

# 环境配置

## 1.配置IDE

配置环境教程中给的是Visual Studio 2019，我自己一直用的VS 2022，不影响后续配置。

## 2.配置Qt

按照教程，打开Qt官方网址 [https://download.qt.io/official\_releases/qt/]

Qt Downloads

[Qt Home](#) [Bug Tracker](#) [Code Review](#) [Planet Qt](#) [Get Qt Extensions](#)

Name	Last modified	Size	Metadata
↑ Parent Directory		-	
📁 6.8/	07-Oct-2024 11:42	-	
📁 6.7/	27-Sep-2024 09:13	-	
📁 6.5/	15-Jul-2024 15:33	-	
📁 5.15/	30-Aug-2024 13:01	-	

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发现只有6.8, 6.7, 6.5以及5.15版本可用，并且未在6.8.0文件夹中找到可下载的exe文件。

Name	Last modified	Size	Metadata
↑ Parent Directory		-	
📁 submodules/	07-Oct-2024 13:32	-	
📁 single/	07-Oct-2024 13:33	-	

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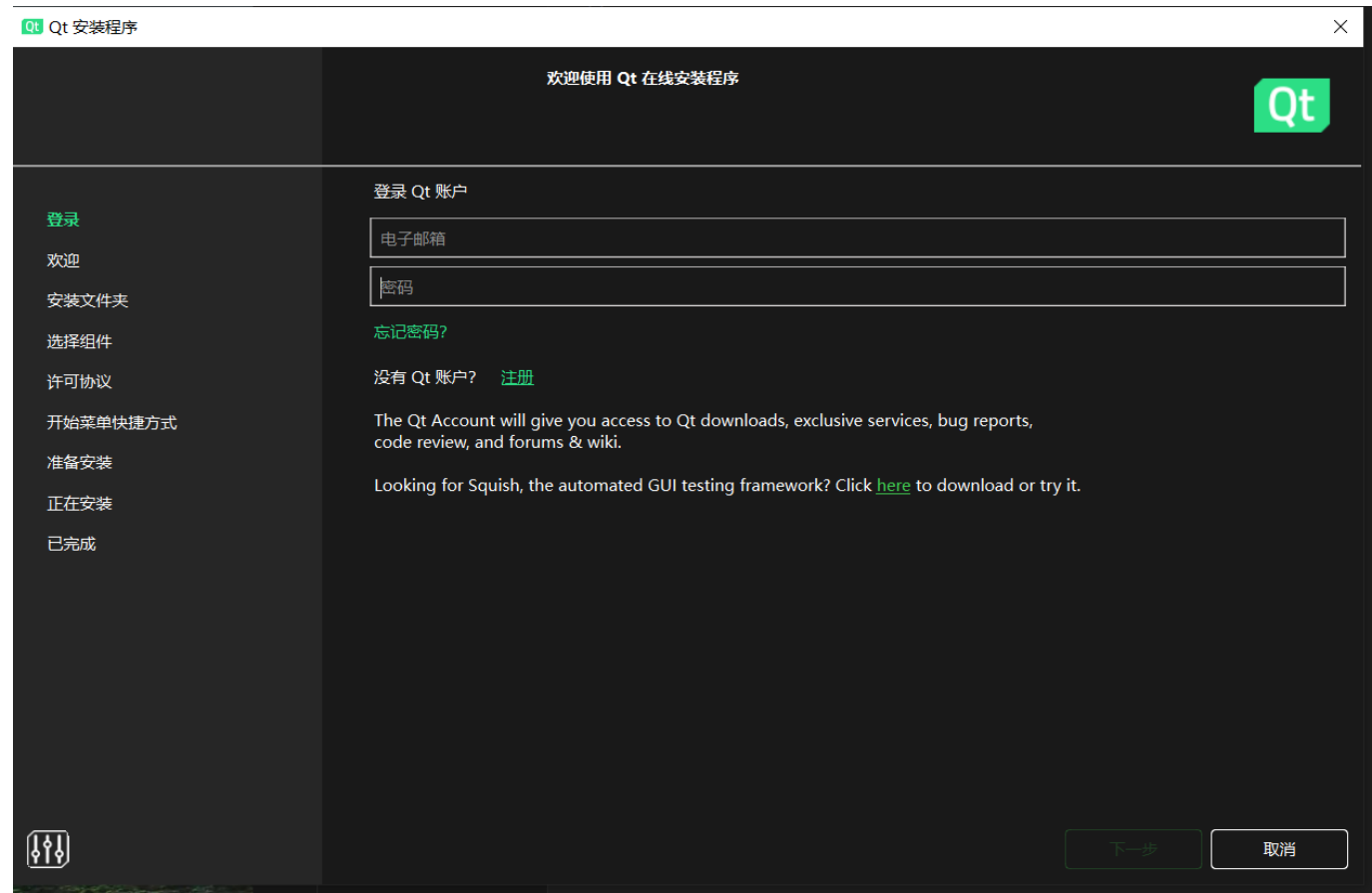
根据QT5.15.0版本官方给出的OFFLINE\_README.txt 文件  
[https://download.qt.io/official\_releases/qt/5.15/5.15.0/OFFLINE\_README.txt]：由于Qt Company提供的更改，

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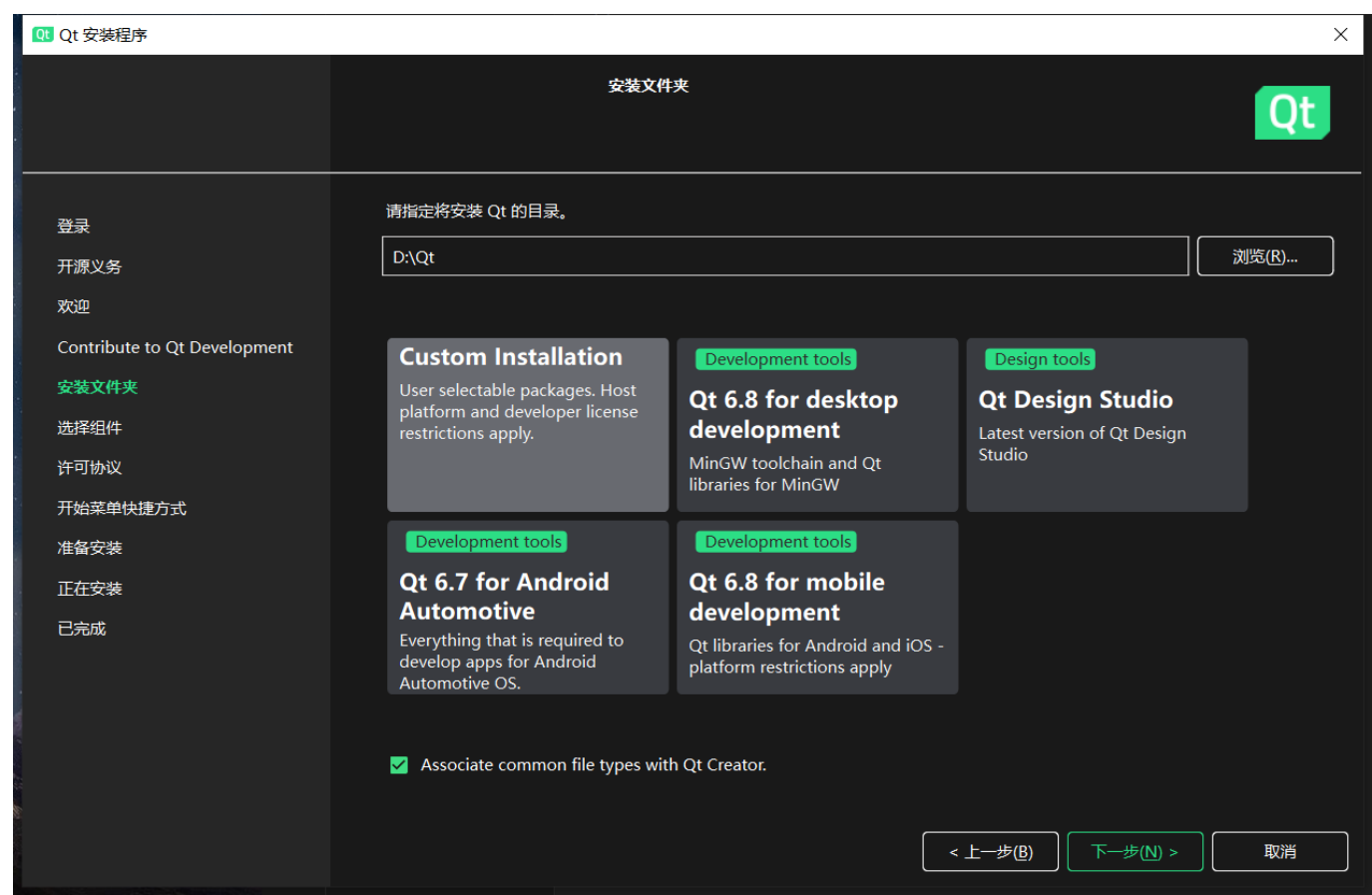
自Qt 5.15起不再提供开源脱机安装程序。说白了就是从QT5.15.0版本开始，官方不再提供离线版安装包，除非充钱买商业版。

那没办法，只好用点特殊的手段。从CSDN上找到了百度网盘的链接：  
https://pan.baidu.com/s/1pKVpfPOsDWXxGh-lhkG2xA?pwd=4u97 提取码: 4u97

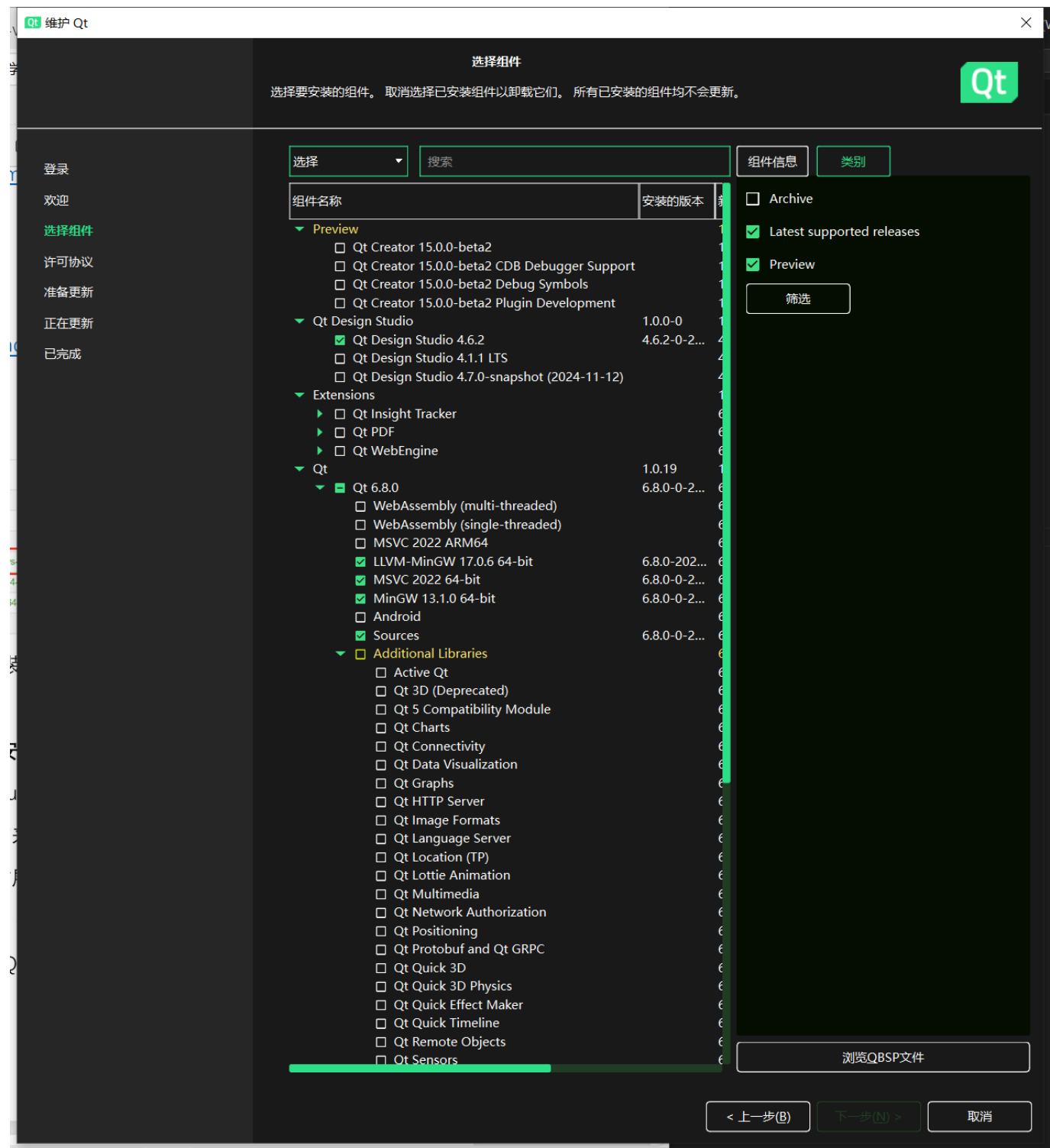
下载并解压得到【qt-unified-windows-x64-online.exe】双击打开，进入Qt安装程序，用邮箱注册一个Qt账户并登录



