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think outside the box

CA Lab – EX4

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برای ساخت even parity generator میدانیم با xor کردن ورودی ها میتوانیم خروجی parity bit را بدست آوریم.



به این صورت کد را به صورت زیر داریم

```
library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

entity ParityGenerator is
    Port ( Data : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);
          En : in  STD_LOGIC;
          P : out  STD_LOGIC);
end ParityGenerator;

architecture Behavioral of ParityGenerator is

begin

process(Data, En)
begin
    if En = '1' then
        P <= Data(0) xor Data(1) xor Data(2) xor Data(3) xor
            Data(4) xor Data(5) xor Data(6) xor Data(7);
    else
        P <= 'Z';
    end if;
end process;

end Behavioral;
```

test bench:

```
-- Stimulus process
stim_proc: process
begin

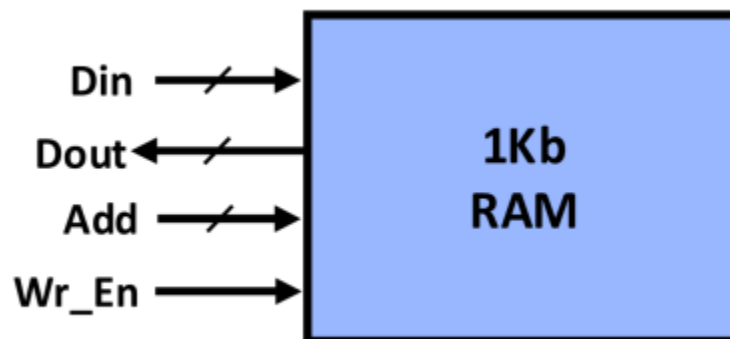
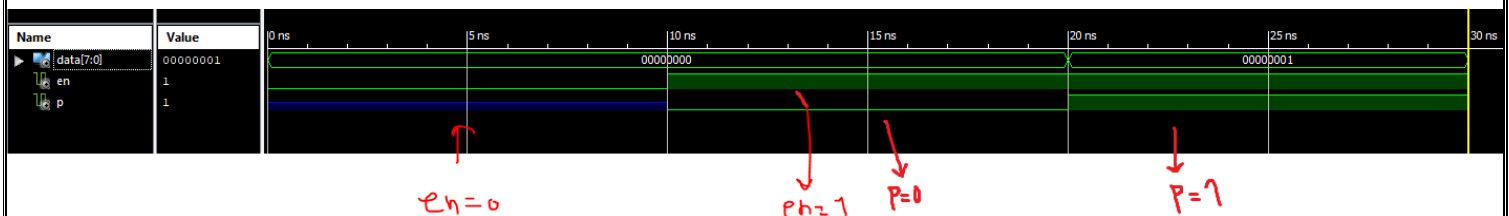
    Data <= "00000000";
    En <= '0';
    wait for 10 ns;

    En <= '1';
    wait for 10 ns;

    Data <= "00000001";
    wait for 10 ns;

    wait;
end process;
```

output:



memory به سائز 1kbit، در واقع 128-byte است، که به 7 خط آدرس نیاز دارد

برای ساخت خانه های حافظه نیز به صورت عمل میکنیم

```
type RAM_128B is array (0 to 127) of STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);  
signal RAM: RAM_128B := (others => (others => '0'));
```

و کد نویسی به صورت زیر میشود

```
library IEEE;  
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;  
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;  
  
entity Memory128Byte is  
    Port ( Din : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);  
          Dout : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);  
          Address : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (6 downto 0);  
          RW : in  STD_LOGIC);  
end Memory128Byte;  
  
architecture Behavioral of Memory128Byte is  
    type RAM_128B is array (0 to 127) of STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);  
    signal RAM: RAM_128B := (others => (others => '0'));  
begin  
  
    process (Din, Address, RW)  
    begin  
        if RW = '0' then  
            Dout <= RAM(to_integer(unsigned(Address)));  
  
            elsif RW = '1' then  
                RAM(to_integer(unsigned(Address))) <= Din;  
  
            end if ;  
        end process;  
  
    end Behavioral;
```

test bench:

```
-- Stimulus process
stim_proc: process
begin
    wait for 10 ns;

    Address <= "0000001";
    RW <= '0';
    wait for 10 ns;

    Din <= "11110000";
    RW <= '1';
    wait for 10 ns;

    Din <= "00000000";
    RW <= '0';
    wait for 10 ns;

    wait;
end process;
```

output:

