

# Heap Exploitation

USE AFTER FREE AND META DATA ATTACKS  
CAFFIX

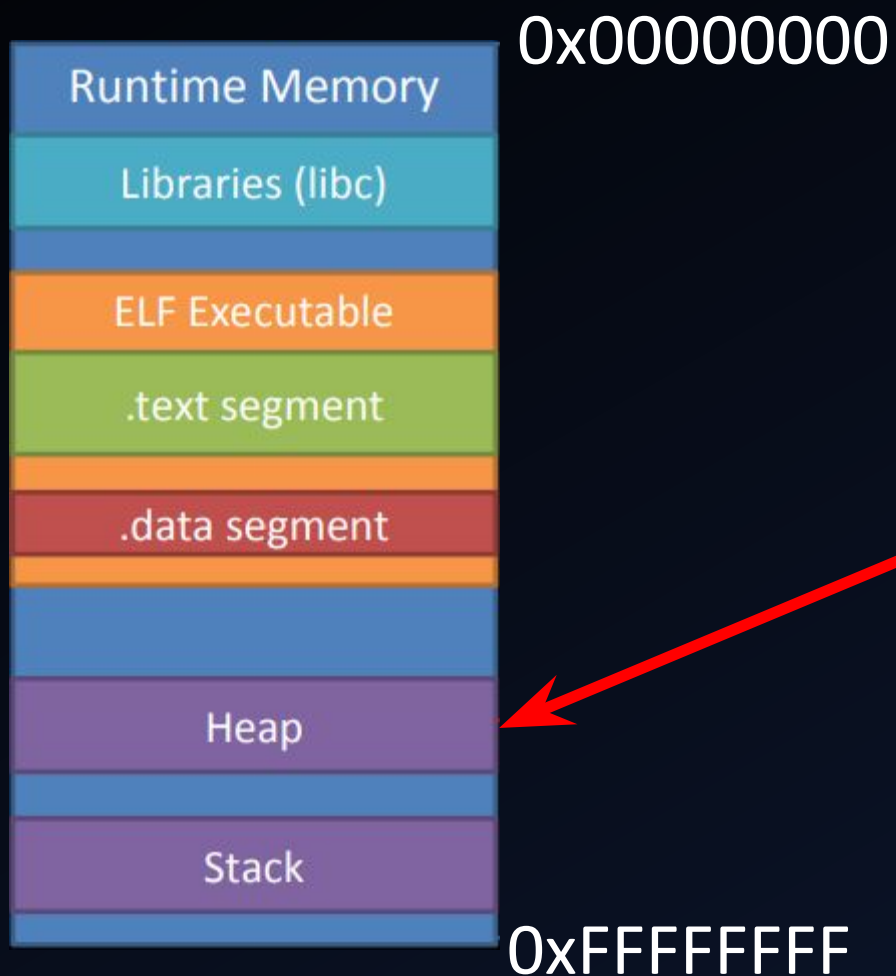
# Modern Binary Exploitation – Heap Overview Slides

- These first slides are stolen from RPI's modern binary exploitation course
- More information at [http://security.cs.rpi.edu/courses/binexp-spring2015/lectures/17/10\\_lecture.pdf](http://security.cs.rpi.edu/courses/binexp-spring2015/lectures/17/10_lecture.pdf)

# The Heap

- The heap is a pool of memory used for dynamic allocations at runtime
  - `malloc()` grabs memory on the heap
  - `free()` releases memory on the heap

# The Heap



It's just another segment in runtime memory

# Heap vs Stack

## HEAP

- Dynamic memory allocations at runtime
- Objects, big buffers, structs, persistence larger things
- **Slower, Manual**
  - Done by the programmer
  - Malloc/calloc/realloc/free
  - New/delete

## STACK

- Fixed memory allocations known at compile time
- Local variables, return addresses, function args
- **Fast, Automatic**
  - Done by the compiler
  - Abstracts away any concept of allocating/de-allocating

# Heap Implementations

- Tons of different heap implementations
  - dlmalloc
  - ptmalloc
  - tcmalloc
  - jemalloc
  - nedmalloc
  - hoard
- Some applications even create their own heap implementations!

# Heap Implementations

- Ubuntu 16.04 currently has glibc 2.23
  - It uses `ptmalloc2`
  - Very fast, low fragmentation, thread safe

# Know Thy Heap

- Everyone uses the heap (dynamic memory) but few usually know much about its internals
- Do you even know the cost of your mallocs?