指定Qt安装的目录，并选择"Qt6.8 for desktop development"，注意目录里不能有中文



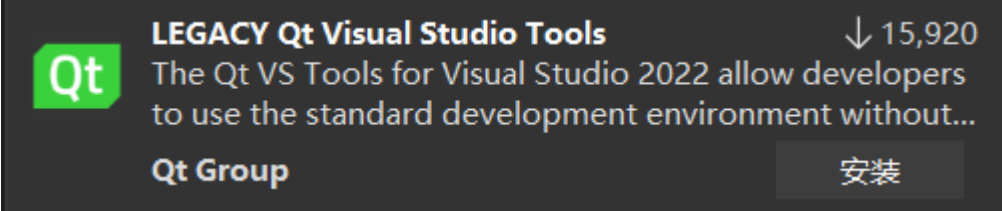
然后选择组件，我安装的是Qt6.8.0，已选择的组件如下（组件似乎选择MSVC 2022 64-bit就够了）



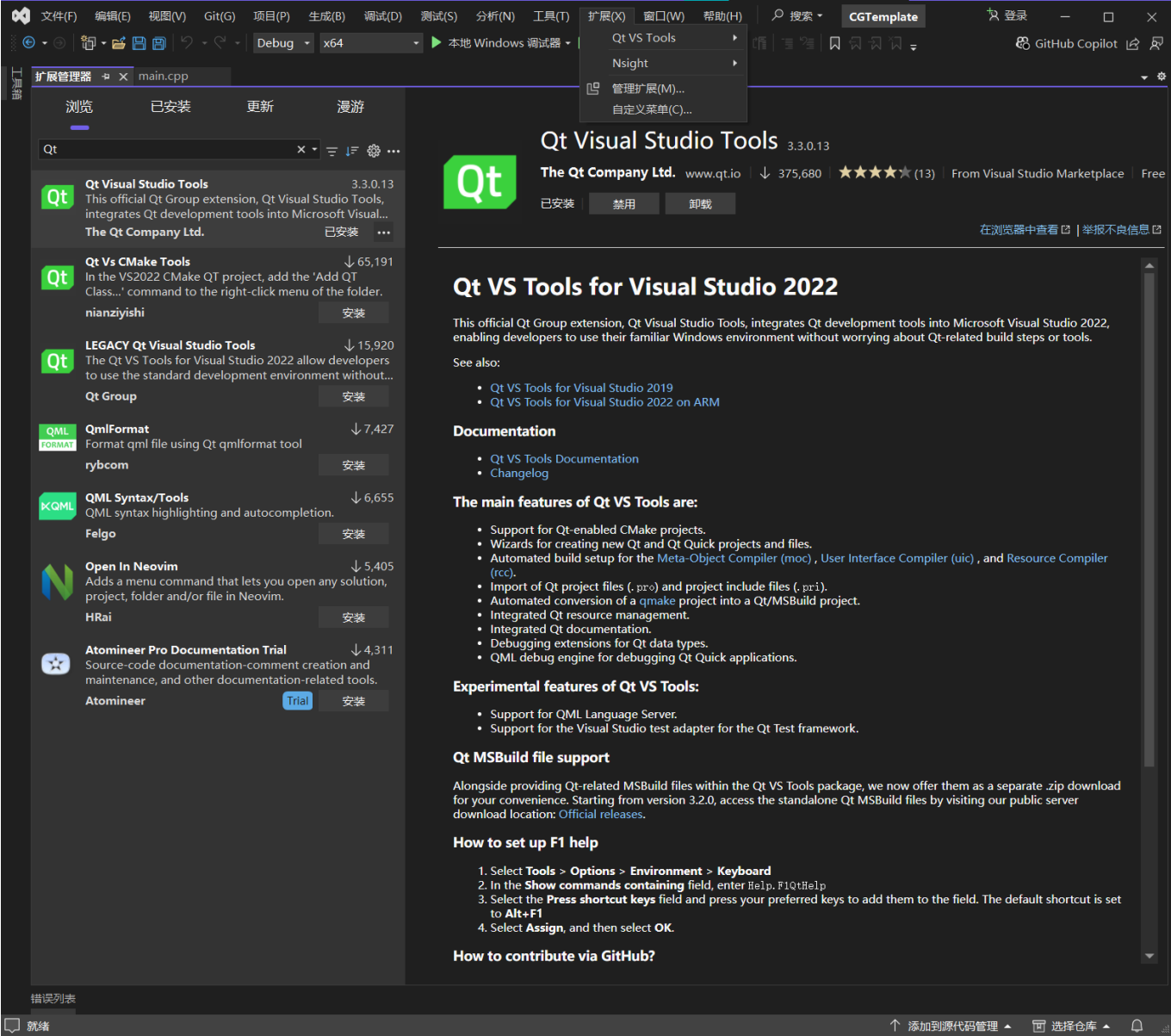
校园网环境下大概下载了1h。至此，Qt安装完成。

3.配置Qt VS Tools

按照实验教程，启动VS 2022，选择“继续但无需代码”，菜单栏点击“扩展->管理扩展”，先点“联机”，再在输入框搜索Qt。但是没有搜索到Qt Visual Studio Tools，只搜到了下面的LEGACY Qt Visual Studio Tools，不管翻没翻墙都是一样的结果。

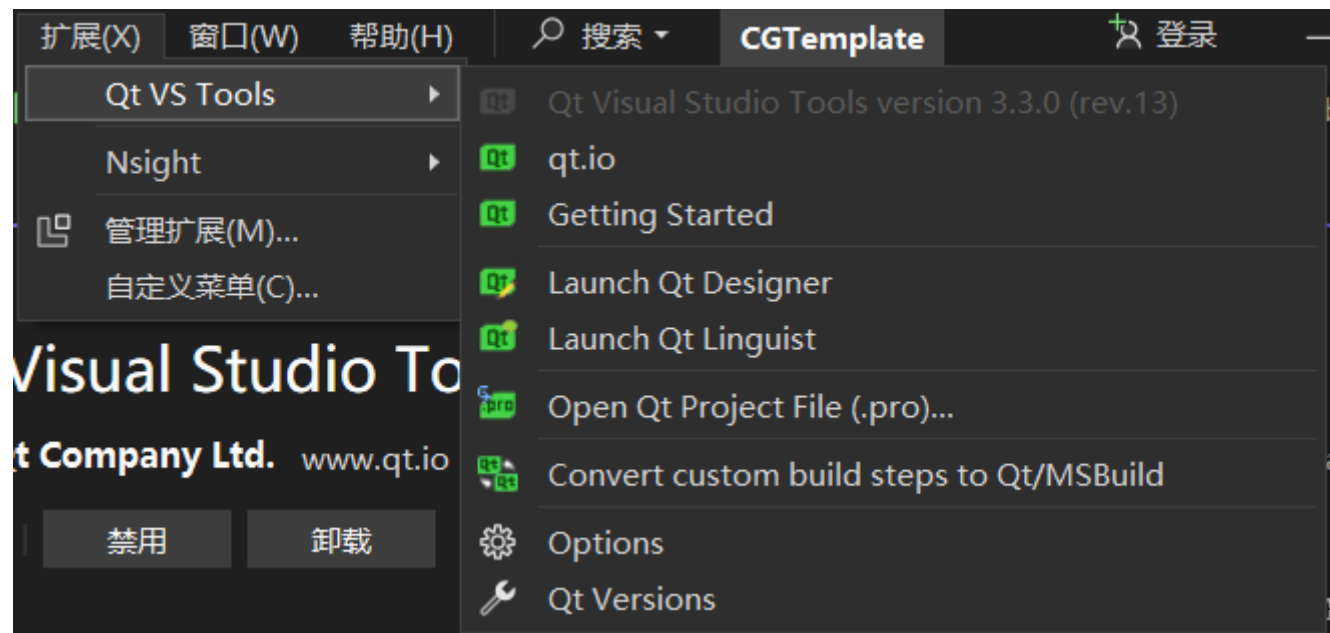


下载完感觉有点不对劲，并且后续配置时出现错误卡住了，所以我又退回来重新装了一遍。Qt Visual Studio Tools下载链接：[https://pan.baidu.com/s/1HXf3ju75VSuR2yQBmCpxhw?pwd=ah31] 下载后双击安装，注意安装时VS一定要关闭，安装好后再打开，可以发现VS的拓展中已经有Qt插件了

