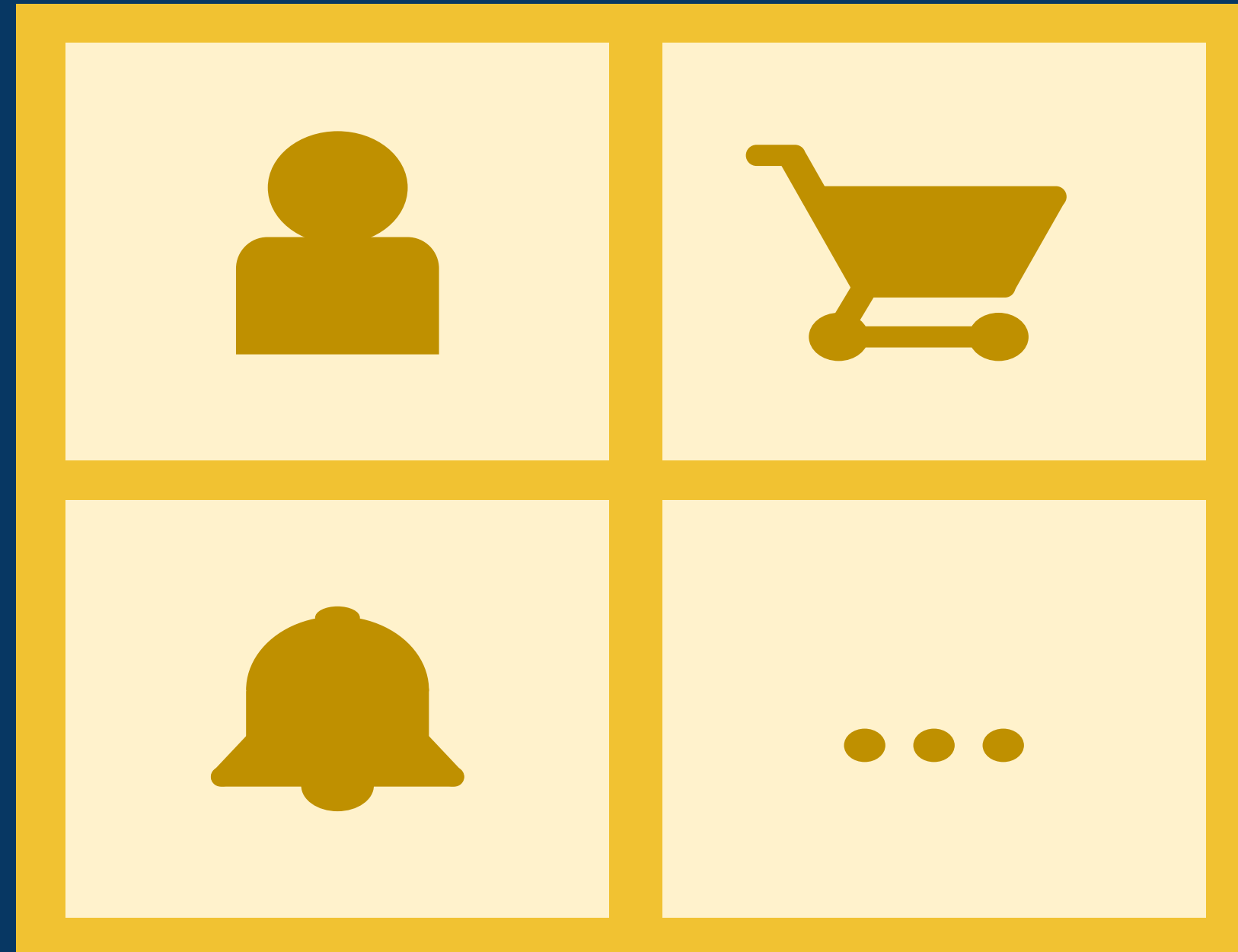
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