

# Signal Processing Notes

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## Pre course: Complex numbers

## Topic 1: Introduction to signals

A discrete signal is generally defined as a sequence of numbers. A set in other words.  
There are multiple different basic sequences that you can consider, these will be shown below:

Name	Definition
sequence	$x[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k]\delta[n-k]$
unit sample sequence	$\delta[n] = \begin{cases} 1, & n=0 \\ 0, & n \neq 0 \end{cases}$
unit step sequence	$u[n] = \begin{cases} 1, & n \geq 0 \\ 0, & n < 0 \end{cases}$

**Topic 2: Convolution**

**Topic 3: z-transform**

**Topic 4: Sampling**

**Topic 5: Analog Filters**

**Topic 6: Digital IIR Filters**

**The Impulse Invariant Method**

**Topic 7: Design of IIR Digital Filters**

**Topic 8: Digital FIR Filters**

**Linear Phase**

**The Window Method**

**Topic 9: Frequency Analysis of LTI Systems**

**Topic 10: Realization Structures for Digital Filters**

**Topic 1113: The Discrete Fourier Transform**

**Topic 14: The Short Time Fourier Transform (STFT)**