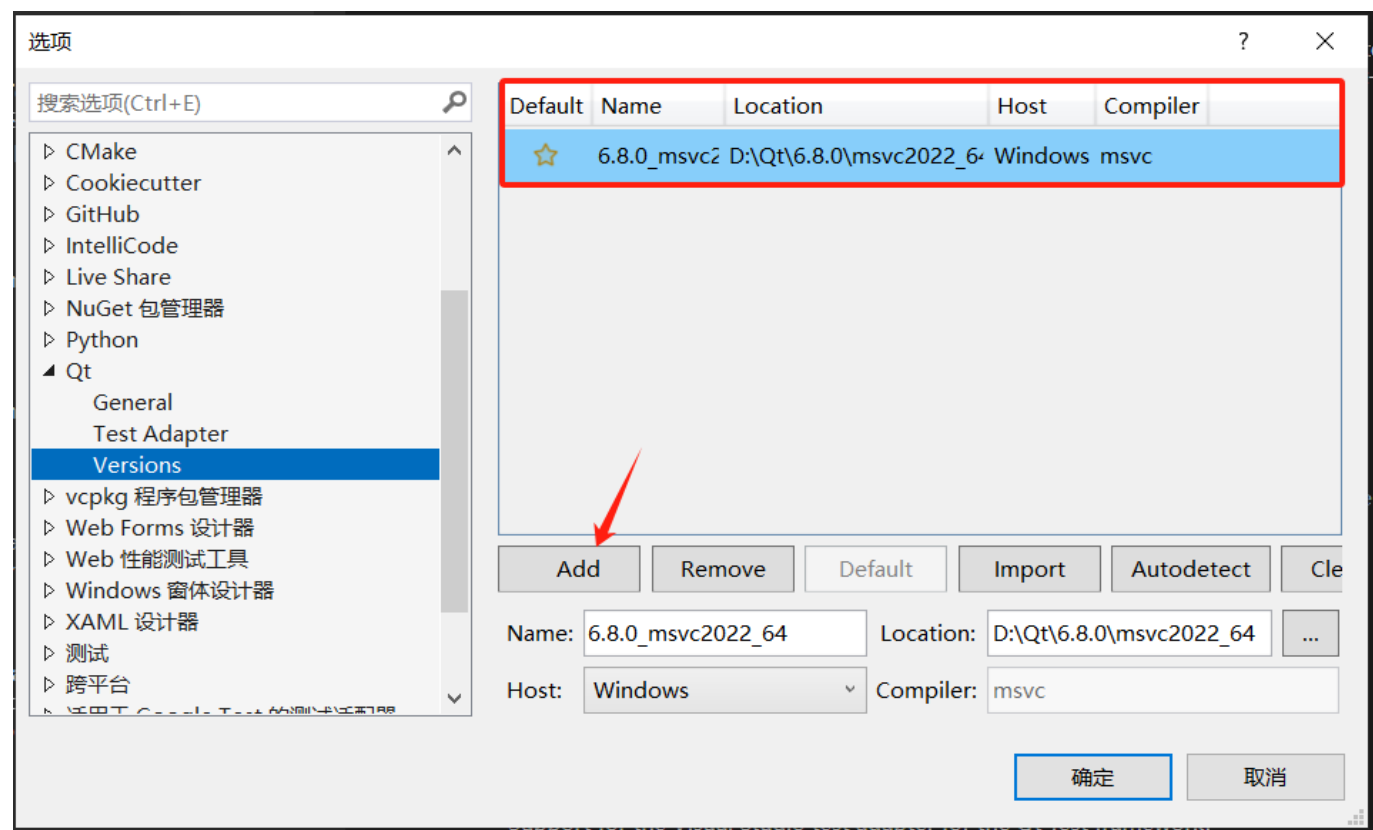


3.1配置Qt插件

启动VS进入主界面，进入扩展中的Qt VS Tools点开Options。



点击Versions进入以下界面，点击Add，浏览到Qt编辑器的安装路径，我的是D:/Qt/6.8.0/msvc2022\_64。



似乎会自动设为默认的编辑器。至此，Qt VS Tools配置完成。

#### 4.qmake配置运行环境

首先将安装好的Qt加入系统环境变量，我的是 D:/Qt/6.8.0/msvc2022\_64/bin

## 编辑环境变量



C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Scripts\  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\Scripts\  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps  
C:\Users\86139\.dotnet\tools  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code\bin  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\JetBrains\Toolbox\scripts  
C:\Users\86139\.dotnet\tools  
D:\Vivado  
%JAVA\_HOME%\bin  
C:\Users\86139\AppData\Local\Coursier\data\bin  
C:\msys64\usr\bin  
C:\msys64\mingw64\bin  
D:\texlive2023\bin\windows  
C:\mingw64\bin  
C:\opencv\build\x64\mingw\bin  
C:\opencv\build\x64\vc15\bin  
c:\users\86139\.local\bin  
C:\Users\86139\.local\bin\ffmpeg-7.0.2-essentials\_build\ffmpeg-7.0.2-essentials\_buil...  
C:\Program Files (x86)\7-Zip  
**D:\Qt\6.8.0\msvc2022\_64\bin**  
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio\2022\Professional\VC\Tools\MSVC\14.42.3...  
%USERPROFILE%\dotnet\tools

新建(N)

编辑(E)

浏览(B)...

删除(D)

上移(U)

下移(O)

编辑文本(T)...

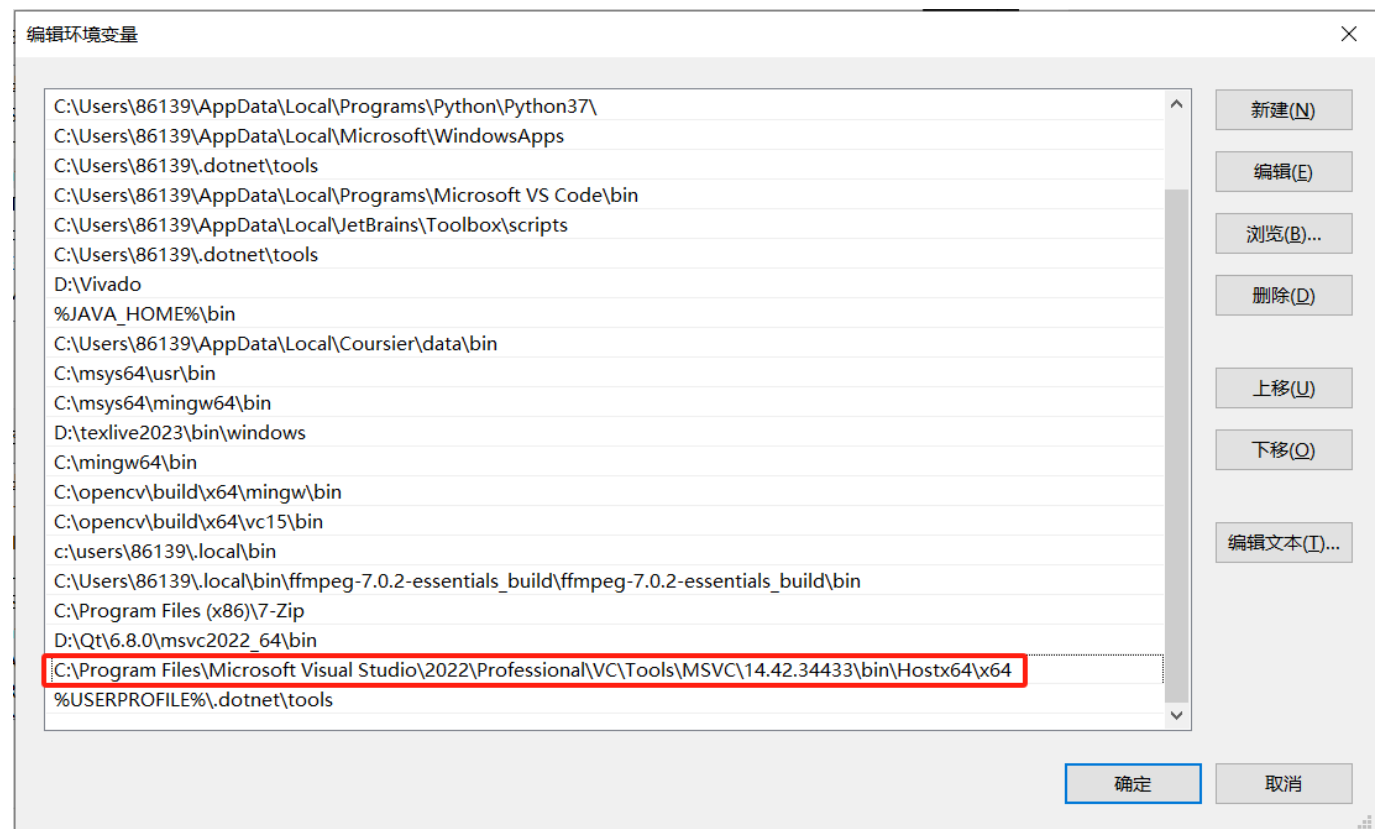
确定

取消

用终端cd到Demo文件夹，执行命令 `qmake -tp vc` 生成VS工程文件，会报错：

```
Project ERROR: Cannot run compiler 'cl'. Output:
=====
=====
Maybe you forgot to setup the environment?
```