## Malloc Trivia

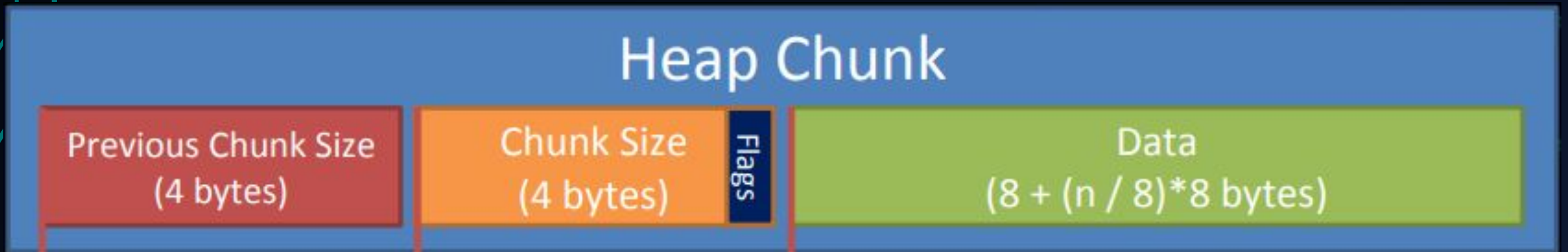
- `malloc(32);`
  - 40 bytes
- `malloc(4);`
  - 16 bytes
- `malloc(20);`
  - 24 bytes
- `malloc(0);`
  - 16 bytes

How many bytes on the heap are your malloc chunks really taking up?

How many did you get right?  
Maybe one? Right?

# Heap Chunks

- unsigned int \* **buffer** = **NULL**;
- **buffer** = **malloc**(0x100);



\*(buffer-2)

\*(buffer-1)

\*buffer

# Heap Chunks

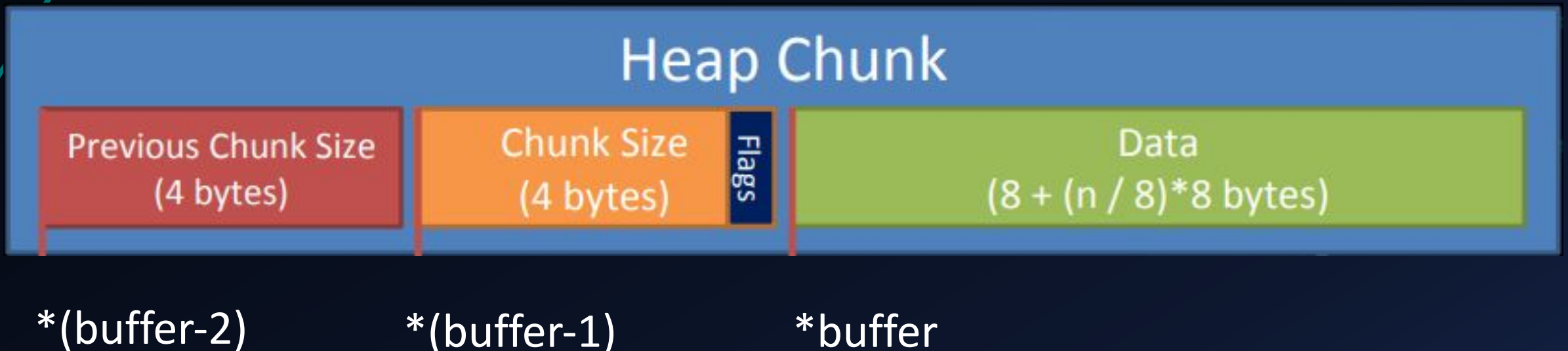
- Flags

- Because of byte alignment, the lower 3 bits of the chunk size field would always be zero. Instead they are used for flag bits.

