

Assignment #4

Networking Fundamentals 247-409-VA

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1)

Bit rate = Baud rate = 57.6kbps (because only 1 bit transmitted per symbol)

$$\text{Bit time} = \frac{1}{\text{Data rate}} = \frac{1}{57.6\text{kbps}} = \sim 17.36\mu\text{s}$$

2)

Bit rate = Baud rate = 19.2kbps (because only 1 bit transmitted per symbol)

$$\text{Bit time} = \frac{1}{\text{Data rate}} = \frac{1}{19.2\text{kbps}} = \sim 52.08\mu\text{s}$$

*(It takes 10 bits to send 8 bits of data which is 1 byte. 10 bits = 1 start bit + 1 stop bit + 8 data bits.)**Time to send 1 byte = Bit time * Number of bits sent = $\sim 52.08\mu\text{s} * 10 \text{ bits} = 520.8\mu\text{s}$* *Time to send 20 bytes = Time to send 1 byte * 20 bytes = $520.8\mu\text{s} * 20 \text{ bytes} = \sim 10.41\text{ms}$*

3) (8 bits + even parity + 2 stop bits @ 9600 baud)

$$\text{a) Percentage overhead} = \left(\frac{1+2+1}{1+2+1+8} \right) * 100\% = \sim 33.33\%$$

$$\text{b) Percentage of good data} = \left(\frac{8}{1+2+1+8} \right) * 100\% = \sim 67\%$$

c) Bit rate = Baud rate = 9.6kbps (because only 1 bit transmitted per symbol)

$$\text{Maximum effective data rate} = \sim 0.67 * 9.6\text{kbps} = 6.432\text{kbps}$$