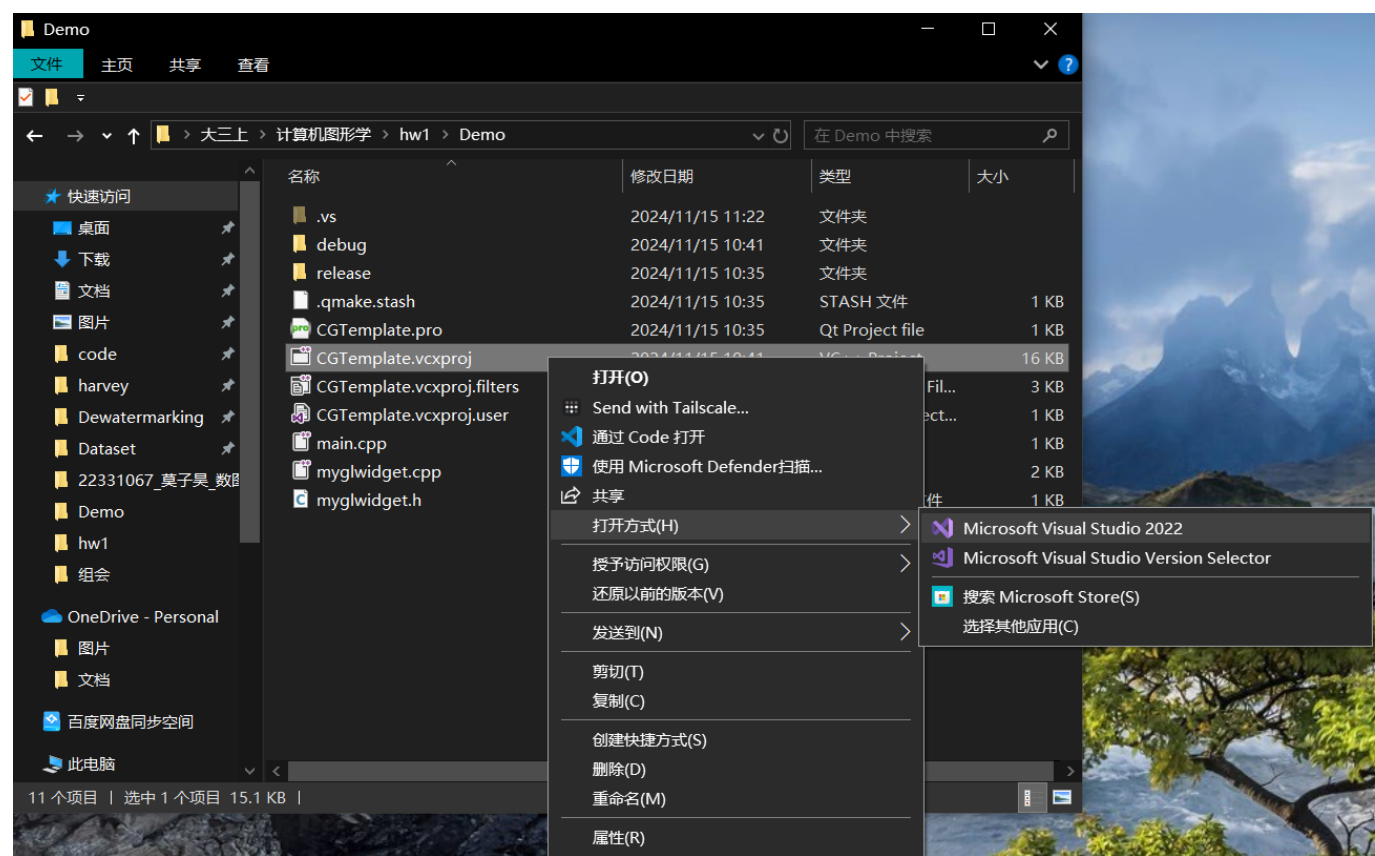
需要将cl.exe的路径加入系统环境变量：



完成后重新打开终端，再次执行命令 `qmake -tp vc`，此时Demo文件夹中会生成 `CGTemplate.vcxproj` 等文件

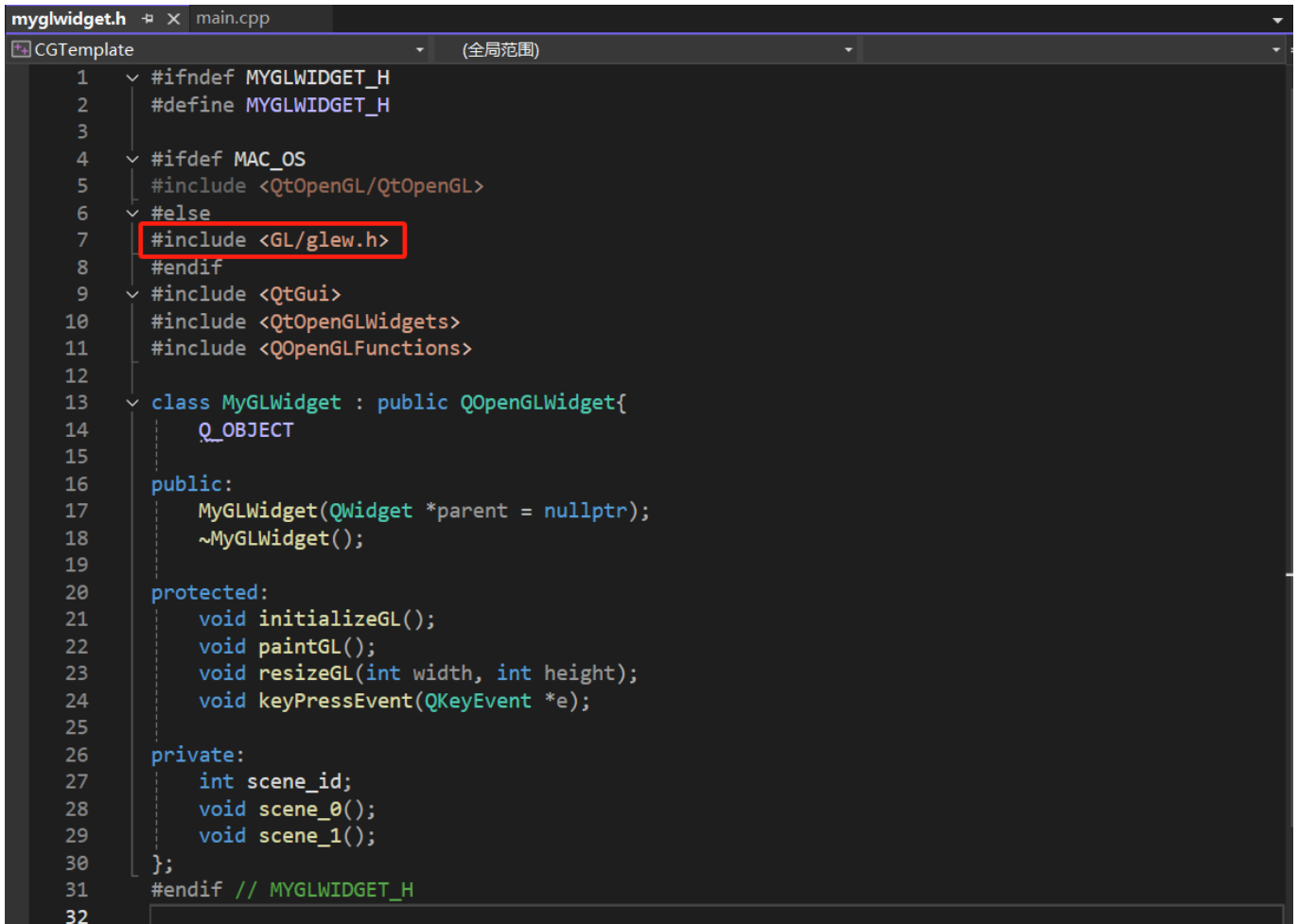
## 5.Demo运行

如图，用VS打开`CGTemplate.vcxproj`



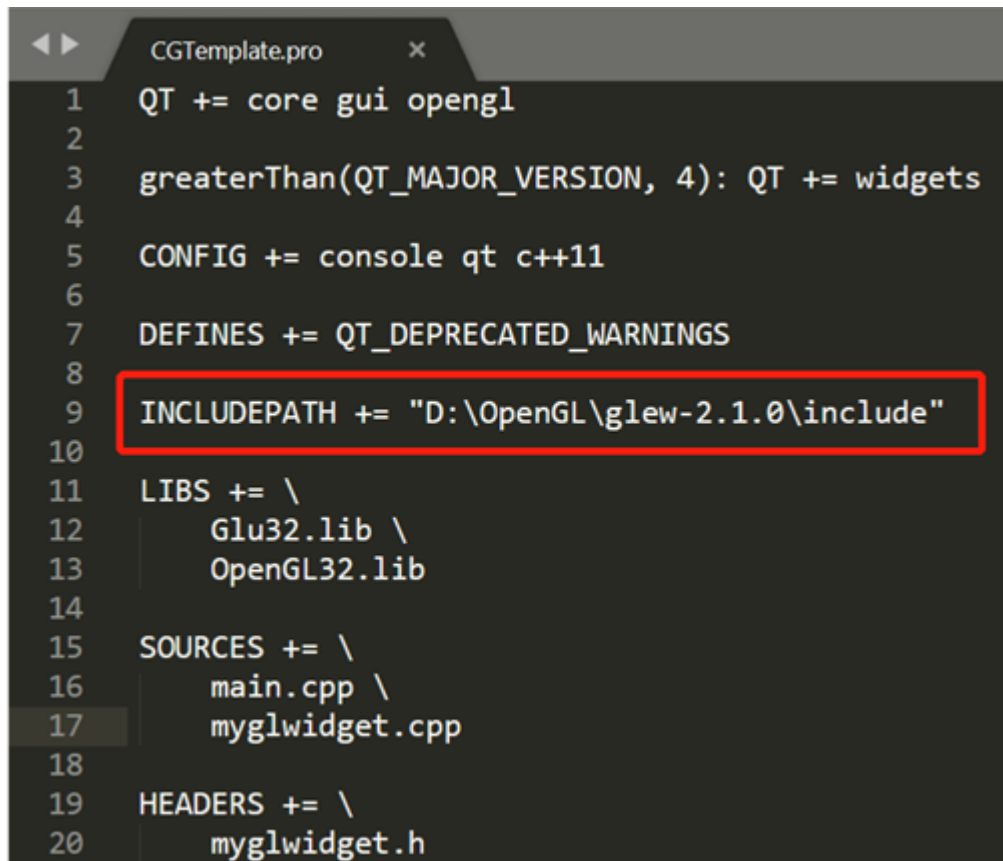
`myglwidget.h`中的`GL/glew.h`是缺失的，需要手动配置。GLEW下载链接：[\[http://glew.sourceforge.net/\]](http://glew.sourceforge.net/)，我选择的是`glew.2.1.0`。下载后解压并记录路径





```
1  #ifndef MYGLWIDGET_H
2  #define MYGLWIDGET_H
3
4  #ifdef MAC_OS
5  #include <QtOpenGL/QtOpenGL>
6  #else
7  #include <GL/glew.h>
8  #endif
9  #include <QtGui>
10 #include <QtOpenGLWidgets>
11 #include <QtOpenGLFunctions>
12
13 class MyGLWidget : public QOpenGLWidget{
14     Q_OBJECT
15
16 public:
17     MyGLWidget(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
18     ~MyGLWidget();
19
20 protected:
21     void initializeGL();
22     void paintGL();
23     void resizeGL(int width, int height);
24     void keyPressEvent(QKeyEvent *e);
25
26 private:
27     int scene_id;
28     void scene_0();
29     void scene_1();
30 };
31 #endif // MYGLWIDGET_H
32
```

接着配置OpenGL:打开CGTemplate.pro，加入 INCLUDEPATH += "path/to/your/glew-2.1.0/include"，注意双引号内的路径为上一步解压后记录的路径。

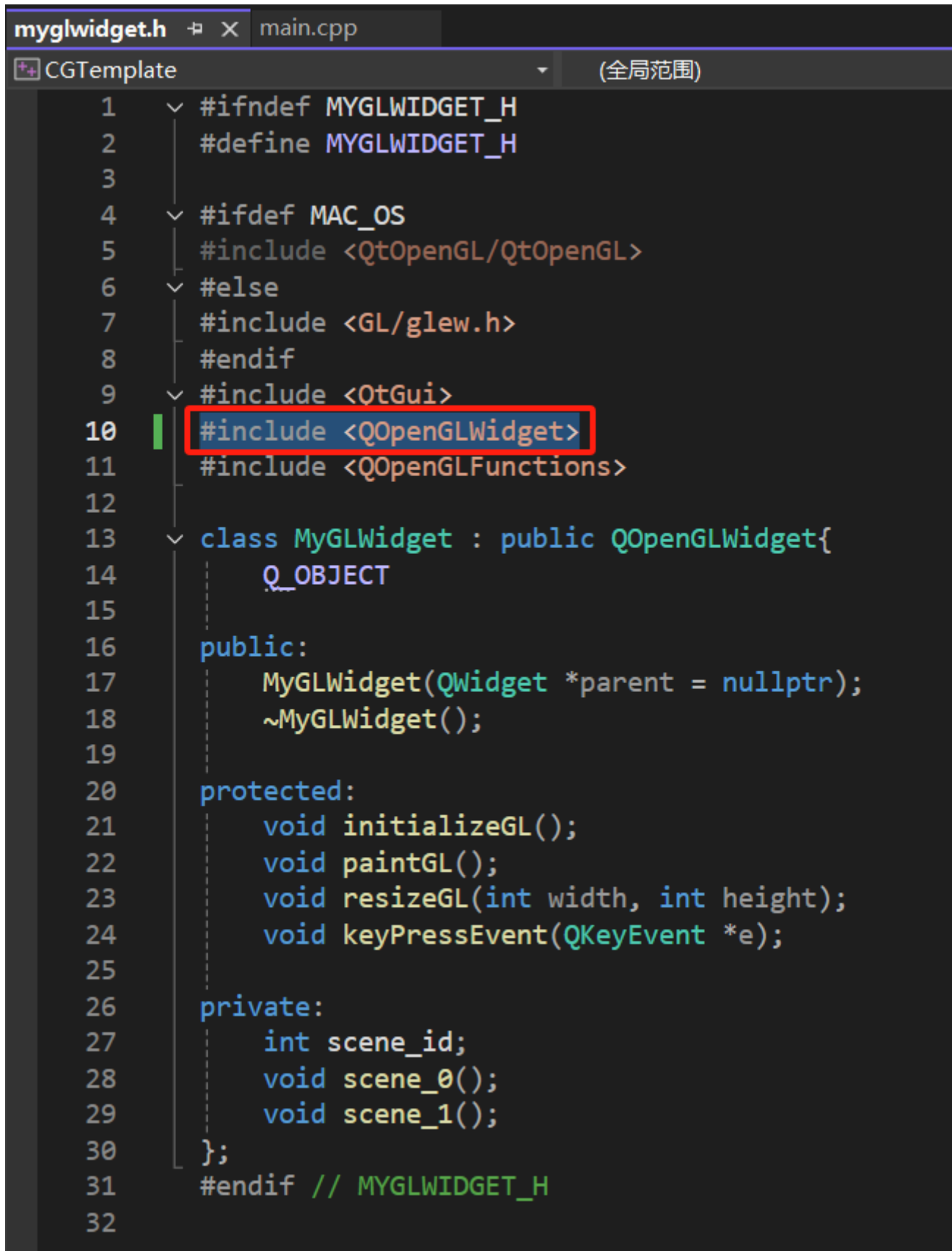


```
1  QT += core gui opengl
2
3  greaterThan(QT_MAJOR_VERSION, 4): QT += widgets
4
5  CONFIG += console qt c++11
6
7  DEFINES += QT_DEPRECATED_WARNINGS
8
9  INCLUDEPATH += "D:\\OpenGL\\glew-2.1.0\\include"
10
11 LIBS += \
12     Glu32.lib \
13     OpenGL32.lib
14
15 SOURCES += \
16     main.cpp \
17     myglwidget.cpp
18
19 HEADERS += \
20     myglwidget.h
```

