

Appendix: The Proof of Theorem 2

1 Theorem

We review the Theorem 2 in our paper:

Theorem 2. With given \mathbf{B} and \mathbf{C} , if $\rho > \max\{\rho_1, \rho_2, \rho_3\}$:

$$\begin{aligned}\rho_1 &= 6N\tau \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^4 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^4 \right) / \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \\ \rho_2 + 2 \|\mathbf{E}\|_F^2 &= \frac{6}{\rho_2} \left(16N + N\tau \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \right)^2 \\ \rho_3 &= \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 + \|\mathcal{R}_p(\mathbf{E}) + \mathcal{R}_q(\mathbf{E})\|_F^2\end{aligned}$$

We can claim that:

- The equality constraint on the auxiliary matrix is satisfied in the limit, i.e., $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \|\mathbf{H}^{(t)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}\|_F^2 = 0$.
- The sequence $\{\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}\}$ generated by the NS-Alternating algorithm is bounded, and every limit point of the sequence is a KKT point of problem (6) of our paper.

2 Proof

We first give the lemmas of our theorem and then present the derivation of these lemmas. According to the study [Hong et al., 2016], to give Theorem 2, we need to ensure that: (1) The size of the successive difference of the multipliers is bounded by that of the successive difference of the primal variables. (2) The augmented Lagrangian is decreasing and lower bounded.

Lemma 1. We have a bounded successive difference of the multipliers, that is,

$$\begin{aligned}\|\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}\|_F^2 &\leq 3c_1 \cdot \|\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}\|_F^2 \\ &\quad + 3c_2 \cdot \|\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}\|_F^2 \\ &\quad + 3c_3 \cdot \|\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)})\|_F^2,\end{aligned}$$

where $c_i, i = \{1, 2, 3\}$ are positive scalars:

$$\begin{aligned}c_1 &= \left(16N + \tau N \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \right)^2 \\ c_2 &= \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B})^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\ &\quad + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C})^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\ c_3 &= N\tau \cdot \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^4 \cdot \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^4 \right)\end{aligned}\tag{1}$$

Lemma 2. If the equations below are satisfied,

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &> \max\{\rho_1, \rho_2\} \\ \rho_1 &= 6N\tau \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^4 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^4 \right) / \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \\ \rho_2 &= -2 \|\mathbf{E}\|_F^2 + \frac{6}{\rho_2} \left(16N + N\tau \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \right)^2 \\ \beta^{(t)} &> -\rho + \frac{6}{\rho} \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B})^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\ &\quad + \frac{6}{\rho} \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C})^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2\end{aligned}$$

we have positive scalars $c_i, i = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ so that:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}) - \mathcal{L}(X^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}) \\ < -c_1 \|\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}\|_F^2 - c_2 \|(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T}\|_F^2 \\ &\quad - c_3 \|\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}\|_F^2 - c_4 \|\mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)})\|_F^2\end{aligned}$$

Lemma 3. If the equation below is satisfied,

$$\rho \geq \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 + 2 \|\mathcal{R}_p(\mathbf{E}) + \mathcal{R}_q(\mathbf{E})\|_F^2$$

we have lower bound of 0, that is,

$$\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}) \geq 0$$

Note that, we use \mathbf{X} , instead of $\tilde{\mathbf{X}}$, to denote the block diagonal matrix in this material. For the ease of derivation, we introduce elementary matrices, \mathbf{E}_1 and \mathbf{E}_2 , to characterize the rotating operator \mathcal{R}_p and \mathcal{R}_q respectively.

Derivation of Lemma 1:

We first give the optimal condition of $\mathbf{\Lambda}$ as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}& \left(\mathbf{H} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \\ & + \left(\mathbf{H} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \\ & + \rho \left(\mathbf{H} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} / \rho \right) \\ & = -2 \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \mathbf{H}\end{aligned}\tag{2}$$

Together with the updating rule of $\mathbf{\Lambda}$, we obtain:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} &= \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \\ & + \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \\ & + 2 \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}\end{aligned}\tag{3}$$

