

三、数据分析及处理

实验一、反射法测三棱镜顶角

i. 原始数据

组别	AB面		AC面		对应 A 角(计算得) $A = \frac{1}{4}(\alpha_2 + \beta_2 - \alpha_1 - \beta_1)$
	α_1	β_1	α_2	β_2	
1	$186^{\circ}27'$	$6^{\circ}28'$	$66^{\circ}26'$	$246^{\circ}27'$	$59^{\circ}59'30''$
2	$121^{\circ}4'$	$201^{\circ}3'$	$1^{\circ}3'$	$181^{\circ}3'$	$59^{\circ}59'15''$
3	$58^{\circ}57'$	$238^{\circ}59'$	$298^{\circ}58'$	$118^{\circ}57'$	$59^{\circ}59'30''$
4	$1^{\circ}13'$	$181^{\circ}14'$	$241^{\circ}14'$	$61^{\circ}13'$	$60^{\circ}00'00''$
5	$240^{\circ}29'$	$60^{\circ}30'$	$120^{\circ}31'$	$300^{\circ}30'$	$60^{\circ}00'30''$

ii. 数据处理

由公式 $\theta = \frac{1}{2}[(\alpha_2 + \beta_2) - (\alpha_1 + \beta_1)]$, $A = \frac{\theta}{2}$, 若 $\theta < 0$, 则取 $\theta = \theta + 180^{\circ}$

\therefore 顶角 $A = \frac{1}{4}(\alpha_2 + \beta_2 - \alpha_1 - \beta_1)$, 若 $A < 0$, $A = A + 90^{\circ}$

$$\therefore A = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^5 A_i}{5} = 59^{\circ}59'21'' \doteq 60^{\circ}00' \doteq 60.00^{\circ}$$

即: $A = 60^{\circ}00'$

iii 计算 A 的不确定度

$$U_a(A) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^5 (A_i - A)^2}{5 \times 4}} = 0.00427^{\circ}$$

$$U_b(A) = \frac{\Delta A}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{(\frac{1}{60})^{\circ}}{2\sqrt{3}} = 0.0048^{\circ}$$

$$\therefore U(A) = \sqrt{U_a^2(A) + U_b^2(A)} = 0.01^{\circ}$$

$$\therefore A = (60.00 \pm 0.01)^{\circ}$$