然后重新qmake -tp vc生成项目，运行main.cpp文件，接下来可能会出现两个错误：

### 1.widget相关的错误

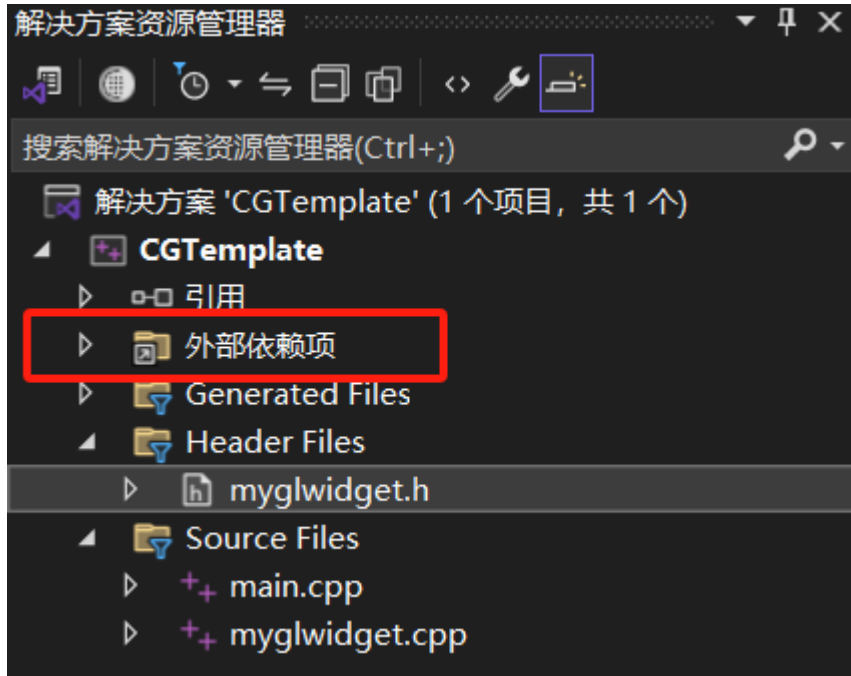
找不到 QOpenGLWidget 引用，而QtGui和QOpenGLFunctions可以被找到



```
myglwidget.h  main.cpp
CGTemplate (全局范围)
1  #ifndef MYGLWIDGET_H
2  #define MYGLWIDGET_H
3
4  #ifdef MAC_OS
5  #include <QtOpenGL/QtOpenGL>
6  #else
7  #include <GL/glew.h>
8  #endif
9  #include <QtGui>
10 #include <QOpenGLWidget>
11 #include <QOpenGLFunctions>
12
13 class MyGLWidget : public QOpenGLWidget{
14     Q_OBJECT
15
16     public:
17         MyGLWidget(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
18         ~MyGLWidget();
19
20     protected:
21         void initializeGL();
22         void paintGL();
23         void resizeGL(int width, int height);
24         void keyPressEvent(QKeyEvent *e);
25
26     private:
27         int scene_id;
28         void scene_0();
29         void scene_1();
30 };
31 #endif // MYGLWIDGET_H
32
```

QOpenGLWidget 是 Qt 框架中的一个类，用于在 Qt 应用程序中集成 OpenGL 绘图。它是 Qt 的模块之一，具体来说属于 Qt OpenGL 模块。找不到 QOpenGLWidget 说明 Qt OpenGL 模块导入时出现了问题，有些库没有导入。怀疑是库版本和实验教程的对不上，因为实验教程演示的 Qt 版本为 5.13.0，而我们安装的是 Qt 6.8.0。

在 VS 解决方案中的外部依赖项搜寻，果然只能找到 QtGui 和 QOpenGLFunctions 文件，而找不到与 Widget 有关的文件，从而确定与 Widget 有关的库没有成功导入。



另一边可以观察到，在用于 qmake 构建 VS 项目的 CGTemplate.pro 文件中，有这么两行

```
QT += core gui opengl
greaterThan(QT_MAJOR_VERSION, 4): QT += widgets
```

在 D:/Qt/6.8.0/msvc2022\_64/include 目录下面可以找到 QtGui 和 QtOpenGLWidgets 文件夹。进一步可以发现 QtOpenGLWidgets 文件夹下包含 qopenglwidget.h 头文件，而 qopenglwidget.h 中正好包含 QOpenGLWidget 类，这恰好是我们 myglwidget.h 中的 MyGLWidget 类所继承的父类。

« Games (D:) » Qt » 6.8.0 » msvc2022\_64 » include

在 include 中搜索

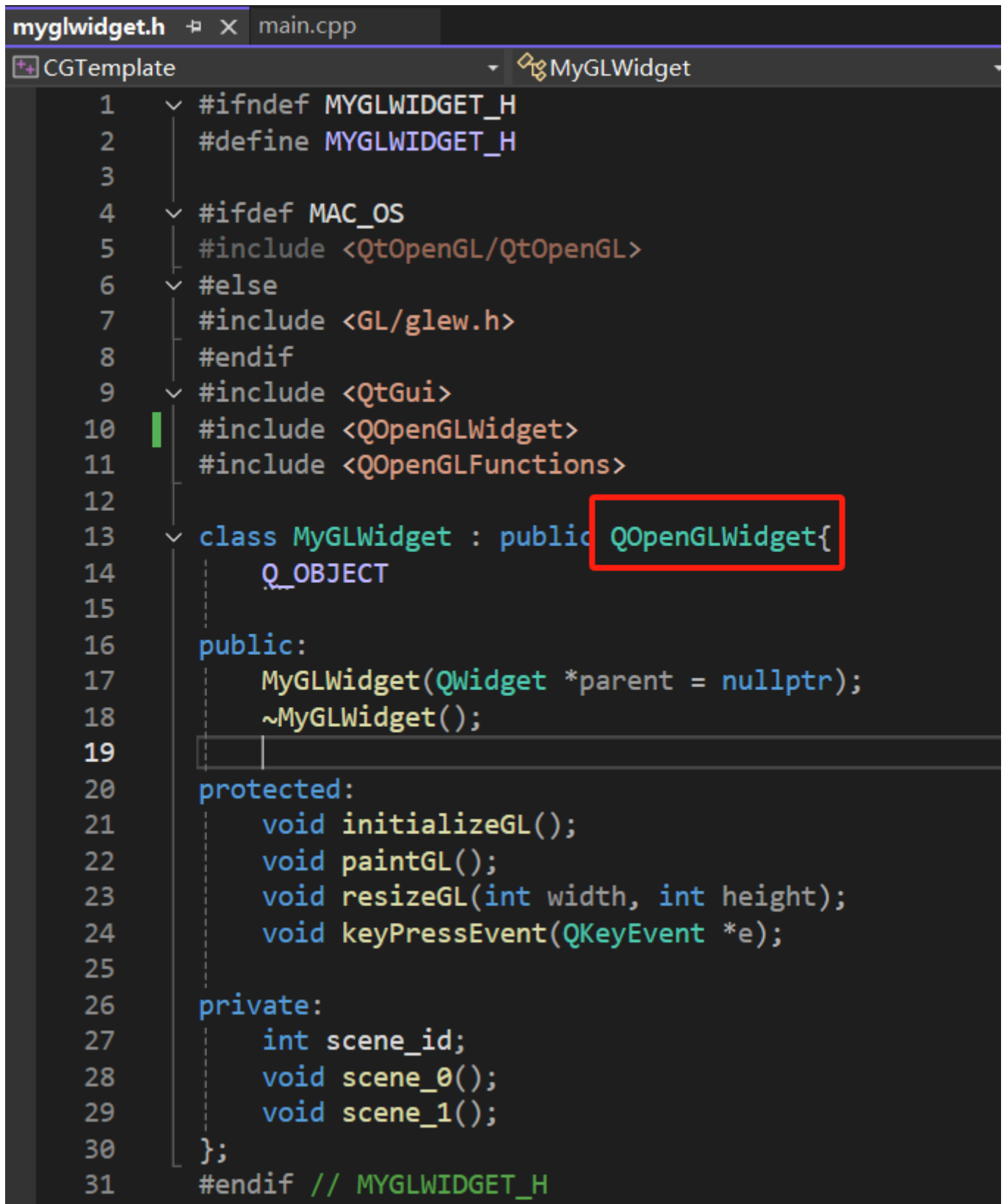
名称	修改日期	类型	大小
QtFbSupport	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtFreetype	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtGui	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtHarfbuzz	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtHelp	2024/10/2 22:54	文件夹	
QtJpeg	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtLabsAnimation	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtLabsFolderListModel	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtLabsPlatform	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtLabsQmlModels	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtLabsSettings	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtLabsSharedImage	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtLabsWavefrontMesh	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtNetwork	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtOpenGL	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtOpenGLWidgets	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtPacketProtocol	2024/10/2 19:47	文件夹	
QtPng	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtPrintSupport	2024/10/2 12:42	文件夹	
QtQDocCatch	2024/10/2 22:54	文件夹	
QtQDocCatchConversions	2024/10/2 22:54	文件夹	

中 1 个项目 |

qopenglwidget.h myglwidget.h main.cpp

CGTemplate (全局范围)

```
1 // Copyright (C) 2016 The Qt Company Ltd.
2 // SPDX-License-Identifier: LicenseRef-Qt-Commercial OR LGPL-3.0-only OR GPL-2.0-or
3
4 #ifndef QOPENGLWIDGET_H
5 #define QOPENGLWIDGET_H
6
7 #include <QtOpenGLWidgets/qtopenglwidgetsglobal.h>
8
9 #include <QtWidgets/QWidget>
10 #include <QtGui/QSurfaceFormat>
11 #include <QtGui/qopengl.h>
12
13 QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
14
15 class QOpenGLWidgetPrivate;
16
17 class Q_OPENGLWIDGETS_EXPORT QOpenGLWidget : public QWidget
18 {
19     Q_OBJECT
20     Q_DECLARE_PRIVATE(QOpenGLWidget)
21
22 public:
23     enum UpdateBehavior {
24         NoPartialUpdate,
25         PartialUpdate
26     };
27 };
```



```
myglwidget.h  X  main.cpp
CGTemplate  MyGLWidget
1  #ifndef MYGLWIDGET_H
2  #define MYGLWIDGET_H
3
4  #ifdef MAC_OS
5  #include <QtOpenGL/QtOpenGL>
6  #else
7  #include <GL/glew.h>
8  #endif
9  #include <QtGui>
10 #include <QOpenGLWidget>
11 #include <QOpenGLFunctions>
12
13 class MyGLWidget : public QOpenGLWidget{
14     Q_OBJECT
15
16 public:
17     MyGLWidget(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
18     ~MyGLWidget();
19
20 protected:
21     void initializeGL();
22     void paintGL();
23     void resizeGL(int width, int height);
24     void keyPressEvent(QKeyEvent *e);
25
26 private:
27     int scene_id;
28     void scene_0();
29     void scene_1();
30 };
31 #endif // MYGLWIDGET_H
```