Then, the successive difference of $\mathbf{\Lambda}$ is given below:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \\
&= \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \\
&+ \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \\
&+ 2 \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right) \\
&+ \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \\
&+ \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t)T} - \mathbf{S} \right) \cdot \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \\
&= \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t)T} \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t)T} \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \\
&- \mathbf{M} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) - \mathbf{S} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&+ 2 \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right) \\
&= \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right) \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) - \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right] \\
&+ \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right) \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) - \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \right] \\
&- \mathbf{M} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) - \mathbf{S} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&+ 2 \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right) \\
&= -\mathbf{M} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) - \mathbf{S} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&+ \left[\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right] \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right] \\
&+ \left[\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right] \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \right] \\
&+ 2 \left[\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right] \left[\left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \right] \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right) \\
&+ \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right) \\
&+ \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&= \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{M} \right) \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \\
&- \left(\left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{M} \right) - \mathbf{S} \right) \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \\
&+ \left[\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right] \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right] \\
&+ \left[\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right] \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \right] \\
&+ 2 \left[\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right] \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right] \\
&+ \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left[\left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

Using triangle inequality, we obtain:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \|\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}\|_F \\
&\leq \|\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}\|_F \left\| \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right) \right. \\
&\quad + 2 \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \\
&\quad + \left. \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right) \right\|_F \\
&\quad + \|\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{M}\|_F \|\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T\|_F \\
&\quad + \|\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{S}\|_F \|\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T\|_F \\
&\quad + \|\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T\|_F \|\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T\|_F \\
&\quad + \|\mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T\|_F \|\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T\|_F
\end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

Given $\|\mathbf{V}\|_F \leq \sqrt{N}\tau$, finally, we obtain:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \|\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}\|_F^2 \\
&\leq 3 \left(16N + \tau N \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \right)^2 \|\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 3 \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 3 \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 3N\tau \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 3N\tau \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T \right\|_F^2 \\
&\leq 3 \left(16N + \tau N \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \right) \right)^2 \|\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 3 \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{B}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \right. \\
&\quad + 3 \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \mathbf{C}^T \right)^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \left. \right) \\
&\quad \cdot \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 3N\tau \left(\|\mathbf{B}\|_F^4 + \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^4 \right) \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \left(\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right) \right\|_F^2
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

Derivation of Lemma 2:

First, we let

$$\begin{aligned}
A &\triangleq \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) - \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) \\
B &\triangleq \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) - \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) \\
C &\triangleq \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} \right) - \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) \\
\hat{A} &= \hat{\mathcal{L}} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) - \mathcal{L} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
& \hat{\mathcal{L}} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right) \\
&\triangleq \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} - \mathbf{V} + \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} / \rho \right\|_F^2 + \|\mathbf{E}_1 \mathbf{H} - \mathbf{E}_2 \mathbf{H}\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + \frac{\beta^{(t)}}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

Then, we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}) - \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}) \\ &= A + B + C \leq \hat{A} + B + C \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

Specifically,

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{A} &= \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t)} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t)} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{\beta^{(t)}}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &\stackrel{(a)}{\leq} \left\langle \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \mathbf{H}^{(t)T} \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} - \mathbf{B}^T \mathbf{H}^{(t)T} \mathbf{M}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\ &+ \left\langle \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \mathbf{H}^{(t)T} \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} - \mathbf{C}^T \mathbf{H}^{(t)T} \mathbf{S}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \rho \left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}}{\rho}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\rangle \\ &- \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{\beta^{(t)}}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &\stackrel{(b)}{\leq} - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{\beta^{(t)}}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

where (a) is the Taylor expansion and (b) is optimal condition. Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned} B &= \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{E}_2 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 - \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 \mathbf{H}^{(t)} - \mathbf{E}_2 \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 \\ &\leq - \frac{1}{2} \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \right) \left\| (\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \left(\frac{\rho}{2} + \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2 \right\|_F^2 \right) \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} C &= \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 \\ &= \left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\ &\stackrel{(a)}{=} \frac{1}{\rho} \left\| \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

Then, we need to incorporate the result of Lemma 1 into C .