0x01 **PREV\_INUSE** – set when previous chunk is in use

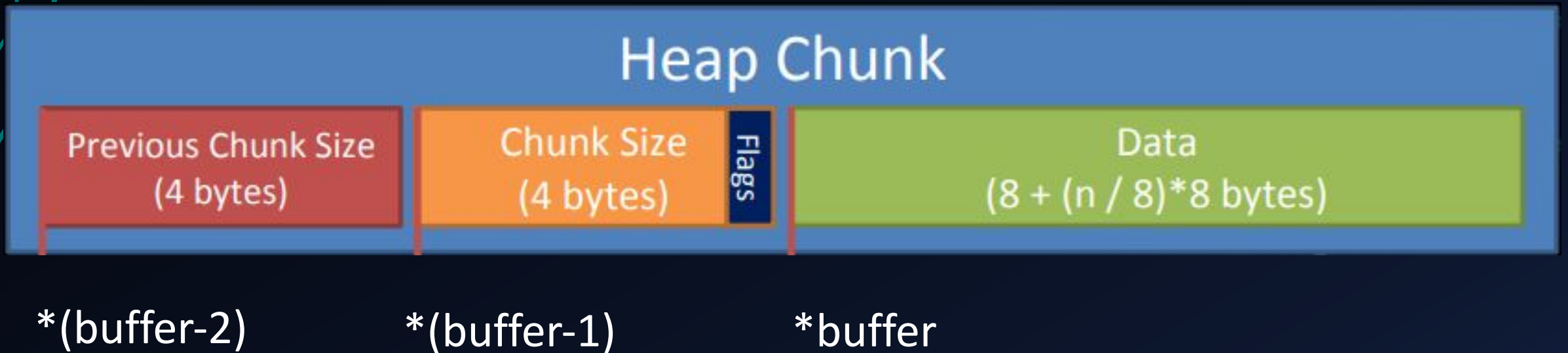
0x02 **IS\_MMAPPED** – set if chunk was obtained with mmap()

0x04 **NON\_MAIN\_ARENA** – set if chunks belongs to a thread arena



# Heap Chunks – In Use

- Heap chunks exist in two states
  - In use(malloc'd)
  - free-'d



## Heap Chunks - Freed `free(buffer);`

- **Forward pointer**
  - A pointer to the next freed chunk
- **Backwards Pointer**
  - A pointer to the previous freed chunk

### Heap Chunk (freed)



`*(buffer-2)`

`*(buffer-1)`

`*buffer`

The image features a dark navy blue background. In the top-left corner, there are several parallel teal lines that form a right-angled, stepped pattern. In the bottom-left corner, there are similar parallel teal lines forming a stepped pattern. In the bottom-right corner, there are several parallel teal lines that form a diagonal pattern, extending from the bottom towards the top-right.

Use After Free





use after free site:exploit-db.com



All

Shopping

News

Videos

Images

More

Settings

Tools

Past month ▾

Sorted by relevance ▾

All results ▾

Clear

### Linux Kernel - VMA Use-After-Free via Buggy vmacache\_flush\_all ...

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/45497/> ▾

Sep 26, 2018 - Linux Kernel - VMA **Use-After-Free** via Buggy vmacache\_flush\_all() Fastpath Local Privilege Escalation. CVE-2018-17182. Local exploit for Linux platform.

### WebKit - 'WebCore::SVGTextLayoutAttributes::context' Use-After-Free

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/45488/> ▾

Sep 25, 2018 - WebKit - 'WebCore::SVGTextLayoutAttributes::context' **Use-After-Free**. CVE-2018-4318. Dos exploit for Multiple platform. Tags: **Use After Free** (UAF)

### [PDF] CVE-2017-11176: A step-by-step Linux Kernel exploitation - Exploit-DB

<https://www.exploit-db.com/.../45551-cve-2017-11176-a-step-by-step-linux-kernel-expl...>

Oct 2, 2018 - A reallocation strategy will be presented to turn the **use-after-free** into an ... The technics exposed here are a common way to exploit a **use-after-free** in the Linux ...

### [PDF] CVE-2017-11176: A step-by-step Linux Kernel exploitation - Exploit-DB

<https://www.exploit-db.com/.../45549-cve-2017-11176-a-step-by-step-linux-kernel-e...> ▾

Oct 2, 2018 - To reduce memory leaks in the kernel and to prevent **use-after-free**, most Linux data structures embed a "ref counter". The refcounter itself is represented with an ...

### Microsoft Edge - Sandbox Escape - Exploit-DB

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/45502/> ▾

Sep 27, 2018 - The host then redirects the request to the broker after checking whether the ... "file://" scheme and it's a folder, IE will just open it using ShellExecuteExW. ... Microsoft Edge - CMarkup::EnsureDeleteCFState **Use-After-Free** (MS15-125) · Skylined.

## Basic Use after Free

- `char * a = malloc(256);`
- `char * b = malloc(256);`
- `strncpy(a, "Hello",5);`
- `free(a);`
- `printf("%s\n", a);`

Hello



## Basic Use after Free

- `char * a = malloc(256);`
- `char * b = malloc(256);`
- `strncpy(a, "Hello",5);`
- `free(a);`
- `char * c = malloc(256);`
- `strncpy(c, "Bye!!",5);`
- `printf("%s\n", a);`

Bye!!