猜想此处只识别到了QtGui文件夹而没有识别到QtOpenGLWidgets文件夹，观察规律，将上述CGTemplate.pro中的两行改为：

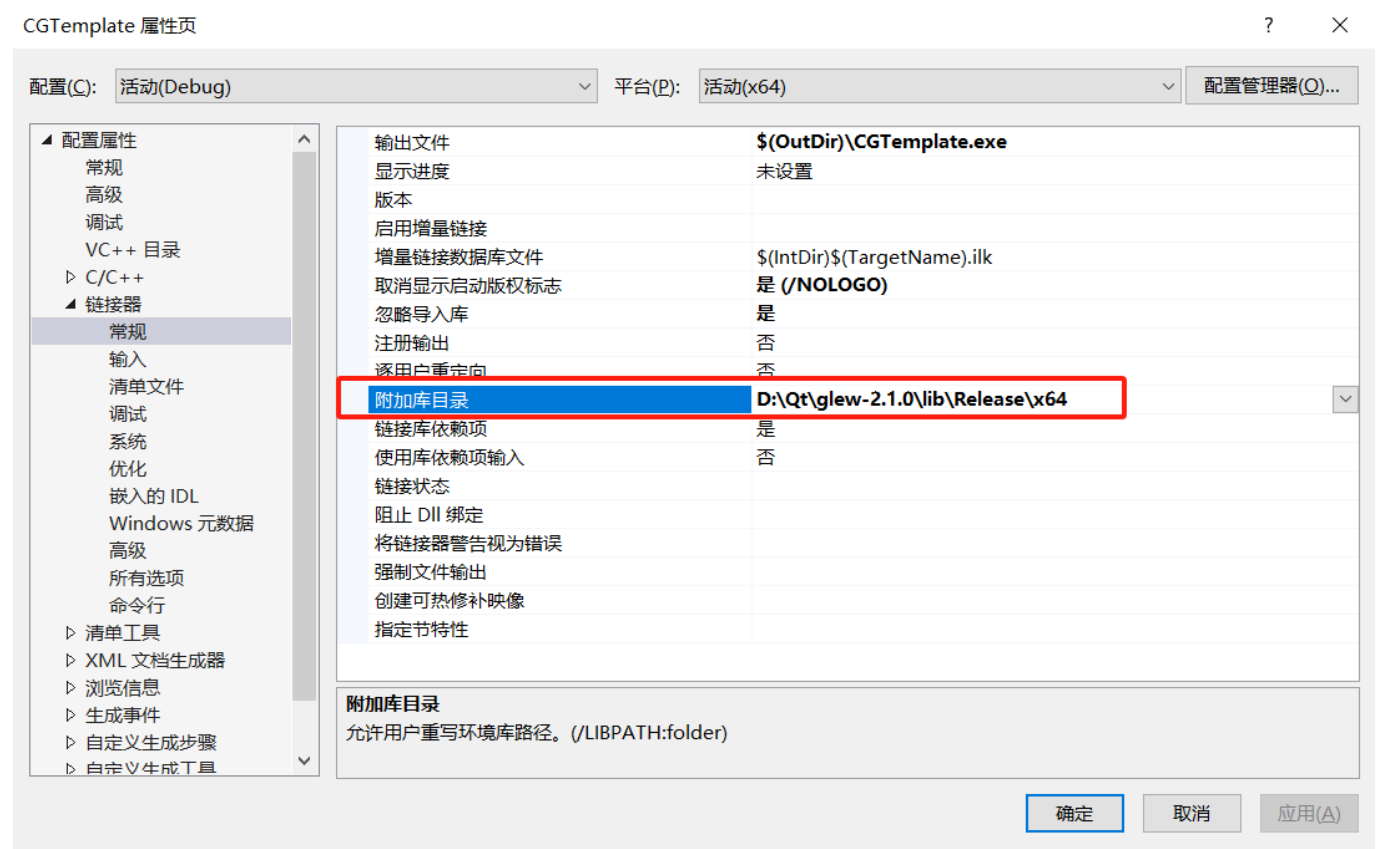
```
QT += core gui opengl openglwidgets
```

修改后再次运行main.cpp，和widget有关的错误就解决了。

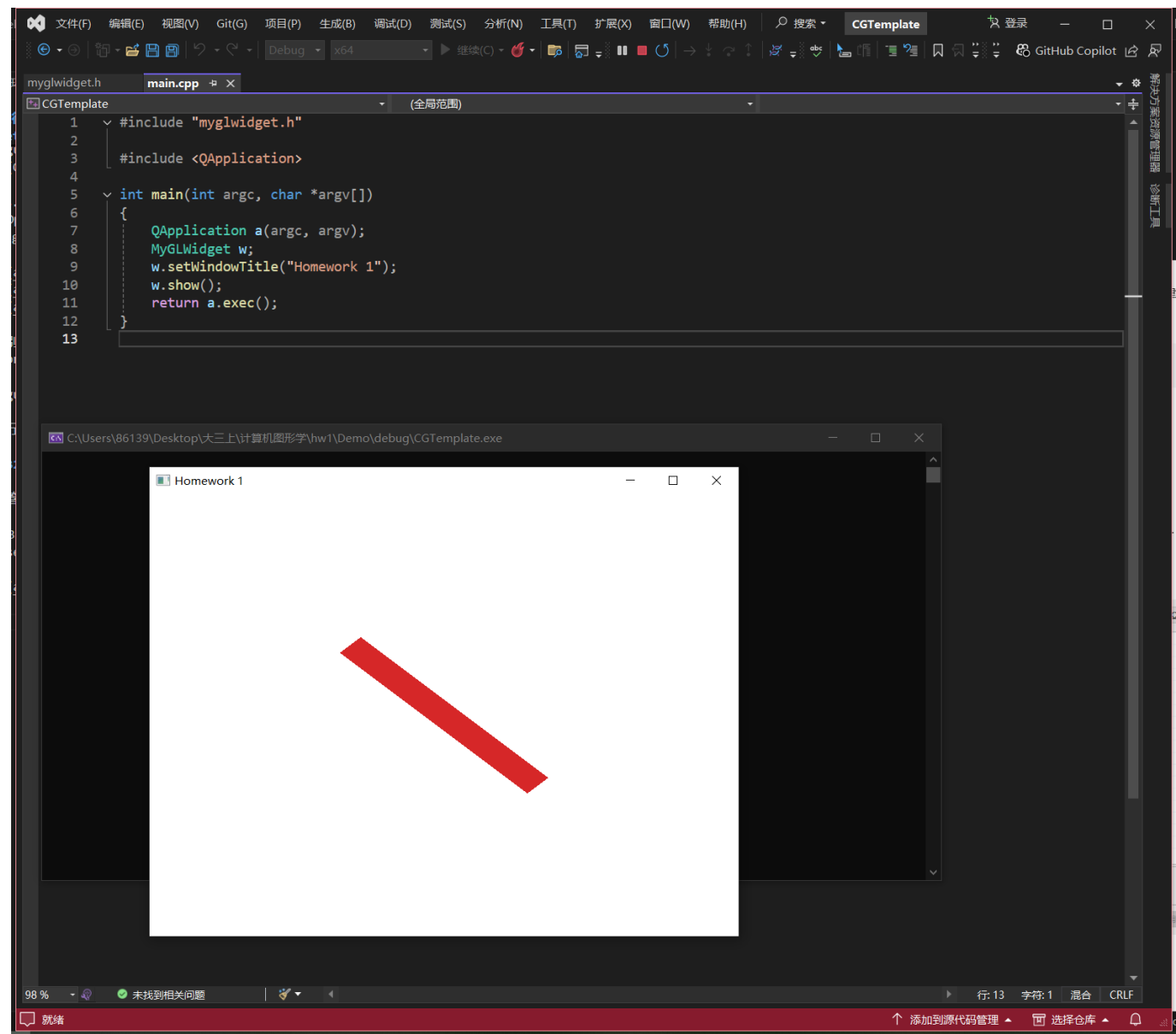
## 2.glew32.lib找不到

解决方案资源管理器→CGTemplate→属性→配置属性→链接器→常规→附加库目录

添加包含glew32.lib的文件夹的路径，参考前文glew安装的路径，形如"xxx/xxx/glew-2.1.0/lib/Release/x64"



全部配置完成后，成功运行main.cpp

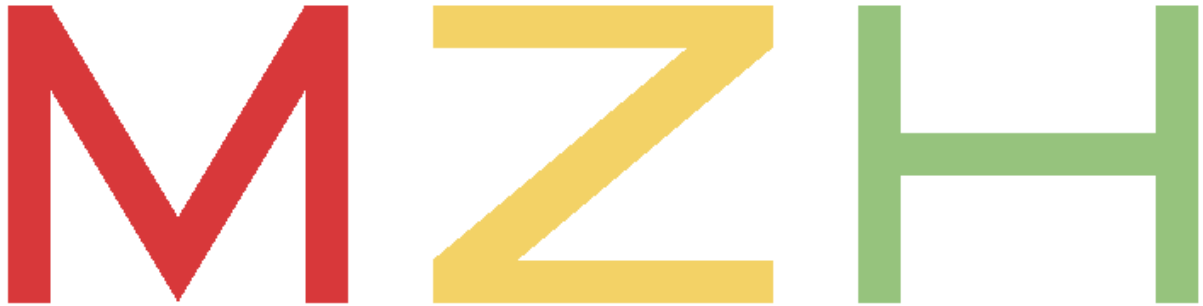


# 实验一：绘制平面姓名首字母

基本要求：在二维画布（XOY平面）上，使用基本图元，以原点为绘制中心，绘制自己姓名首字母（MZH）

绘制结果

## Homework 1



## 讨论内容

### 1 比较绘制开销

#### 1.1 GL\_TRIANGLES

glVertex 调用次数：60 ( 共 $8+6+6=20$ 个三角形 · 60个顶点 )

```
void MyGLWidget::scene_1()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0.0f, width(), 0.0f, height(), -1000.0f, 1000.0f);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glTranslatef(0.5 * width(), 0.5 * height(), 0.0f);

    //your implementation here, maybe you should write several glBegin
    glPushMatrix();
```



```
// 绘制字母 M
glColor3f(0.847f, 0.219f, 0.227f);
glTranslatef(-200.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    // 左竖
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f,
0.0f);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f,
-0.0f);

    // 左撇
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f, 100.0f); glVertex2f(0.0f,
40.0f);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f, 100.0f); glVertex2f(0.0f,
40.0f);

    // 右撇
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f, 100.0f); glVertex2f(0.0f,
40.0f);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f, 100.0f); glVertex2f(0.0f,
40.0f);

    // 右竖
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f,
0.0f);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f,
-0.0f);
    glEnd();
    glPopMatrix();

// 绘制字母 Z
glColor3f(0.953f, 0.823f, 0.4f);
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(0.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    // 顶部横线
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f,
120.0f);
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 120.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f,
120.0f);

    // 对角线
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 20.0f); glVertex2f(40.0f, 120.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f,
120.0f);
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 20.0f); glVertex2f(-40.0f, 20.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f,
120.0f);

    // 底部横线
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f,
20.0f);
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 20.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f,
20.0f);
    glEnd();
    glPopMatrix();
```

```
// 绘制字母 H
glColor3f(0.588f, 0.765f, 0.49f);
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(200.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    // 左竖
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f,
0.0f);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f,
0.0f);

    // 中横
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 80.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f, 80.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f,
60.0f);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 80.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f, 60.0f); glVertex2f(-60.0f,
60.0f);

    // 右竖
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f,
0.0f);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); glVertex2f(60.0f,
0.0f);
    glEnd();
glPopMatrix();

//your implementation

glPopMatrix();
}
```