Finally,

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}) - \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t)}) \\ &\leq \hat{A} + B + C \\ &\leq - \frac{1}{2} \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \right) \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{\beta^{(t)}}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \right) \left\| (\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \left(\frac{\rho}{2} + \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2 \right\|_F^2 \right) \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{3}{\rho} \left(16N + N\tau \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \right) \right) \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{3}{\rho} \left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \cdot \mathbf{B}^T)^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{3}{\rho} \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \cdot \mathbf{C}^T)^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \frac{3}{\rho} N\tau \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^4 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^4 \right) \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \\ &< - c_1 \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 - c_2 \left\| (\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t)}) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \right\|_F^2 \\ &- c_3 \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)} \right\|_F^2 - c_4 \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} (\mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t)}) \right\|_F^2 \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} c_1 &= \frac{\rho}{2} + \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2 \right\|_F^2 - \frac{3}{\rho} \left(16N + N\tau \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \right) \right) \\ c_2 &= \frac{\rho}{2} + \frac{\beta^{(t)}}{2} - \frac{3}{\rho} \left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \cdot \mathbf{B}^T)^T - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\ &- \frac{3}{\rho} \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t)} \cdot (\mathbf{V}^{(t)} \cdot \mathbf{C}^T)^T - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\ c_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 - \frac{3}{\rho} N\tau \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^4 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^4 \right) \\ c_4 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\left\| \mathbf{B} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{C} \right\|_F^2 \right) \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

Let $c_i > 0, i = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, we have Lemma 2.

Derivation of Lemma 3:

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{E}_2 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} + \frac{\mathbf{\Lambda}^{(t+1)}}{\rho} \right\|_F^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\ &+ \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{E}_2 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 + \frac{\rho}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\ &\left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right\rangle + \\ &\left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C}^T \right\rangle + \\ &2 \left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \left(\mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1^T \mathbf{E}_2 - \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_1 + \mathbf{E}_2^T \mathbf{E}_2 \right) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

First, we note that,

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &\leq \left\| \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} + \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \right\|_F^2 \\
&= \left\| \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 2 \left\langle \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right), \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\rangle \\
&= \left\| \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \right\|_F^2 + \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 2 \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right), \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B}^T \right\rangle, \tag{16}
\end{aligned}$$

where we have

$$\langle \mathbf{Y}^T (\mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y}), \mathbf{X} \mathbf{Y} - \mathbf{Z} \rangle = \langle \mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y}, (\mathbf{X} \mathbf{Y} - \mathbf{Z}) \mathbf{Y} \rangle. \tag{17}$$

That is,

$$\begin{aligned}
&\left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 + \\
&\quad + 2 \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right), \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\leq - \left\| \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\leq - \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 N \tau \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2. \tag{18}
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right), \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{M} \right) \mathbf{B} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\leq - \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 N \tau \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2. \tag{19}
\end{aligned}$$

Second, we similarly derive the inequality as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{1}{2} \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right), \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)T} - \mathbf{S} \right) \mathbf{C} \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\leq - \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 N \tau \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \tag{20}
\end{aligned}$$

Third, we first derive equations as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
&2 \left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2)^T (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\quad + \left\| \mathbf{E}_1 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{E}_2 \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&= 2 \left\langle \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2)^T (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\quad + \left\| (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&= 2 \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2), (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\quad + \left\| (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \tag{21}
\end{aligned}$$

Note that,

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &\leq \left\| \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) - (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&= \left\| \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \right\|_F^2 + \left\| (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 2 \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2), (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \tag{22}
\end{aligned}$$

That is,

$$\begin{aligned}
&\left\| (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\quad + 2 \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2), (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\geq - \|\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \tag{23}
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned}
&2 \left\langle \left(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right) (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2), (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\rangle \\
&\quad + \left\| (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2) \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \\
&\geq - \|\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2\|_F^2 \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \tag{24}
\end{aligned}$$

Finally, we obtain:

$$\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{H}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)}, \mathbf{A}^{(t+1)}) = c \cdot \left\| \mathbf{H}^{(t+1)} - \mathbf{V}^{(t+1)} \right\|_F^2 \tag{25}$$

$$c = \frac{\rho}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{B}\|_F^2 N \tau - \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{C}\|_F^2 N \tau - \|\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_2\|_F^2 \tag{26}$$

Let $c > 0$, we have Lemma 3.

With Lemma 1-3 and the optimal condition, we can claim that Theorem 2 holds. **Q.E.D.**

References

[Hong *et al.*, 2016] Mingyi Hong, Zhi-Quan Luo, and Meisam Razaviyayn. Convergence analysis of alternating direction method of multipliers for a family of nonconvex problems. *SIAM Journal on Optimization*, 26(1):337–364, 2016.