

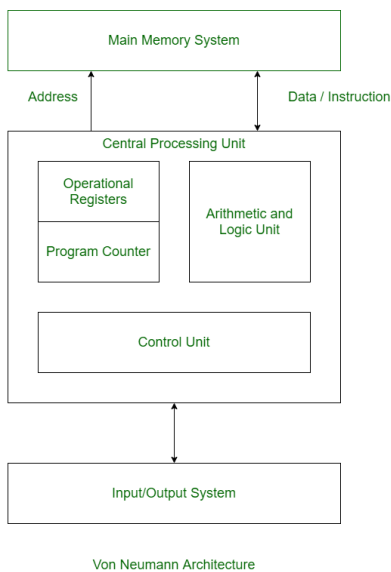
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Difference between Von Neumann and Harvard Architecture

Difficulty Level : Easy • Last Updated : 04 Aug, 2021

Von Neumann Architecture:

Von Neumann Architecture is a digital computer architecture whose design is based on the concept of stored program computers where program data and instruction data are stored in the same memory. This architecture was designed by the famous mathematician and physicist **John Von Neumann** in 1945.



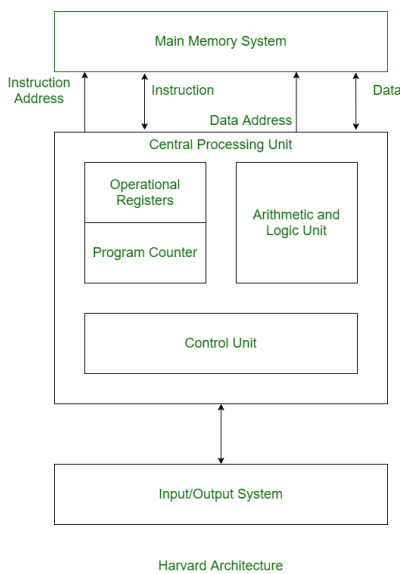
Harvard Architecture:

Harvard Architecture is the digital computer architecture whose design is based on the concept where there are separate storage and separate buses (signal path) for instruction and data. It was basically developed to overcome the bottleneck of Von

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Difference between Von Neumann and Harvard Architecture :

VON NEUMANN ARCHITECTURE

It is ancient computer architecture based on stored program computer concept.

Same physical memory address is used for instructions and data.

HARVARD ARCHITECTURE

It is modern computer architecture based on Harvard Mark I relay based model.

Separate physical memory address is used for instructions and data.

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single instruction.

cycle.

It is cheaper in cost.

It is costly than Von Neumann Architecture.

CPU can not access instructions and read/write at the same time.

CPU can access instructions and read/write at the same time.

It is used in personal computers and small computers.

It is used in micro controllers and signal processing.

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