## 1.2 GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP

GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP使用共享顶点，减少重复顶点的定义。每组相邻顶点自动生成一个三角形，绘图逻辑更高效。

glVertex 调用次数：33 (12+10+11)

```
void MyGLWidget::scene_1()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0.0f, width(), 0.0f, height(), -1000.0f, 1000.0f);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glTranslatef(0.5 * width(), 0.5 * height(), 0.0f);

    glPushMatrix();
```

```
// 绘制字母 M
glColor3f(0.847f, 0.219f, 0.227f);
glTranslatef(-200.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);

glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f); // 0
glVertex2f(-60.0f, 0.0f); // 1
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); // 2
glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f); // 3
glVertex2f(-60.0f, 100.0f); // 4
glVertex2f(0.0f, 40.0f); // 5
glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f); // 6
glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f); // 7
glVertex2f(60.0f, 100.0f); // 8
glVertex2f(60.0f, 0.0f); // 9
glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f); // 10
glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); // 11
glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); // 12
glEnd();

glPopMatrix();

// 绘制字母 Z
glColor3f(0.953f, 0.823f, 0.4f);
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(0.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
// 顶部横线
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); // 0
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 120.0f); // 1
glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); // 2
glVertex2f(80.0f, 120.0f); // 3

// 连接对角线
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 20.0f); // 4
glVertex2f(-40.0f, 20.0f); // 5
glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); // 6
glVertex2f(80.0f, 20.0f); // 7
glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); // 8
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 20.0f); // 9
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f); // 10
glEnd();
glPopMatrix();

// 绘制字母 H
glColor3f(0.588f, 0.765f, 0.49f);
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(200.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
// 左竖
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f); // 0
glVertex2f(-60.0f, 0.0f); // 1
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f); // 2
```

```
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f); // 3

    // 中横
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 80.0f); // 4
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 60.0f); // 5
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 80.0f); // 6
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 60.0f); // 7

    // 右竖
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 0.0f); // 8
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f); // 9
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f); // 10
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f); // 11
    glEnd();
    glPopMatrix();

    glPopMatrix();
}
```

### 1.3 GL\_QUAD\_STRIP

GL\_QUAD\_STRIP 不支持断点，需要每段单独开始和结束。

glVertex 调用次数：36 (12+12+12)

```
void MyGLWidget::scene_1()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0.0f, width(), 0.0f, height(), -1000.0f, 1000.0f);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glTranslatef(0.5 * width(), 0.5 * height(), 0.0f);

    glPushMatrix();

    // 绘制字母 M
    glColor3f(0.847f, 0.219f, 0.227f);
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(-200.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);

    // 左竖和左撇
    glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f);
    glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
```

```
glVertex2f(0.0f, 40.0f);
glEnd();

// 右撇和右竖
glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f);
glVertex2f(60.0f, 0.0f);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f);
glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f);
glVertex2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
glVertex2f(0.0f, 40.0f);
glEnd();

glPopMatrix();

// 绘制字母 Z
glColor3f(0.953f, 0.823f, 0.4f);
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(0.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);

// 顶部和底部横线
glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f);
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 120.0f);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 120.0f);
glEnd();

glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 20.0f);
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 20.0f);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f);
glEnd();

// 对角线
glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 20.0f);
glVertex2f(-40.0f, 20.0f);
glVertex2f(40.0f, 120.0f);
glVertex2f(80.0f, 120.0f);
glEnd();

glPopMatrix();

// 绘制字母 H
glColor3f(0.588f, 0.765f, 0.49f);
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(200.0f, -50.0f, 0.0f);

// 左竖
glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
glVertex2f(-80.0f, 0.0f);
glVertex2f(-60.0f, 0.0f);
```

```
    glVertex2f(-80.0f, 140.0f);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 140.0f);
    glEnd();

    // 中横
    glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 80.0f);
    glVertex2f(-60.0f, 60.0f);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 80.0f);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 60.0f);
    glEnd();

    // 右竖
    glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex2f(60.0f, 140.0f);
    glVertex2f(80.0f, 140.0f);
    glEnd();

    glPopMatrix();
    glPopMatrix();
}
```

2. 比较以下两个视角下, Orthogonal及Perspective投影方式产生的图像

### 2.1 从(0,0,d)看向原点(0,0,0)

#### Orthogonal

```
glOrtho(0.0f, width(), 0.0f, height(), -1000.0f, 1000.0f);

gluLookAt(0.0f, 0.0f, 1000.0f,  // 观察点位置
          0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,      // 目标点位置
          0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);     // 上方向
```



### Perspective

```
gluPerspective(45.0f, width() / height(), 1.0f, 1000.0f);  
  
gluLookAt(0.0f, 0.0f, 1000.0f, // 观察点位置  
          0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,    // 目标点位置  
          0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);   // 上方向
```

Homework 1

— □ ×



## 2.2 从 $(0, 0.5 \cdot d, d)$ 看向原点 $(0, 0, 0)$


### Orthogonal

```
glOrtho(0.0f, width(), 0.0f, height(), -1000.0f, 1000.0f);

gluLookAt(0.0f, 0.5 * height(), 1000.0f, // 观察点位置
          0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, // 目标点位置
          0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f); // 上方向
```



啥也看不到

 Homework 1

— □ ×

### Perspective

```
gluPerspective(45.0f, width() / height(), 1.0f, 1000.0f);

gluLookAt(0.0f, 0.5 * height(), 1000.0f, // 观察点位置
          0.0f, 0.0f           , 0.0f,    // 目标点位置
          0.0f, 1.0f           , 0.0f);   // 上方向
```