Called a dangling  
pointer in your  
CS 367 class

## Use after free

```
typedef struct UAFME {  
    void (*vulnfunc)();  
} UAFME;
```

```
void good(){  
    printf("I AM GOOD :) \n");  
}
```

```
void bad(){  
    printf("I AM BAD >: | \n");  
}
```

```
int main(int argc, const char * argv[]){
    printf("[i] Allocating a chunk malloc1 holding a UAFME struct\n");
    UAFME *malloc1 = malloc(sizeof(UAFME));
    malloc1->vulnfunc = good;
    printf("[+] UAFME struct initialized with size: %lu\n", sizeof(UAFME));
    printf("[i] good at %p\n", good);
    printf("[i] bad at %p\n", bad);

    printf("[i] Calling malloc1's vulnfunc: \n");
    malloc1->vulnfunc();

    printf("[i] Freeing malloc1\n");
    free(malloc1);

    printf("[i] Allocating a chunk malloc2 with 24(Assuming 64bit) byte size\n");
    // See why malloc(0) reserves 24+8 bytes in 64bit at:
    // https://sensepost.com/blog/2017/painless-intro-to-the-linux-userland/
    malloc2 = malloc(24);

    printf("[i] Setting malloc2 to bad's pointer\n");
    *malloc2 = (long)bad;

    printf("[i] Now calling malloc1 vulnfunc again...\n");
    // Here is where the use-after-free happens
    // as we are using the free malloc1 which
    // was populated with a pointer to bad
    printf("[i] Calling vulnfunc from %p and malloc2 refs from %p\n", &malloc1,
    malloc1->vulnfunc());
}
```

```
[i] Allocating a chunk malloc1 holding a UAFME struct
[+] UAFME struct initialized with size: 8
[i] good at 0x5618f542e78a
[i] bad at 0x5618f542e79d
[i] Calling malloc1's vulnfunc:
I AM GOOD :)
[i] Freeing malloc1
[i] Allocating a chunk malloc2 with 24(Assuming 64bit) byte size
[i] Setting malloc2 to bad's pointer
[i] Now calling malloc1 vulnfunc again...
[i] malloc1 refs from 0x7ffec33a5838 and malloc2 refs from 0x7ffec33a5840
I AM BAD >:|
```



# Challenge Problem: Use After Free

- `nc tctf.competitivecyber.club 9999`
  - Or just go to the site and see it at <https://tctf.competitivecyber.club>

# Heap metadata attacks

## How2Heap

- Fastbin attack
- Unlink
- House of spirit
- Poison null byte
- House of lore
- Overlapping chunk
- House of force
- Unsorted bin attack
- House of orange
- tcache poisoning

Glibc 2.26

# Metadata Corruption

- Heap metadata corruption based exploits are usually very involved and require more intimate knowledge of heap internals
- Each type listed on the slide before pretty much has an entire write up on exploiting one tiny edge case of malloc and links for those are on the next slide.




# Glibc Metadata Corruption

- <http://acez.re/ctf-writeup-hitcon-ctf-2014-stkof-or-modern-heap-overflow/>
- <http://wapiflapi.github.io/2014/11/17/hacklu-oreo-with-ret2dl-resolve/>
- <http://phrack.org/issues/66/10.html>
- <https://dl.packetstormsecurity.net/papers/attack/MallocMaleficarium.txt>
- <https://sensepost.com/blog/2017/painless-intro-to-the-linux-userland-heap/>

# Questions?

- Complaints?



Backup slides

# Painless Intro to Heap

- <https://sensepost.com/blog/2017/painless-intro-to-the-linux-userland-heap/>

## Use after free - Sensepost

- <https://sensepost.com/blog/2017/linux-heap-exploitation-intro-series-used-and-abused-use-after-free/>

## Recent Entries (max. 50 📄)

10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.2.0.9297 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.2.0.9297 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.2.0.9297 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	Foxit Reader/PhantomPDF up to 9.2 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/08/2018	M	pyOpenSSL up to 17.4.x X.509 Object Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.2.0.9297 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.2.0.9297 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.2.0.9297 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/03/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine PDF Document Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/02/2018	M	Google Android file.c sdcardfs_open memory corruption
10/02/2018	M	Google Android 8.0/8.1 Bluetooth Service avrc_pars_tg.cc avrc_pars_browsing_cmd memory corruption
10/02/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine Use-After-Free memory corruption
10/02/2018	M	Foxit PDF Reader 9.1.0.5096 Javascript Engine Use-After-Free memory corruption