The following tables set out a reconciliation between IFRS and adjusted results for the year ended 31 December 2022:

			Separation and				
2022 £m	IFRS results	and impairment of intangible assets ¹	Restructuring costs ²	Transaction- related costs ³	admission costs ⁴	Disposals and others ⁵	Adjusted results
Revenue	10,858	_	_	_	_	_	10,858
Gross profit	6,577	172	19	_	4	_	6,772
Gross profit margin %	60.6%						62.4%
Operating profit	1,825	172	41	8	411	15	2,472
Operating profit margin %	16.8%						22.8%
Net finance costs	(207)	_	_	_	_	_	(207)
Profit before tax	1,618	172	41	8	411	15	2,265
Income tax	(499)	(37)	(7)	(2)	(55)	94	(506)
Effective tax rate %	30.8%						22.3%
Profit after tax for the year	1,119	135	34	6	356	109	1,759

The following table shows the adjusting items to reconcile cost of sales to adjusted cost of sales:

Cost of sales (4,28	1) 172	19	_	4	_	(4,086)
Cost of sales (4,28	1) 172	19	_	4	_	(4,086)
2022 IFR result	0	Restructuring costs ²	S Transaction- related costs ³	separation and admission costs ⁴	Disposals and others ⁵	Adjusted results

The following table shows the adjusting items to reconcile operating expenses to adjusted operating expenses among the relevant components thereof:

Operating expenses	(4,752)	_	22	8	407	15	(4,300)
Other operating income/(expense)	31	_	_	_		(29)	2
Research and development	(300)	_	(3)	_	_	_	(303)
Selling, general and administration	(4,483)	_	25	8	407	44	(3,999)
2022 £m		and impairment of intangible assets ¹	Restructuring costs ²	Solution Solution Felated costs ³	eparation and admission costs ⁴	Disposals and others ⁵	Adjusted results

The following table shows the adjusting items used to reconcile diluted earnings per share to adjusted diluted earnings per share:

	and impairment			Se			
2022 £m	IFRS results	of intangible assets¹	Restructuring costs ²	Transaction- related costs ³	admission costs ⁴	Disposals and others⁵	Adjusted results
Profit attributable to shareholders (£m)	1,060	135	34	6	356	109	1,700
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	9,239						9,239
Diluted earnings per share (pence)	11.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	3.8	1.2	18.4

¹ Net amortisation and impairment of intangible assets: includes impairment of intangible assets of £129m and amortisation of intangible assets excluding computer software of £43m.

Restructuring costs: includes amounts related to business transformation activities.
Transaction-related costs: includes amounts related to acquisition of a manufacturing site.

⁴ Separation and admission costs: includes amounts incurred in relation to and in connection with the separation and listing of the Group as a standalone business.

⁵ Disposals and others: includes net gains on disposals of assets and business changes totalling £20m, offset by other items including a provision with respect to PPI litigation. The tax effect includes a £102m deferred tax charge related to the revaluation of US deferred tax liabilities due to the increase in the blended rate of US state taxes expected to apply as a result of the demerger.