啥也看不到



## 实验二：绘制立体姓氏首字母

基本要求：在三维空间内，以原点为绘制中心，绘制立体的姓氏首字母。

### 绘制结果

未旋转



绕x轴旋转

正方向

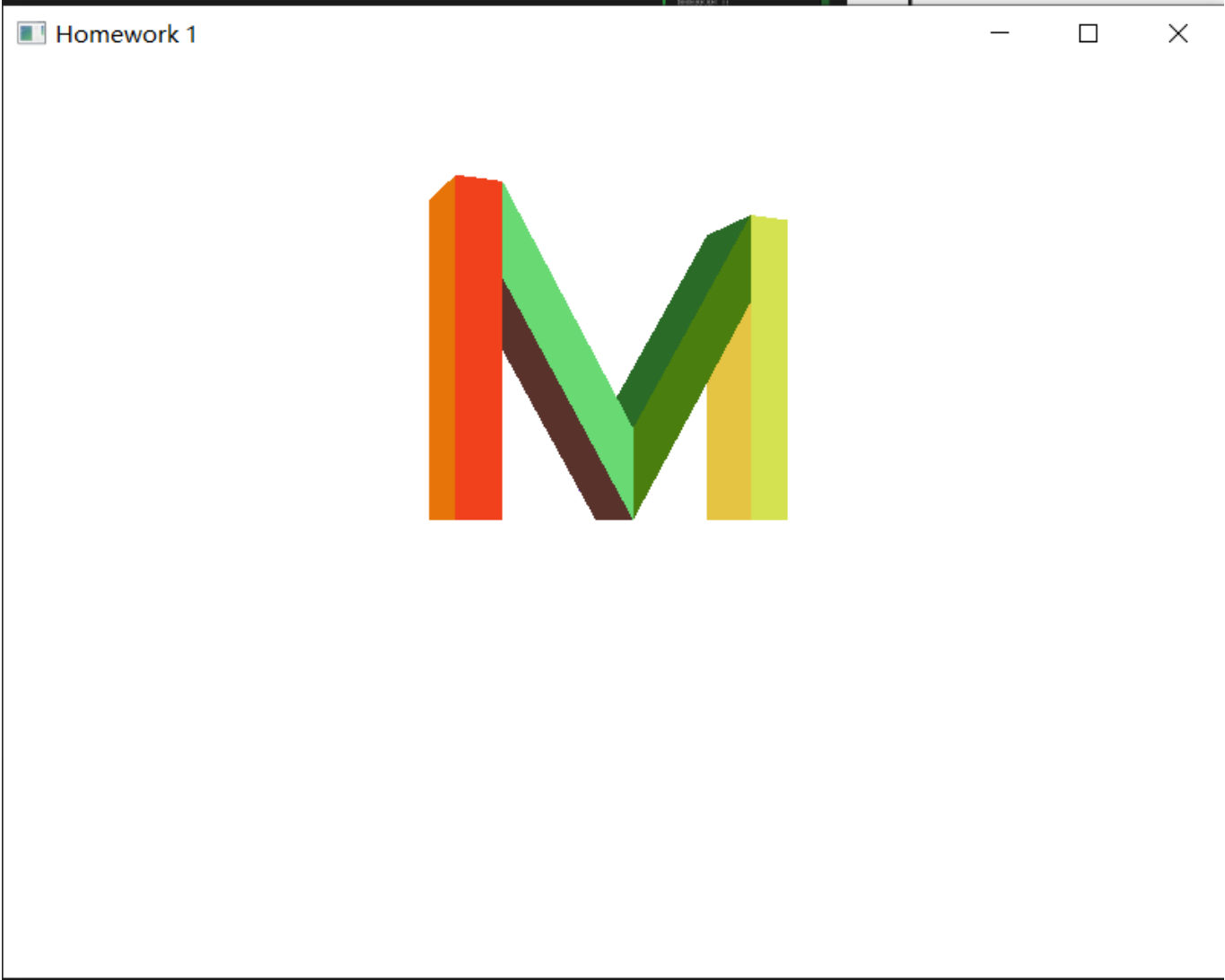


负方向

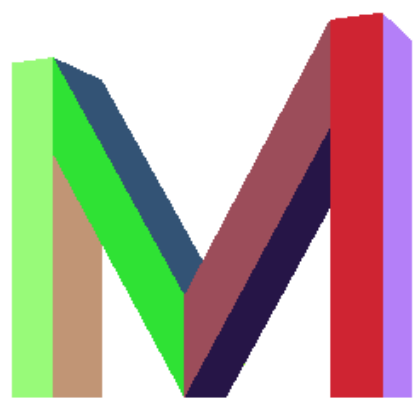


绕y轴旋转

正方向



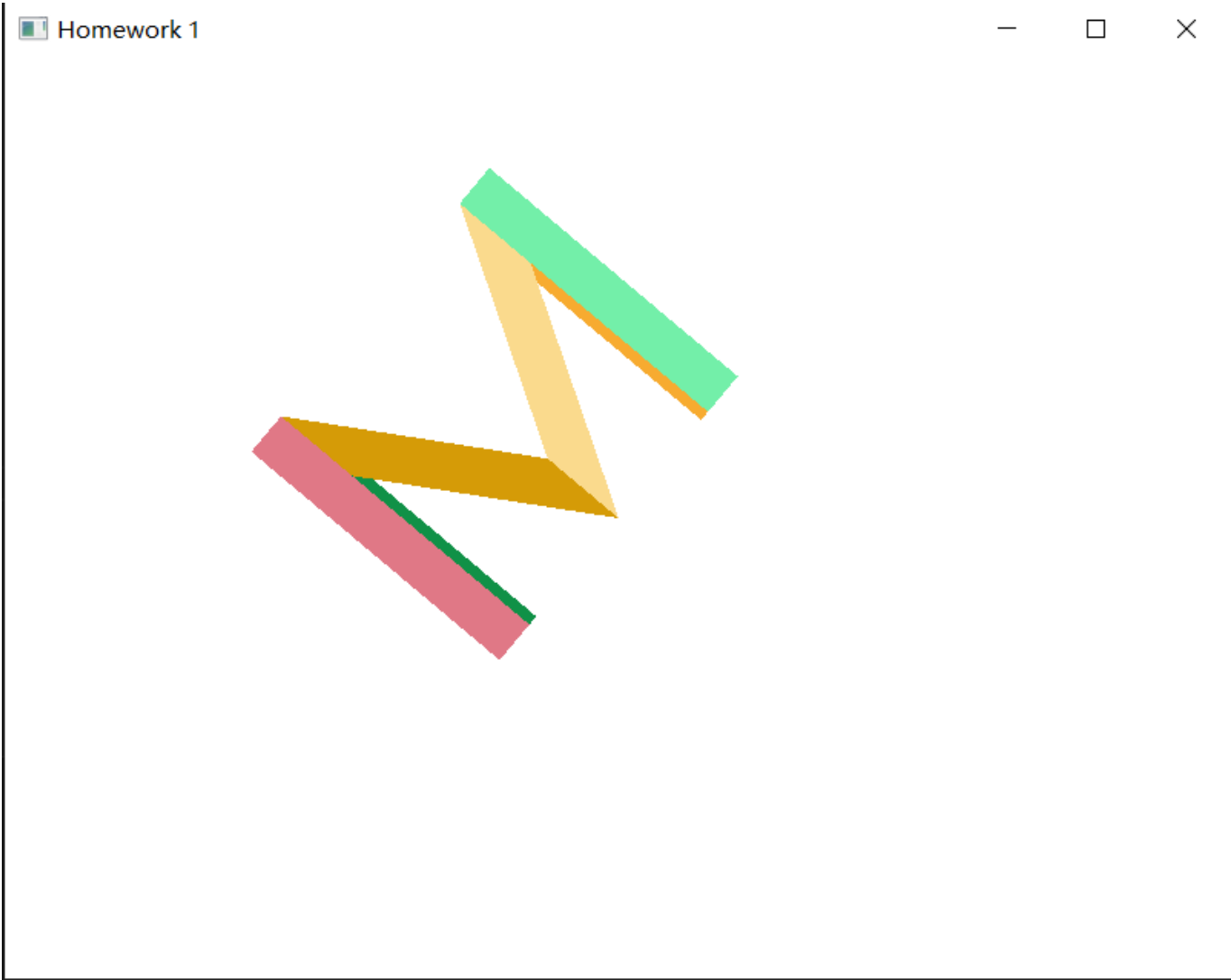
负方向



---

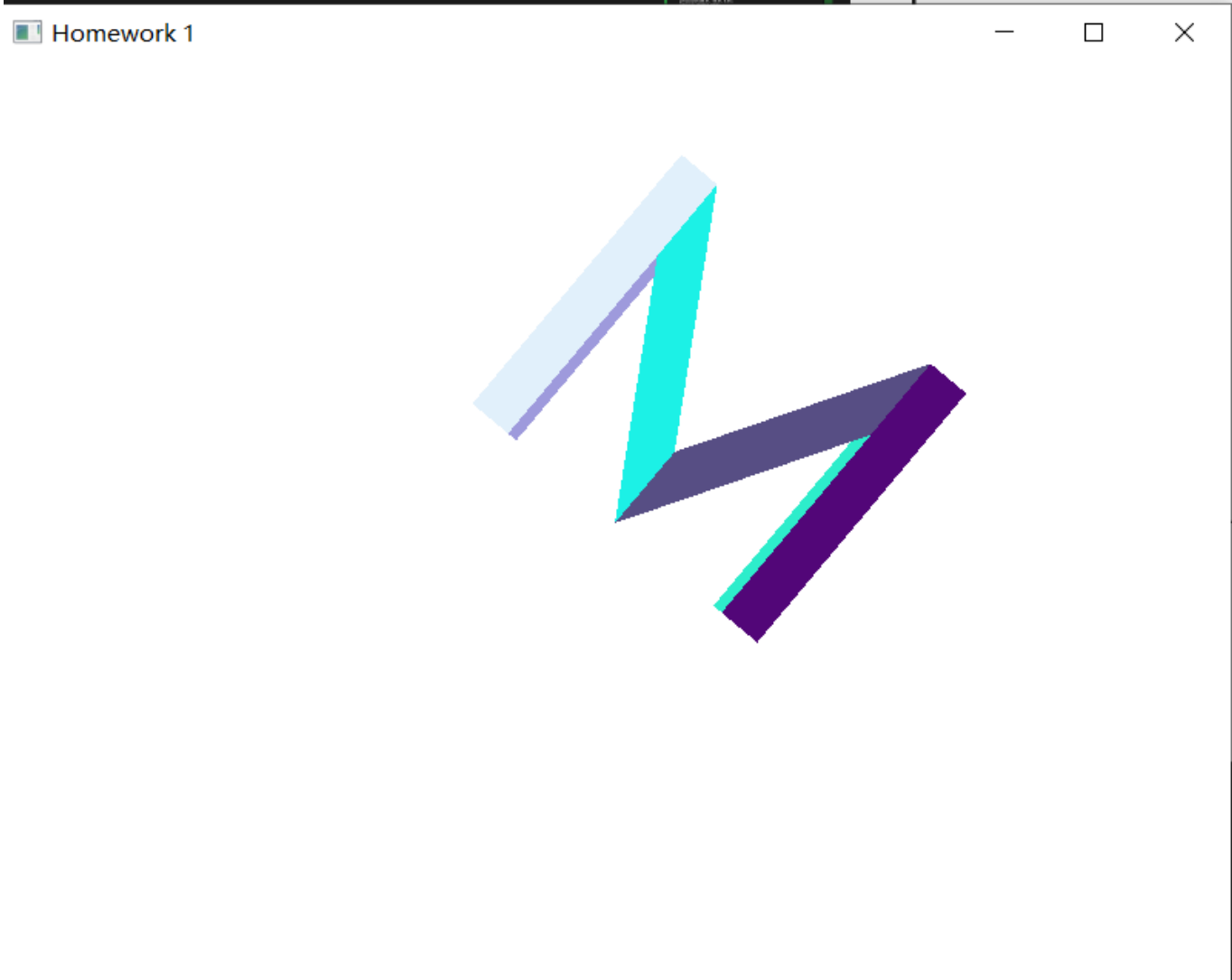
绕z轴旋转

正方向

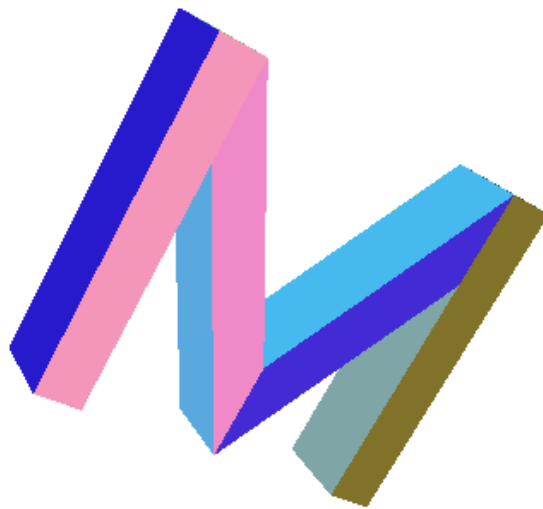


负方向





叠加xyz轴旋转



## 代码实现

```
void MyGLWidget::keyPressEvent(QKeyEvent* e) {
    if (e->key() == Qt::Key_0) {
        scene_id = 0;
        update();
    }
    else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_1) {
        scene_id = 1;
        update();
    }
    else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_2) {
        scene_id = 2;
        update();
    }
    else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_W) { // 上方向键，绕X轴正方向旋转
        rotationX += 5.0f;
        update();
    }
    else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_S) { // 下方向键，绕X轴负方向旋转
        rotationX -= 5.0f;
        update();
    }
}
```

```
}
else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_A) { // 左方向键 · 绕Y轴正方向旋转
    rotationY += 5.0f;
    update();
}
else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_D) { // 右方向键 · 绕Y轴负方向旋转
    rotationY -= 5.0f;
    update();
}
else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_Q) { // Q键 · 绕Z轴正方向旋转
    rotationZ += 5.0f;
    update();
}
else if (e->key() == Qt::Key_E) { // E键 · 绕Z轴负方向旋转
    rotationZ -= 5.0f;
    update();
}
}

void MyGLWidget::scene_2() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

    // 设置投影矩阵
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(45.0f, (GLfloat)width() / (GLfloat)height(), 1.0f, 2000.0f);

    // 设置模型视图矩阵
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt(0.0f, 0.0f, 500.0f, // 眼睛位置
              0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, // 看向点
              0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f); // 上向量

    // 应用旋转
    glRotatef(rotationX, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f); // 绕X轴旋转
    glRotatef(rotationY, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f); // 绕Y轴旋转
    glRotatef(rotationZ, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f); // 绕Z轴旋转

    // Draw the letter M
    float thickness = 40.0f; // Set the Z-axis thickness

    static bool seeded = false;
    if (!seeded) {
        srand(static_cast<unsigned>(time(nullptr)));
        seeded = true;
    }

    // Front face of the letter M
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    // Left vertical front
```

```
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

    // Diagonal front
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 100.0f, thickness / 2);

    // Right vertical front
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(80.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(80.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

    // Right diagonal front
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 100.0f, thickness / 2);
    glEnd();

    // Back face of the letter M
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    // Left vertical back
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);

    // Diagonal back
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 100.0f, -thickness / 2);

    // Right vertical back
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
```

```
    glVertex3f(80.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(80.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);

    // Right diagonal back
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(60.0f, 100.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glEnd();

    // Connect the front and back faces with sides
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    // Left vertical side
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

    // Diagonal side
    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, thickness / 2);

    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-80.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
    glVertex3f(-60.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);

    glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
```

```
glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(-60.0f, 100.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(-60.0f, 100.0f, thickness / 2);

// Right vertical side
glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);

// Right diagonal side
glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 140.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(0.0f, 40.0f, thickness / 2);

glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(80.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);

glColor3f(rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() / (float)RAND_MAX, rand() /
(float)RAND_MAX);
glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(0.0f, 0.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 100.0f, -thickness / 2);
glVertex3f(60.0f, 100.0f, thickness / 2);

glEnd();
glPopMatrix();

glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
```

```
}

```

# 补充：代码运行说明

---

使用Visual Studio打开CGTemplate.vcxproj文件，F5运行main.cpp

默认情况下（按0）展示scene\_0，按1展示scene\_1（实验一），按2展示scene\_2（实验二）

在scene\_2中：按W绕X轴正方向旋转，按S绕X轴负方向旋转 按A绕Y轴正方向旋转，按D绕Y轴负方向旋转 按Q绕Z轴正方向旋转，按E绕Z轴负方向旋转